

PROTESTANTISM CALLED SEED BED AND FIT PARENT FOR DEMOCRACY

Dr. Franklin C. Fry Tells
10,000 at Reformation
Day Service Christiani-
ty Is Not Dependent on
Political Systems.

Evangelical Christianity, springing from the Protestant Reformation, was the seed bed of democracy, the Rev. Dr. Franklin C. Fry of New York told an audience of about 10,000 persons last night at the fifth annual Reformation day service at Kiel Auditorium.

Sponsored by the Metropolitan Church Federation of St. Louis, the service commemorated the 432nd anniversary of the start of the Reformation movement when Martin Luther nailed his 95 theses to the cathedral door in Wittenberg, Germany.

A similar service, attended by approximately 3,000 persons in the same convention hall of Kiel Auditorium, was held yesterday afternoon under the sponsorship of the Lutheran Publicity Organization. The Rev. Rudolph S. Reimann of Baltimore, Md., was the principal speaker.

"Sickle Edging Way Into Tent," the Rev. Dr. Fry, through his assistant spiritual liberty, asserted that the principles of democracy are presently in danger from insidious forces loose in the world. "Some do not see the point of the sickle edging its way into the tent," he said.

A dramatization of Reformation scenes opened last night's meeting. A series of tableaux showed Luther nailing the theses to the church door, John Wycliffe translating the Bible from Latin into English, John Huss being burned at the stake for his heresies and finally a reproduction with living figures of the Geneva monument to the heroes of the Reformation.

While a massed chorus of 1,000 sang Luther's "A Mighty Fortress Is Our God," several hundred ministers, Y.M.C.A. and Y.W.C.A. secretaries, teachers and principals of the weekday religious classes, officials of the United Council of Church Women and professors and students from Eden Theological Seminary proceeded to their seats flanking the stage.

"The Rev. Dr. Fry, through his assistant spiritual liberty, asserted that the principles of democracy are presently in danger from insidious forces loose in the world. "Some do not see the point of the sickle edging its way into the tent," he said.

"Remember," he said, "that more than two-thirds of the world's population is still in the grip of a pagan religion. It is not a remarkable and significant fact that the overwhelming majority of heathendom in this world has

Continued on Page 5, Column 1.

Continued Cool

THE TEMPERATURES:

1 a.m.	38	10 a.m.	31
2 a.m.	38	11 a.m.	31
3 a.m.	38	12 a.m.	31
4 a.m.	38	1 p.m.	31
5 a.m.	38	2 p.m.	31
6 a.m.	38	3 p.m.	31
7 a.m.	38	4 p.m.	31
8 a.m.	38	5 p.m.	31
9 a.m.	38	6 p.m.	31
10 a.m.	38	7 p.m.	31
11 a.m.	38	8 p.m.	31
12 a.m.	38	9 p.m.	31
1 p.m.	38	10 p.m.	31
2 p.m.	38	11 p.m.	31
3 p.m.	38	12 a.m.	31

Normal maximum this date 61; normal minimum 44.

Yesterday's high 58 at 1 p.m.; low, 39 at 11:59 p.m.

Weather in Other Cities, Page 3A, Col. 1.

Barkley and Mrs. Hadley Announce Their Engagement; to Be Married Here Nov. 18



VICE PRESIDENT ALBEN W. BARKLEY and MRS. CARLETON S. HADLEY after announcement of their engagement. (Additional pictures on Page 3A.)

TAGLIAVINI WINS ON APPEAL, RULED NOT FATHER OF GIRL

Appellate Division Calls
Mother's Testimony 'Un-
worthy of Belief.'

NEW YORK, Oct. 31 (AP)—The appellate division ruled unanimously today that Ferruccio Tagliavini, Metropolitan Opera tenor, is not the father of a daughter born to 28-year-old Mary Phillips of Laconia, N. H.

The division thus reversed a ruling by the court of special sessions which last March named him as the father of a child born to Miss Phillips Oct. 5, 1947. Tagliavini was ordered then to pay the mother \$25 a week or the support of the infant, plus counsel fees.

The appellate division characterized Miss Phillips' testimony as "unworthy of belief." It added that the courts have frequently laid down the rule that in an action of this kind, in which the charge is so easy to make and so difficult to disprove, the evidence required to sustain an order of filiation should be "entirely satisfactory."

Tagliavini, who is married to Pia Tassinari, a Metropolitan Opera soprano, is known in Europe and South America as the "Little Caruso."

The young woman, also a singer and an opera enthusiast, said she first met Tagliavini backstage at the Philadelphia Opera House in December 1946. Tagliavini testified at the trial that he never had been intimate with his accuser.

INCREASE OF 225,000
IN UNEMPLOYMENT,
U.S. BUREAU SAYS

WASHINGTON, Oct. 31 (AP)—The Government reported today a 225,000 increase in unemployment in the month ended Oct. 8.

However, it said there was also a rise of 36,000 in the number of persons with regular jobs, outside of farming.

The Census Bureau indicated that the coal and steel strikes caused some distortion. Strikers are counted as "employed," it said, but "a large proportion" were seeking other employment while off from their regular jobs and were listed among the jobless.

CHEST CAMPAIGN WILL BE EXTENDED TO NEXT MONDAY

Drive, at First Set to
Close Wednesday, Now
Has \$3,149,524 in Gifts,
65.8 Pct. of Goal.

The two-week Community Chest fund campaign, which was to end next Wednesday night, has been extended to Monday, it was announced at a general report meeting today, in an effort to reach the \$4,800,000 goal. Contributions to date total \$3,149,524, or 65.8 per cent of the goal.

The seven divisions, meeting at Hotel Statler, reported an additional \$1,128,707 in contributions and pledges received over the weekend. The divisions and their present totals follow: Large Firms, \$1,617,318 or 68 per cent; Special Gifts, \$1,084,930 or 81.5 per cent; Trades, \$139,775 or 45.6 per cent; Manufacturing and Industry, \$91,435 or 53.4 per cent; Mercantile and Office, \$64,949 or 30.5 per cent; County, \$44,807 or 44 per cent; and City, \$66,930 or 34.5 per cent.

Five motion picture players attended the meeting, following their arrival at Union Station. They are Louis Jordan, a French actor now working in Hollywood; Rhonda Fleming, who has appeared in "The Sign of the Cross"; John Agar, husband of Shirley Temple; Rory Calhoun, whose most recent picture was "Rope of Sand"; and his wife, who appears on the screen as Lita Baron.

They are in St. Louis for stage appearances beginning Wednesday at a downtown motion picture house. Chest officials rushed them from the station to the hotel in a special motor caravan.

One of the outstanding reports given at the meeting was that of the St. Louis Metropolitan Police Department, a Chest official said. The police group already has collected contributions totaling \$1,628,228 from 220 officers. This total is almost 40 per cent greater than the \$2888 paid to the Chest last year.

The police group's solicitation leader is Sgt. Sylvester Erickson, chief of Police Jeremiah O'Connell's office. President William L. Holzhausen of the Board of Police Commissioners heads the Chest's public-state employees unit.

They are in St. Louis for stage appearances beginning Wednesday at a downtown motion picture house. Chest officials rushed them from the station to the hotel in a special motor caravan.

Coldest Halloween Since 1925
In Prospect; Spooks May Shiver

Spooks and hobgoblins should be warmly welcomed for their first frost and condition of trees.

Well-Wishers Crowd Apartment, Traffic Jams Outside—No De- tailed Wedding Plans Made.

Vice President Alben W. Barkley and Mrs. Carleton S. Hadley, who announced their engagement at her apartment last night, were shopping for a wedding ring here today. They will be married in St. Louis Nov. 18.

In the living room of her apartment at 3539 Pershing avenue, jammed with 17 reporters and photographers, Mrs. Hadley made the announcement after Barkley had intoned in mock seriousness: "The President of the Senate yields to the Senator from Missouri."

Then Mrs. Hadley, standing beside him and smiling happily, said: "I think it will be no surprise to tell you that we are announcing our engagement. We will be married Nov. 18."

No Detailed Plans. Asked where the ceremony would be performed and by whom, she said no detailed plans had been made yet.

"Will you put your arm around her now, Mr. Vice President?" a photographer suggested.

"No," Barkley answered. "This will be dignified."

In Washington, Charles G. Ross, press secretary, said he thought it was "unlikely" that President Truman would be able to attend the Barkley-Hadley wedding in St. Louis. The President has accepted an invitation to attend a state dinner to be given by the Shah of Iran in Washington the night of Nov. 18.

Relatives and close friends were with Mrs. Hadley, an attractive, 38-year-old widow, when she made the long-expectant announcement. In Washington, Barkley's press secretary, said he thought it was "unlikely" that President Truman would be able to attend the Barkley-Hadley wedding in St. Louis. The President has accepted an invitation to attend a state dinner to be given by the Shah of Iran in Washington the night of Nov. 18.

Neighbors Congratulate Pair. Neighbors and passersby poured into the apartment as soon as the house Chest officials rushed them from the station to the hotel in a special motor caravan.

After they had notified newspapers and press services to send representatives to Mrs. Hadley's home, the Vice President and Mrs. Hadley entered the crowded living room at 7:20 o'clock. They shook hands with everyone. Photographers, the Vice President remarked, "I think they already know it—or have a strong suspicion."

Then Barkley said: "Mrs. Hadley will make the announcement. You know, in Lum and Abner on the radio, Abner would say, 'This is Abner doing the talking,' and the talking now."

HOFFMAN URGES WEST EUROPE TO SPEED PLANS FOR ECONOMIC UNITY

Tells ERP Group to Have
Program Ready by
Early 1950, Hints Fail-
ure Will Mean Cut in
American Aid.

By WILLIAM H. STONEMAN
The Chicago Daily News-Post-Dispatch
Special Radio. Copyright 1949.
PARIS, Oct. 31.—Western Europe today was "requested" by the United States to complete its plans for the integration of its 19 different national economies by early next year and implied that failure to do so would mean the end of Marshall plan aid on the present scale.

The request was made by Paul G. Hoffman, chief of the Economic Co-operation Administration, at a meeting of the Council of the Organization for European Economic Co-operation here. The OEEC helps administer European Recovery Program aid.

"Early next year," was understood to mean some time around the middle of January.

Hoffman's demand was based on the assumption that the countries of western Europe can enjoy permanent economic stability only if they eliminate trade barriers which now exist and thus provide one big market of 270 million customers which would permit low-scale mass production.

U. S. Economy Cited. One of the essentials to creation of such a large single market would be a co-ordination of national economic policies and practices which would amount to unification. This in turn would involve a degree of political unification between the 19 different countries affected.

Hoffman urged a trading system similar to that existing among the 48 states of the United States. He said economic integration with fewer trade restrictions meant the "formation of a single large market in which quantitative restrictions on movement of goods, monetary barriers to the flow of payments and, eventually all tariffs, are permanently swept away."

Failure to achieve economic unity, Hoffman warned, means "disaster for nations and poverty for peoples."

As Hoffman spoke, the OEEC council had its agenda, a British proposal for all member states to eliminate trade quotas on 50 per cent of their commerce with the common market.

Statement by Hoffman. Hoffman said the text of Hoffman's address:

"It has been 15 months since I have had the privilege of meeting with this council. In that period western Europe has made truly amazing progress in restoring its industrial and agricultural production. That progress is the result of work, hard work, on the part of all of you."

"We applaud the success of your efforts. We in the Economic Co-operation Administration, and you in the Organization for European Economic Co-operation, have come to know each other well. Through working together, you have common objectives, we have come to hold the OEEC in high esteem, and our feeling toward its members is one of deep friendliness."

"I am delighted to be here, and I am pleased to note the presence of the representatives of the German republic as full partners in your organization. It is an admirable friend of the OEEC that I speak to you today."

"Since 1947, we have confronted both the Communists and the other cynics by proving, first, that together we could successfully start economic recovery in western Europe; and, second, that we could join in laying the foundation today."

Continued on Page 4, Column 1.

BETHLEHEM STEEL AND CIO REPORTED TO HAVE AGREED ON TERMS TO END STRIKE

E. R. STETTINIUS JR. DIES AFTER HEART ATTACK; FORMER STATE SECRETARY

U. S. Steel Board Head
Became Lend-Lease
Chief, Delegate to U. N.,
Rector of U. of Vir-
ginia—49 Years Old.

GREENWICH, Conn., Oct. 31 (AP)—Edward R. Stettinius Jr., wartime head of lend-lease and United States secretary of State when the United Nations came into being, died today at the age of 49.

The white-haired, handsome Stettinius, former board chairman of the United States Steel Corporation, was his country's first U. N. delegate. He was named rector of the University of Virginia after leaving the U. N. post in 1946.

He died at 7:30 a.m. at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Juan Trippe here. Mrs. Trippe is Stettinius' sister. Her husband is head of Pan American Airways.

Stettinius had been convalescing from a heart attack last spring. He was stricken shortly after he arose and died within half an hour.

Dr. C. Stanley Knapp, medical examiner, said death apparently resulted from two forms of heart ailment, coronary thrombosis (hardening of the arteries).

His wife and her mother, Mrs. W. S. Wallace, were with him when he died. The Trippees were staying at their Long Island home at East Hampton.

Funeral services will be held at 10 a.m. Wednesday in St. James' Episcopal Church, New York. Stettinius lived with his family at the large Horseshoe Estate, near Orange, Va.

STETTINIUS HEADED
STEEL BOARD AT 37

By the Associated Press.
Edward R. Stettinius Jr. was a rich man's son who went far by his own efforts. He was big jobs done quickly and by championing organized labor.

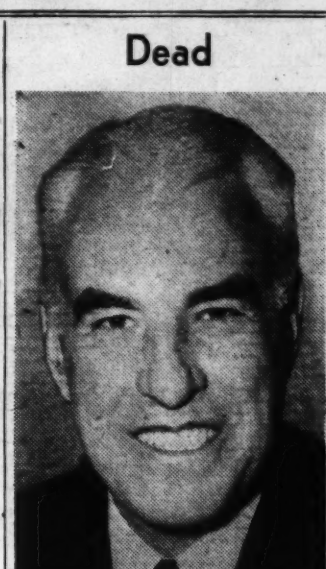
At 37, he was chairman of the board of the United States Steel Corp.; at 40, he was administrator of lend-lease aid in World War II; when he was 42, President Roosevelt named him Under Secretary of the War Relocation Authority.

Second Youngest Secretary. Then the next year he was advanced to Secretary of State to become, at 44, the second youngest man to hold that position. The only other secretary younger when appointed was Edmund Randolph, who served for a time under President Washington. Randolph was 41 when he took office in 1793.

Stettinius succeeded the veteran Cordell Hull, who resigned after 12 years because of ill health. He in turn resigned as Secretary of the War Relocation Authority.

Before he entered the State Department, as successor to Sumner Welles, who had resigned, his public career had been marked by two years in the lend-lease agency, a job he took over at the request of Harry L. Hopkins.

In 1939 he had been chairman of the short-lived War Resources Board; also chairman of what eventually became the War Production Council. In these positions he was blamed by some politicians for failure to convert industry to war production. Some New Dealers said he was too "big-business minded."



Dead
E. R. STETTINIUS JR.

INDUSTRY PROFITS NEAR RECORD HIGH IN THIRD QUARTER

Net Income of 314 Firms
Is \$1,003,644,061—Au-
to Makers Pace In-
crease.

Copyright, 1949, by the Associated Press.
NEW YORK, Oct. 31 (AP)—Profits of American industry turned upward in the third quarter of this year for the first time in 12 months.

They stand only slightly below the record high mark of a year ago, when third quarter earnings were the peak in the record year of 1948.

An unusual feature of the third quarter was the substantial increase in earnings of automobile companies which offset a sharp decline in oil company profits.

The compilation by the Associated Press of earnings reports of 314 leading corporations in all major fields showed today a total net profit of \$1,003,644,061 in the July-to-September quarter.

That is 4.3 per cent higher than the total of \$962,102,819 reported by the same corporations in the second quarter of this year. It is only 41 per cent lower than the \$1,046,983,291 earned by these companies in the third quarter of 1948.

Corporate earnings slid lower in the final quarter of 1948 from their third-quarter peak, and the decline continued in the first and second quarters of this year.

The upturn was not surprising to those who watched the recession of early 1949 give way gradually to an economic recovery around mid-year. The present profit trend confirms that rebound.

Largely responsible for the overall good showing are the earnings of two automobile companies. The increase in their earnings more than balanced the decline in profits shown by the oil companies.

Chrysler and General Motors increased their earnings by more than \$98,000,000 in the third quarter of this year over a year ago, while the earnings of 22 oil companies fell nearly \$97,000,000 below the level of the third quarter of 1948.

A comparison of the third quarter of this year with the previous quarter shows the two automobile companies added more than \$41,000,000 to their earnings, while the oil companies fell back by some \$13,000,000.

Out of the 24 principal groups of companies, only seven showed increases in earnings in the third quarter over a year ago, but 14 of them increased their earnings in the third quarter over the second quarter.

Continued on Page 6, Column 4.

OTHER CONCERNS ARE EXPECTED TO SETTLE IF DEAL IS ANNOUNCED

Agreement Said to Pro-
vide Non-Contributory
Pensions Up to \$100 a
Month—No Break in
Coal Mine Deadlock.

By EDWIN A. LAHEY
The Chicago Daily News-Post-Dispatch
Special Radio. Copyright 1949.
CLEVELAND, Oct. 31.—The Bethlehem Steel Corp. and the CIO United Steel Workers have agreed on terms to end their strike dispute, it was reported here today.

This spectacular break in the ranks of the big steel companies, of which Bethlehem is second only to United States Steel, makes it virtually certain that the whole national steel strike will be liquidated within a few days if the Bethlehem announcement is made.

That announcement was expected late this afternoon, at a press conference scheduled by CIO President Philip Murray.

Observers here believed that if the Bethlehem strike is officially ended, the other industry leaders will be forced to come to the same terms.

Murray Enters Meeting. Murray went into conference with Bethlehem officials at 3:45 p.m. He declined to say what announcement might follow the session. Bethlehem officials also remained silent.

At noon, the company's public relations office in Bethlehem, Pa., announced: "We have no comment now." The spokesman placed a strong emphasis on the word "now."

(An Associated Press dispatch said the settlement would grant workers \$100-a-month free pensions. The reported terms include employee contributions of 2 1/2 cents an hour toward social insurance and hospitalization. That amount would be matched by the company, making a 5-cent program.)

(The new pension plan, persons close to the situation said, would cost the company about \$100,000 a year. Bethlehem employs 80,000 workers in plants throughout the country.)

The Presidential staff-finding board recommended that the industry set up free pensions costing 6 cents an hour and a social insurance program costing 4 cents an hour as the basis for negotiating a settlement of the steel dispute. United States Steel accepted the recommendation, but with the proviso that workers also contribute. The union refused.

(Bethlehem has had for 25 years a pension plan to which its employees were not required to contribute. Bethlehem's cost for the company about 3 cents an hour per worker. It provides for minimum pensions of \$50 a month, increasing with age and service. The plan also provides for death benefits. Bethlehem workers get from \$50 to \$70 a month from it.)

(The \$100-a-month pensions would be paid to 65-year-old employees with 25 years' service. A minimum of \$85 a month would be provided for those with 20 years' service and \$60 for 15-year men. It was reported that Bethlehem workers have been contributing to the company's social insurance program at the rate of \$2 a month so that the reported 2 1/2-cent payment would represent very little in additional outgo for the average worker.)

Comment by Eugene Grace. The report of the Bethlehem agreement recalled some remarks made at a press conference five days ago in New York by Eugene Grace, chairman of Bethlehem Steel.

Grace, the most vigorous of the steel industry spokesmen, said the CIO in the "Little Steel" strike of 1937, said cheerily in New York that he would be happy to sign an agreement with the steel workers now, regardless of what the United States Steel Corp. did, if a formula for agreement could be found.

The official announcement of the settlement at Bethlehem will explode with the force of a bomb on Wall Street, where there has apparently been some restlessness about the "leadership" of the Morgan interests and the United States Steel Corp. in the present strike crisis.

Continued on Page 6, Column 1.

Air Rifle Pellets Hit Girl Halloween Callers at Mrs. A. A. Busch Jr. Home

Two 12-year-old girls were treated for air rifle pellet wounds at St. John's Hospital last night after they had made a Halloween call at the home of Mrs. August A. Busch Jr., 5577 Lindell boulevard.

The girls were Mary Joan Stepan, 12, and Susan Bascom, 12, who suffered a pellet wound of the left leg, and Susan Bascom, who suffered a slight abrasion on her abdomen.

Mary Joan lives with her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Roy Gibson Jr., 3864A Connecticut street. Susan is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. Shelton Bascom, 114 Ralph terrace, Richmond Heights. They were attending a Halloween party at the home of

NO COAL STRIKE BREAK INDICATED

WASHINGTON, Oct. 31 (AP)—There was nothing here today to indicate any sort of a break in the 43-day coal strike.

On the contrary, John L. Lewis, president of the striking 380,000 United Mine Workers, hinted in a talk Saturday night at Scranton, Pa., that he might call for reinforcements.

His remarks were interpreted to mean that he was considering calling 80,000 anthracite miners and 20,000 more bituminous miners west of the Mississippi river off their jobs. They joined the strike at its beginning but returned to

CIO CONVENTION OPENS: ACTION ON RED-CONTROLLED UNIONS TOP ISSUE

Battle Lines Drawn After Angry 3-Hour Meeting Between Philip Murray and Electrical Workers' Leaders.

By SPENCER B. McCULLOCH
A Staff Correspondent of the Post-Dispatch.

CLEVELAND, Oct. 31.—The CIO opened a crucial convention today of national importance with the issue of Communism within its ranks paramount for the first time, making it inevitable that its members stand up and be counted.

Apprehension, which has been practiced at previous conventions, no longer is possible in dealing with major unions under domination of left-wing administrations and engaged in war industries and other enterprises vital to the national economy.

A cleavage in the 14-year-old CIO, major exponent of mass industrial unionism in this country, appeared to be inevitable regardless of the mechanics of the matter, whether by union expulsion, secession or resignations of individuals.

Whether the result may be a small federation of left-wingers, as has been suggested, or disintegration into a number of smaller units remains in the realm of speculation.

Battle Lines Drawn.

Now the battle lines are drawn with a probability that the challenge of the left-dominated United Electrical Workers, third largest union in the CIO with about 400,000 members, may be fought out on the convention floor. So, too, may the issue raised by the Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers and Harry Bridges and his longshoremen. The CIO executive board, whose predominant right-wing leaders are confident of victory, may deal with about 10 other "disident" unions, including the United Farm Equipment workers, who have failed to follow CIO general policies.

Philip Murray, CIO president, who has been inclined to temporize with the electrical workers at previous conventions, left scant doubt last night that conciliation had ended. For nearly three hours officers of the UEW conferred with Murray and his top aids. Angry voices raised in recriminations were heard beyond closed doors.

When the meeting ended, Murray contented himself with observing that the "problems" presented by the UEW were referred to the convention's constitutional and resolutions committees—both headed by right-wingers—and "for discussion and disposition before the convention."

Floor Fight Wednesday.

The floor fight, with the overwhelming right-wing adherents headed by Walter P. Reuther, president of the United Automobile Workers, is scheduled to begin Wednesday, although this convention is not run on a timetable basis.

Officers of the electrical workers, the Post-Dispatch learned, had no intention of basically attacking the "ultimatum" to the CIO passed at the recent UEW convention here which resulted in a left-wing victory despite the efforts of James B. Carey, former UEW president and now secretary-treasurer of the CIO, as leader of the right wing.

After the "conference" with Murray the UEW released texts of what its officers termed proffered "agreements" with the CIO, Murray's United Steelworkers, and Reuther's UAW, "providing for an end to raiding of UEW by other CIO unions."

Basically, the identical "agreements," which may forestall coming events if the union is split, so closely paralleled the UEW convention's pronouncement which required withholding of per capita tax to the CIO, that they represented a distinction without a difference. They signified a war banner rather than a flag of truce.

Murray Report to Convention.

Murray, whose face was flushed as he made his terse statement after the talk with UEW officers, strengthened his anti-Communist position in his annual report given to delegates at the opening of the convention today, and afforded an accurate barometer of the tenor of his keynote for delivery at the initial session.

In his report, Murray virtually spelled out the situation confronting the CIO, after asserting that the CIO left wing spoke for "less than 10 per cent of the organization's membership."

"No self-respecting organization today is Monday

over

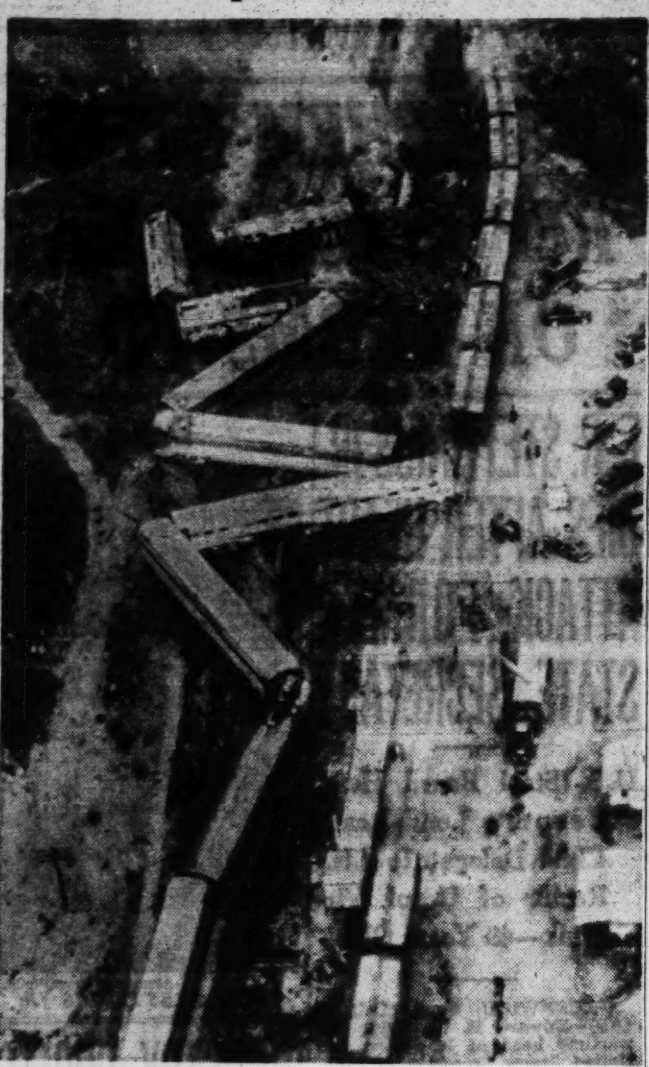
KSD

550 ON YOUR DIAL

ALL STORES OPEN MONDAY NITE

Hampton Village HAMPTON, CHICPEWA

17 on Luxury Train Slightly Hurt When It Jumps Tracks at 60 M.P.H.



Lead unit of a diesel engine (upper right) burning after the Santa Fe's El Capitán was derailed yesterday near Azusa, Calif.

AZUSA, Calif., Oct. 31 (AP)—The Santa Fe's El Capitán, luxury all-coach streamliner, jumped the tracks at 60 miles an hour yesterday. Only minor injuries were suffered by 17 passengers.

The leading unit of the diesel locomotive overturned and caught fire as it hit a broken rail. Several hundred feet of track were derailed and power lines were torn down.

Five cars of the extra-fare Los Angeles to Chicago train left the rails. There were 206 passengers aboard the 15 coaches. Some of the passengers in the rear coaches of the streamliner were unaware of the derailment, feeling only a grinding stop.

An eyewitness reported that the engine and cars just seemed to float off the track. Then, he added, great clouds of dust obscured everything.

Dining car waiter William Brantley said he was serving eight persons at the counter when "the dishes started sliding."

"That," he added, "is the time to get scared."

Engineer Henry Mayer of San Bernardino said he was traveling at 60 miles an hour and never saw the break. "You can feel them when you drop," he explained. "When I felt the locomotive drop, I slammed on the emergency brakes." C. C. Thompson, Los Angeles district traffic manager for Santa Fe, emphasized that the rails had not been tampered with.

One of the passengers, Edna Mae Mitchell, 40 years old, of Kansas City, Mo., suffered a heart attack and was in serious condition at nearby Covina Hospital. All but three of the 17 passengers injured were released by last night.

Wreckage will not be cleared until sometime today. Trains, meanwhile, were rerouted. Azusa is about 30 miles east of Los Angeles.

who "talk of 'statism' and the 'welfare state,'" and also those who "claim the protection of all our civil rights and liberties," but would deny the same rights to those who oppose them.

Donora Smog Memorial Service.

DONORA, Pa., Oct. 31 (AP)—Residents of the Monongahela river valley gathered yesterday at memorial services to honor the 20 who died in the Donora smog one year ago.

Dean Acheson Speaks.

In a speech to the delegates, Secretary of State Dean Acheson said President Truman's Point Four program promised "great returns" in combating Communism in under-developed areas. Under the plan, the United States would send technicians into backward areas of Africa, Asia and South America to teach public health, education, agriculture and mechanical know-how.

The program also calls for the United States and foreign governments to guarantee American business men against financial losses from extraordinary causes if they invest their money in the backward areas.

Acheson said that any idea "that steel mills will spring up in the wilderness or that billions of dollars will be handed out is sheer nonsense" but that under the program "comparatively small sums applied through sound projects can produce great returns."

President Truman in a letter expressed regret that he could not attend, but informed the delegates that repeal of the Taft-Hartley labor act is "at the top of our list."

The President said "there are two groups which in their different ways seek to defeat our progress." He criticized reactionaries

BRITISH ESCORT VESSELS THROUGH CHINA BLOCKADE

Warships Take Freighters to Yangtze—Another Steamer Freed After Intervention.

HONG KONG, Oct. 31 (AP)—The Government today said British warships had escorted two freighters to the mouth of the Yangtze river, blockaded for months by Chinese Nationalist naval craft.

The destroyer Alacrity and the frigate Mounts Bay accompanied the 2600-ton Louise Moller and the 2604-ton Taima to the river mouth. Both freighters now are in Shanghai, the statement said.

Later the Alacrity and the destroyer Concord met the 2500-ton steamer Wosang and accompanied it until it entered Chinese waters.

The statement said the British warships had no intention of forcing the Chinese Nationalist blockade. They were there, it said, to protect the rights of British merchant ships outside of Chinese territorial waters.

The government press release said the Alacrity later received a report from the steamer Inchmull, which was north bound from Hong Kong, that it had been intercepted by a Chinese Nationalist warship while passing Foochow. The Inchmull was ordered to 4-op anchor.

The British frigate Whitesand rushed to the scene and a few hours later the Inchmull was released by the Chinese warship. The statement said the Inchmull was on its way after its papers had been collected from a Chinese gunboat by the frigate.

Nationalist Chinese warships have been blockading all Communist-held Chinese ports since the fall of Shanghai months ago. Neither Britain nor the United States has recognized the blockade.

SEVEN REPORTED EXECUTED AS TERRORISTS IN ROMANIA

BUCHAREST, Oct. 31 (AP)—Usually reliable sources said today seven Romanians sentenced to death recently on charges of "terrorist and subversive activities" were shot Saturday after their appeals failed. No official confirmation was available.

The seven were sentenced at a trial before a military tribunal at Sibiu, about 200 miles northwest of Bucharest. Eighteen others were sentenced to prison terms ranging from eight years to hard labor to life.

Details of the charges have never been disclosed.

Donora Smog Memorial Service.

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Donora Smog Memorial Service.

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4 CONGRESSMEN ASSAIL JOHNSON IN DENFELD FIRING

Defense Secretary and Matthews Accused of 'Broken Pledges and Smearing Tactics.'

WASHINGTON, Oct. 31 (AP)—Four Congressmen in a joint statement today accused Secretary of Defense Louis Johnson and Secretary of the Navy Francis P. Matthews of "broken pledges and smearing tactics" in the case of Louis E. Denfeld.

At the same time, there were increasing indications that V. Adm. Forrest P. Sherman has been tapped to succeed Denfeld as chief of naval operations. Sherman, now commander of the Sixth Task Force in the Mediterranean, was flying to Washington and was scheduled to arrive in New York tomorrow.

The four lashing out at Johnson and Matthews were Representatives Sasser of Maryland and Hebert of Louisiana, Democrats, and Amden of Illinois and Cole of New York, Republicans.

They said the Johnson-Matthews stand that Denfeld was ousted for lack of qualification—rather than in reprisal for his criticism of high military policy—"takes the prize for outright quackery and injustice."

All four are members of the House Armed Services Committee, which held public hearings on differences among the armed services. Johnson said in his statement that Denfeld was "on a very important errand."

The 67-year-old building material salesman, John A. Harding, told police: "I couldn't resist it. I've had the impulse for weeks."

Officers in Toledo, notified by authorities here, found Mrs. Mildred Harding, 46, dead in her bedroom in the big, rambling home. Nearby was her mother, Mrs. Maude Thompson, critically injured. She died at 5 a.m.

When Harding arrived at fashionable Grosjean Pointe Woods, a Detroit suburb, he aroused Mrs. Robert Goodhand, his daughter by his first marriage.

"He seemed breathless and depressed," she said. "He started to tell me something and finally blurted out, 'You might as well know. I've just killed Mildred and her mother. I hit them with a hammer. I'm pretty sure they're dead.'"

Mrs. Goodhand called police and by the time officers got to the house Harding was calm.

"Thank you for coming, gentlemen," he said. "I'm very sorry at getting you out so early. But this is important. I killed two people in Toledo—my wife and her mother."

Harding said he had married 16 years ago, just at the time his wife was gaining prominence as a pianist and violin teacher. She was his third wife.

Frenzied Over Music Career.

Harding said he had become frenzied over his wife's devotion to music and her lack of interest in him.

"I've gone to doctors and I've talked about it and I've tried to get rid of it," he said. "I thought it was gone. But it broke out today."

He gave this description of the killing: "It's been hell for 16 years. She was so busy I thought she was giving me the brushoff. I've had an impulse to kill, not her particularly, but anyone."

"Last night we went to a movie. It was the first time she had been out with me in weeks. We got back and she went up to go

Beats Wife, Her Mother to Death With Hammer in Rage Over Career



MRS. MILDRED HARDING

JOHN A. HARDING

DETROIT, Oct. 31 (AP)—A Toledo (O.) business man, enraged by his wife's interest in teaching music, beat her to death with a hammer early today and fatally wounded her mother.

He then jumped in his car and raced to Detroit to tell his daughter about it. He was stopped twice for speeding and released when he told officers he was "on a very important errand."

The 67-year-old building material salesman, John A. Harding, told police: "I couldn't resist it. I've had the impulse for weeks."

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U.S. ASKS RECALL OF 2 CZECHS IN REPRISAL MOVE

Action Follows Ouster of 2 American Attaches From Embassy in Prague.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 31 (AP)—The United States demanded today that Communist Czechoslovakia recall immediately a Czech official and an employee now in this country.

They are Dr. Ervin Munk, consul general at New York, and Jan Horvath, housekeeper of the Czech embassy in Washington.

The action was in apparent reprisal for the recent ouster of two American attaches from the embassy at Prague. However, in announcing the order, the State Department declined to give any explanation except that the two are both "persona non grata." That means they are personally unacceptable to this government.

The Czech Ambassador, Vladimir Outrata, asked for an appointment with Under Secretary of State James E. Webb, presumably as a result of the action.

State Department spokesman Michael J. McDermott said the request for recall went to the Czech Embassy Saturday.

Last week the Communist-dominated Czech Government gave two United States Embassy attaches—Isaac Patch Jr. and John G. Heyn—24 hours to leave Czechoslovakia. An Embassy employee, Samuel Maryn, also was arrested on a spy charge.

McDermott would not say how long the two Czechs would be given to get out of this country. He called attention to the fact that his formal statement used the word "immediately," which officials said "in such cases generally means as soon as possible."

Horvath, although listed officially as an Embassy housekeeper, was said by diplomatic authorities "to be something more than a housekeeper." These authorities indicated he is suspected of being a representative of the Czech Communist secret police. Records show he has been attached to the Embassy since 1946.

Munk came to Washington in March 1948, a few weeks after Communists took control of the Czech Government. He was previously an official of the Interior Ministry at Prague. Officials said the State Department has information that he has been associating mostly with Communists in New York.

NEW 1950 STUDEBAKERS

IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
After 1947-48-49 Models
Merry Motor Co.
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MAPLE BEDROOM FURNITURE . . . AS YOU LIKE IT FOR MASTER BEDROOM, YOUNGSTER'S OR GUEST ROOM!

SOLID MAPLE THROUGHOUT . . . sturdy, durable wood finished and hand-rubbed to a warm amber color that is delightful with any accessory tones.

BUILT FOR LONG USE . . . strong dovetailed construction, interiors well-finished, dustproofed drawers have center guides.

ATTRACTIVE IN APPEARANCE . . . charming Early American design. Nice details in hardware, scalloped moulding.

LOW PRICED FOR THREE-PIECE SUITE and available in

OPEN STOCK SELECTION



SOLID MAPLE BEDROOM ENSEMBLE

THREE PIECES

139⁰⁰

PAY ONLY 5.00 A MONTH

THREE-PIECE SUITE: FULL-SIZE BED, CHEST, DRESSER AND MIRROR	
FULL OR TWIN SIZE BED	34.00
6 DRAWER CHEST	47.50
4 DRAWER DRESSER AND MIRROR	57.50
6 DRAWER DOUBLE DRESSER AND MIRROR	95.00
6 DRAWER CHEST ON CHEST	59.50
VANITY AND MIRROR	65.00
NIGHT STAND	18.95

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NEW PATROLMEN TOLD ST. LOUIS MUST BE KEPT FREE FROM CRIME

Police Board Secretary
Addresses Rookies,
Urges Vigilance
Against 'Inroads' by
Unlawful Groups.

The Board of Police Commissioners is determined that St. Louis will be a clean city, "free from organized vice, crime or gambling," Board Secretary Charles Osterstag told the department's 46 new probationary patrolmen today when they were sworn in at the Police Academy.

"Our citizens will not tolerate such conditions," he said. "As police officers, it is your primary responsibility to prevent them from operating by impartially carrying out your duties. You must remain constantly vigilant against any inroads that may be attempted by any unlawful groups."

He told the probationers they would hear many rumors about the protection of vice, gangsters and gambling, adding: "Pay no attention to these rumors for they are without foundation. The board is determined that St. Louis will be a clean city." Nevertheless, he continued, all police officers "must remain constantly vigilant against any inroads that may be attempted by any unlawful groups."

Board President William Holzhausen, noting the desires of St. Louisans that their city be one of the best places in the United States in which to live and do business, said that "as police officers, you will be able to do much to help them to achieve that goal."

"We expect all of our citizens to receive fair and just treatment under the law," he continued, "with equal privileges and equal rights. Many of us believe that police officers are in the very front line of the practice of democracy and the preservation of our freedom."

"This is a very important responsibility which you are undertaking. Our police department is one of the most important branches of our government. The policeman today must be efficient and highly skilled. You will learn to deal with almost any situation that might arise and to deal with it effectively and intelligently."

Following the ceremonies, the probationers began a 12-week training course at the academy. When the new class is graduated and the men assigned, there will be only 20 vacancies in the rank of probationary patrolman, bringing the department to the closest to full strength that it has been since the beginning of World War II.

**SPIES AUTO BEING
STOLEN, RECOVERS
IT AFTER CHASE**

The owner of an automobile which was stolen and a friend chased the two men who stole it from East St. Louis to St. Louis early today, finally forcing the stolen machine to the curb, in Sixth street and Washington avenue and causing the arrest of the occupants.

Edward Koenig, 4824 Richards place, a Terminal Railroad Association watchman, was leaving his office at 714 East Broadway, East St. Louis, when he saw his automobile being driven from a parking lot. Koenig and another Terminal watchman, Edward Reinhardt of Granite City, gave chase in Reinhardt's automobile.

Shortly after the speeding machine crossed the bridge, two St. Louis police officers, Cpl. Walter Dorn and Patrolman Virgil Klein, started in pursuit but Reinhardt quickly forced the other automobile to the curb. In the stolen machine were Patrick D. Swanberry and Harold Justice, both giving their address as the Hamilton-Wilshire Hotel, 956 Hamilton avenue.

Near the lot where Koenig's automobile was stolen was found an East St. Louis Police Department automobile which had been stolen from Third street and Broadway a few minutes earlier.

**STREETCAR UNTO SUBMIT
ITS CONTRACT PROPOSALS**

Union proposals for a new wage contract with the Public Service Co., to become effective Jan. 1, will be presented to the company today by union officers.

The proposals, subject to negotiations, are believed to include suggestions for a 40-hour week, a general wage increase and six days' pay for five days' work for extra men. Arthur E. East, president of Local 788, streetcar and bus operators' union, said the proposals would not be made public in advance of the filing of the notice with the company. The 4000 employees covered by the present contract met last week for a discussion of proposals.

Labor regulations require the filing of notice that a new contract is to be discussed 60 days in advance of the expiration of the present agreement. A date for opening of negotiations will be announced later.

PATROLMAN'S PISTOL STOLEN

A revolver, valued at \$3, was taken Saturday in a burglary at the home of Patrolman Walter Sonntag at 4147 Miami street. He is attached to the Lynch street district and is stationed at City Hospital.

The weapon was the only article taken in the burglary.

HIGH LOW RAIN
(Observations at 7:30 a.m. for previous 24 hours.)

Atlanta	74	60	.13
Birmingham, N.D.	58	58	.26
Boston	58	58	.26
Chicago	58	58	.26
Cincinnati	58	58	.26
Columbia, Mo.	53	24	.05
Davenport	58	58	.26
Detroit	64	41	.01
Indianapolis	58	58	.26
Kansas City	49	27	.01
Los Angeles	65	41	.04
Memphis	65	41	.04
Miami	84	72	.04
Minneapolis	58	58	.26
New Orleans	82	60	.08
New York	58	58	.26
Oakland	53	31	.18
Seattle, Wash.	53	31	.18
St. Louis	63	51	.01
St. Louis Airport	61	31	.01
Washington, D.C.	61	31	.01

Scenes at Hadley Apartment Following Announcement of Marriage Plans



—Associated Press Photo.
VICE PRESIDENT ALBEN W. BARKLEY smiles as his fiancée, MRS. CARLETON S. HADLEY, whispers in his ear at press conference announcing their engagement last night.

BARKLEY and MRS. HADLEY pose with her daughter, JANE, shortly after the engagement announcement was made. Jane had been trying to do her school homework.

Neighbors and passersby peer through front windows of Hadley apartment at 5535 Pershing avenue last night to watch the impromptu celebration following the announcement of the wedding plans of Mrs. Hadley and Barkley.

EAST SIDE BOY IS KILLED BY AUTO DRIVEN BY MOTHER

Lad Runs in Front of Machine After Woman Lets Him Out at Home in Edwardsville.

James E. Pancher, 5 1/2-year-old son of Mrs. Glen J. Daech, was injured fatally Saturday night when he was struck and run over by an automobile driven by his mother in front of their home at 617 Hillside avenue, Edwardsville.

Mrs. Daech, who suffered a nervous collapse when she learned of the boy's death, said she had taken him to downtown Edwardsville to buy a Halloween mask. On returning home she drove in front of the house, parking momentarily on the wrong side of the street. She had intended to leave her son at home and return to the Edwardsville shopping center.

James got out on the right side and his mother directed him to walk around the rear of the car to reach the sidewalk. Instead, she related, he went around the front. She heard a thud as he started the car forward. James was knocked down by the bumper and the right front wheel ran over him.

The distraught mother stopped the machine, pulled James from underneath and carried him to the home of a neighbor. The child was taken to the office of Dr. Eugene Wahl, Edwardsville physician, and then to Wood River Township Hospital. He died two hours later of head and chest injuries.

Mrs. Daech, 30 years old, is the wife of a filling station attendant. The boy's father is Eugene Pancher of Edwardsville. The funeral will be at 2 p.m. tomorrow at St. Joseph's Catholic church, 12th and Broadway, Edwardsville, with burial in Sunset Hill Cemetery.

Lonedell (Mo.) Man Dies of Injuries Suffered in Crash Oct. 22.

John Mothershead, Lonell (Mo.) farmer, died last night at Deaconess Hospital of injuries suffered when the truck he was driving Oct. 22 collided with another truck two miles south of State Highway 30 on State Highway 47 near St. Clair, Mo. He was 63 years old. Driver of the other truck was Henry McClell of St. Clair.

Man Is Killed in Head-On Crash Near Troy, Two Others Hurt.

John C. Wells of Briscoe, Mo., was killed and two other persons were injured when Wells' automobile collided head-on with another machine on United States Highway 61, six miles north of Troy, Mo., Saturday night.

Owen L. Thompson of Briscoe, driver of the other automobile, told police he was blinded by headlights and swerved into the path of Wells' machine. Thompson suffered head and face injuries and his companion, Miss Laverne Fox, also of Briscoe, suffered a fracture of the right leg. They were taken to St. Joseph's Hospital in St. Charles.

ADMITTS WRITING LETTER THREATENING YOUNG WOMAN

Robert Burnikel, 8818 Orchard avenue, Jennings, was turned over to postal authorities today by Brentwood police, who reported he admitted writing a threatening letter to a young woman with whom he formerly worked at a wholesale paper firm.

The letter was received last Friday by Miss Joyce Thane, 8220 Bridgeway, Brentwood. The communication, which was not signed, said the writer intended to kill Miss Thane. Burnikel, 21 years old, also admitted, police said, that he wrote a letter received by Chief of Police Fred Laine of Brentwood. The letter announced that "a murder is going to be committed in your territory, but you won't know anything about it."

Police traced the letters after Miss Thane recalled that when she worked with Burnikel he refused his request for "a date."

Strike Postponed at Wholesale Grocer Firms After Conference

'Proposals Which May Lead to Settlement' Are Discussed at Meeting With Federal Conciliator.

The threatened strike of AFL warehouse employees at 16 wholesale groceries in the city, scheduled for today, was postponed following a three-hour meeting yesterday of negotiating committees with United States conciliators.

Results of the conference will be reported to a meeting of the 400 warehouse workers tonight, and another meeting of the negotiators with the conciliators will be held tomorrow "if necessary," it was announced.

"Proposals, which may lead to a settlement," were discussed yesterday, Conciliator Roy L. Burton said. The warehouse workers, members of Local 688, Distribution Workers, had voted, 2 to 1, for a strike to enforce wage demands. Details of the conference yesterday were not disclosed, Burton stating that the talk "dealt largely with general terms and methods of possible settlement."

MERCHANT WATCHES BURGLAR FLEE; TOO STARTLED TO CHASE

William Hollman, owner of the Hollman Produce Co., 1300 North Broadway, surprised a Negro burglar in his place of business yesterday and was so surprised himself at finding the man there that he failed to give chase, he told police.

Hollman said he opened the front door at about 6:15 a.m. and was startled to see the man trying to break open the office safe. The man fled through a rear door. The handle, hinges and combination dial had been knocked off, and tools were scattered about the floor.

LINCOLN-MERCURY PLANT SHUT DOWN FOR INVENTORY

The Lincoln-Mercury assembly plant of the Ford Motor Co., at Robertson, was closed today to allow taking of a fixed assets inventory. The 1600 production and 300 office workers were notified the shutdown probably would last a week.

A spokesman explained shortages caused by the steel strike was a contributing factor. The management decided to close now for the inventory while steel was in short supply, it was said, rather than later on when steel may be plentiful.

The plant, which has been in operation since May 1948, turned out its 100,000th unit a week ago.

SHORT CIRCUIT LEAVES PART OF DOWNTOWN WITHOUT POWER

Several downtown garment and fabric stores were without electricity, and the Missouri Pacific Railroad warehouse, 1623 Washington avenue, was without elevator service for several hours today as the result of a short circuit in a Union Electric Co. cable in a manhole at 1120 St. Charles street.

Stores affected were at 1122 to 1126 Washington.

TWO SAVINGS ACCOUNTS
the "Passbook"
the "Certificate"

BOTH CURRENTLY PAYING 2 1/2%
Here you may choose between two forms of profitable saving.

The PASSBOOK ACCOUNT may be opened with any amount, and any amount may be added at any time. Regular dividends are added at 6-month intervals, and automatically compounded.

The CERTIFICATE ACCOUNT may be opened with \$100 or any multiple, and \$100 or any multiple may be added at any time. Dividends are mailed to the owner every six months. This goes on automatically. No renewals ever necessary. Corporations, too, may use this service.

Both accounts are insured by the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, an agency of the U. S. Government. Start now. We are open Mondays until 6:00.

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ST. LOUIS 11
NORTH SIDE OFFICE -- 3607 N. BROADWAY-7

LITHOGRAPHERS OUT AT 16 PLANTS OVER HEALTH PLAN

CIO Group in Dispute Also Over Order to Work 15 Minutes More a Day at Straight Time.

CIO lithographers at 16 printing and lithographing plants in the city were out today in a dispute with employers over management of an employees' health plan and an order to work an additional 15 minutes a day at "straight time."

James McGilligan, president of Local No. 5, Amalgamated Lithographers, termed the situation a lockout. Maurice Mendle, head of the employers' Men and Management Committee, said the lithographers were on strike.

Negotiations for a new contract, to replace an agreement expiring June 30, became deadlocked 10 days ago over the issue of the health plan. The last negotiating sessions had the assistance of the United States Conciliation Service, which was unable to break the deadlock. Notices were posted last Friday on company bulletin boards stating that working time would be increased an hour and a quarter a week, from 36 1/4 to 37 1/4 hours, effective today. In some instances the notice was served on individual employees by letter.

Lithographers at the 16 plants in the employers' group reported for work today under union instructions to walk out if management stuck to its order to in-

SHOE PRICES HIKED 10 TO 18 CENTS A PAIR BY INTERNATIONAL

International Shoe Co. increased its shoe prices today an average of 10 to 18 cents a pair.

The increase in the wholesale price of men's and boys' shoes averaged 18 cents. Women's and juveniles' shoes went up about 10 cents a pair.

The company, which reduced the price of men's and boys' shoes an average of 20 cents last April, said the increase was due to higher costs of hide and leather. No major changes in retail prices are expected.

McGilligan announced that 173 men left 16 of the plants, and were picketing. The 15 minutes additional daily work time ordered by employers was to be at "straight time," instead of at the overtime rate of time and a half. The union regards this as a wage cut.

In the negotiations the union asked for a general wage increase of \$5 a week, plus \$2 for a health and welfare plan, to be directed jointly by the union and management. Employers offered to increase wages \$4 a week for men making more than \$50 a week, and \$2 for those under \$50. The employers' group offered also a welfare and health plan covering \$1000 life insurance, hospital and surgical benefits and part pay up to 13 weeks for time lost through illness. Mendle said the union rejected the plan, and insisted on \$2 a week for health purposes, for each employee covered by the contract.

Among the plants affected are Von Hoffman Press, Inc., Mendle Printing Co., Woodward & Lothrop Printing Co., and Con P. Curran Printing Co. The union has a total of 600 members, many of whom are employed in small shops. Basic wages range from \$51 to \$87 weekly.

WARRANT ISSUED IN FATAL BEATING OF MAN IN 1944

East St. Louis Laborer Charged With Second-Degree Murder in Death of Store Owner.

A temporary warrant charging second-degree murder was issued today against William Harvey Gaines, East St. Louis, Negro laborer, arrested Saturday as a suspect in the fatal beating of Jacob Weiss on Sept. 20, 1944, in Weiss's store at 5817 Easton avenue.

Before he died, Weiss told police he had been beaten by a Negro, known to him as "Stanley," following a quarrel over sale of a bicycle. A picture of Gaines previously was identified by Jerome Gotler, 1382 Goodfellow boulevard, as that of a man who stole a bicycle from in front of his shop at 5712 Easton avenue. The man sold the bicycle to Weiss for \$12.

Weiss gave the bicycle back to him, Gotler said, and he was present when Weiss and the Negro got into a dispute over return of the \$12 Weiss had paid for the bicycle. Gaines concluded the argument, Gotler related, by saying, "I'll get you for this." Gotler now is serving with the Army in Alaska.

Gaines also was identified by Al Zuckerman, 5910 Wabasha avenue, as a man who sold Weiss a stolen bicycle. Zuckerman said he was present during the transac-

FOREHANDED THIEF STEALS 40 TURKEYS VALUED AT \$280

A forehanded thief with an eye on the calendar made off with 40 turkeys from the farm of Emil Kirleis, five miles south of Millstadt, the owner reported to the St. Clair county sheriff at Belleville today.

Kirleis said the birds were part of a flock of 48 he had been fattening for the market. They disappeared sometime Saturday night from the pen in which he kept them, he said.

It was the first turkey theft of the season reported in this area. Kirleis, who said some of the birds weighed 20 pounds, estimated his loss at \$280.

DIAPER NO JOKE TO POLICE

SOUTH PORTLAND, Me., Oct. 31 (AP)—A grown man in a diaper—and nothing else—walked calmly along Main street early today. It was just a gag, he told police. A towel, neatly pinned where his pants should have been, was a Halloween costume and he was wearing it home from a party. Police sped him home by patrol car.

tion, which occurred several days before the killing. In denying the charge, Gaines said he never had any business dealings with the murdered man. He first told Central District detectives he left St. Louis Sept. 21, 1944, the day after the killing, but later said the date of his departure was the day before the crime was committed. He obtained employment in the Navy Yard at Bremerton, Wash., at that time.

Gaines lives in the 1300 block of Mississippi avenue, East St. Louis. Police records show Gaines has been arrested a number of times but has never been convicted.

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My daily appearance in the Post-Dispatch. I will have a message of "vital" importance EVERY DAY. Don't miss it!
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it's no secret... these filtered air cleaning specials mean BIG SAVINGS

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WOOL ROBE OR SWEATER 29c Ea.

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MAN'S SUIT or COAT 79c Ea.
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FLUFF DRY LAUNDRY
ALL FLAT WORK IRONED
OTHER PIECES RETURNED NEATLY FOLDED
11 Lbs. For Only 99c
SHIRTS 10c EACH EXTRA IF IRONED
RACE ADDITIONAL POUND 5c

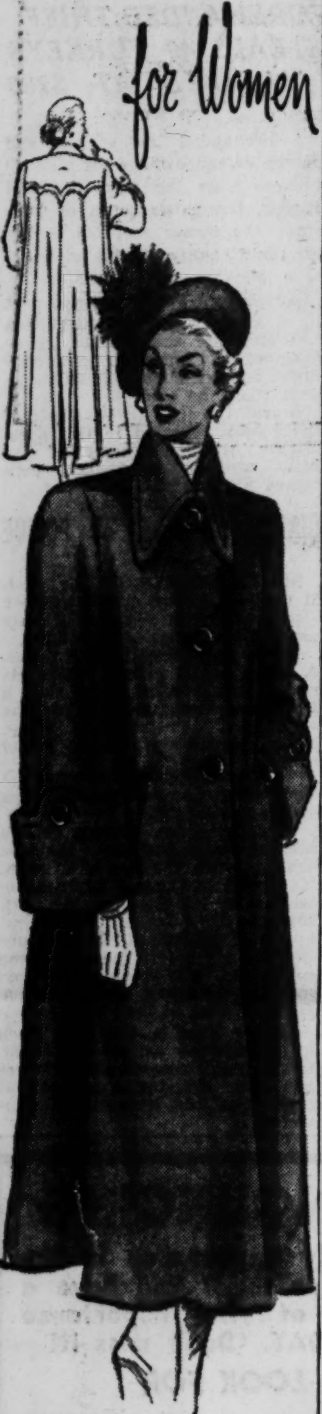
HOWARDS DRY CLEANING LAUNDRY
ALL PRICES CASH AND CARRY
STORES THROUGHOUT GREATER ST. LOUIS

A Message to Community Chest Solicitors

We are entering the final week of the campaign. What you do will mean the difference between success and failure. Each volunteer must call on all his prospects. The entire campaign is built on personal solicitation. Our publicity has taken the campaign to the public. People want to give. They will give. It is our responsibility to reach them, to cover our cards.

John P. Haskel
Campaign Chairman

LANE BRYANT



**WONDER
BUY!**

ALL-WOOL
FLARE COAT

at
only **\$18**

Sizes 38 to 52

We can't remember WHEN we've seen an ALL-WOOL coat as beautiful... for only \$18.00! It has the new high collar... and it swings luxuriously full from the scalloped yoke in back! It's interlined for winter warmth! Black, grey, green, wine, brown.

Lane Bryant

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SIXTH and LOCUST (1)

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

Founded by JOSEPH PULITZER
Dec. 12, 1877

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Remit money by postal order, express money order or St. Louis exchange.

Barkley and Mrs. Hadley Announce Their Engagement

Continued From Page One

With Mrs. Hadley's daughter, Jane, a part sophomore at University City High School, Jane was wearing sweater and skirt, saddle shoes and a strand of pearls. Barkley said proudly as he put his arm around her: "She's a worthy block off the old chip."

Barkley a widower, who is 71, related he had first telephoned his son, David M. Barkley, and his two daughters, Mrs. Max Truitt, former St. Louisan, and Mrs. Douglas MacArthur II, wife of the nephew of Gen. MacArthur, to tell them the news.

Barkley said he was sorry Mrs. Hadley's other daughter, Anne, 17, a freshman at Sophie Newcomb College in New Orleans, could not be here for the celebration.

"Do you have a ring, Mrs. Hadley?" a photographer asked. "Not yet," she replied. "Give me time."

"This Is So Sudden," Barkley explained. "You've got to give me more time."

A reporter told Mrs. Hadley many spectators outside the apartment wanted to come in to extend their congratulations. She checked with her fiancé, who said it was "perfectly all right."

With that, men, women and children came streaming in. Mrs. Hadley introduced a boy to "your Vice President." First to shake hands with the newly-engaged pair was Ben Kwekwin, 5544 Pershing.

Next came 3-year-old Stephen Moran, son of Chief Warrant Officer and Mrs. Norman Moran, who are staying with relatives at 5528 Pershing. As Barkley picked up the somewhat-frightened boy, Mrs. Moran related she and her son had just returned from Germany, where her husband was stationed in the Army of Occupation.

Plans to Quit Job. Asked what her immediate plans were, Mrs. Hadley replied briskly: "I'm going to my office tomorrow and give them notice." She is secretary to the chief counsel of the Wabash Railroad.

Barkley said he would leave tomorrow to deliver a speech at a political rally in Washington, Pa. Then he will speak at another rally in Scranton, Pa., and at a third in Chicago, later in the week. He is staying at the Park Plaza Hotel.

Blinded by the lights of a KSD-TV television cameraman, the jovial Vice President related: "At the last Democratic convention, those television lights were so warm that I ran right down into my shoes."

At 8 o'clock Mrs. Hadley's friends clustered around the radio to listen to Walter Winchell. They were delighted when his first item of news was the Barkley-Hadley announcement. But they scoffed when he insisted he had predicted it all along.

As the television cameraman made more movies of the festivities, Barkley remarked, "I hope I don't give any signs of misery."

"I'm having the time of my life," Mrs. Hadley announced, dancing a few steps toward Barkley. Then, at the cameraman's request, she posed in front of a large framed photograph of the Vice President displayed on a mantel in the living room.

The conversation with reporters turned to church affiliations. Barkley said he was a member of the Broadway Methodist Church in Paducah, Ky. "I'm an honorary steward," he reported. "I've been a member of the Methodist Church since I was 17 but my ancestors were Presbyterians."

When Mrs. Hadley remarked that she was "raised in the Methodist Church," Barkley said: "She'll probably join the Broadway Methodist now and the first thing you know she'll be in the Ladies Aid Society."

Attended St. John's Here. A few hours before they announced their engagement, Barkley and Mrs. Hadley attended services at St. John's Methodist Church, Kingshighway and Washington boulevard. On a recent Sunday, they were in the congregation at Second Presbyterian Church.

He showed familiarity with the hymnal, joining in the singing of "A Charge to Keep I Have," "How Firm a Foundation" and "A Mighty Fortress Is Our God." He and Mrs. Hadley heard the Rev. Dr. Albee Godbold preach a Reformation Sunday sermon on "Protestantism and the American Way."

In the Hadley apartment, the telephone rang all evening. A Louisville (Ky.) radio station called and arranged a 9 o'clock telephone interview. "This is a lovely evening," Mrs. Hadley sang.

When her neighbors gathered on the front lawn, attracted by the flashing lights of photographers, Mrs. Hadley leaned over the balcony to shake hands. One woman told her: "We've been watching your apartment for months."

Traffic Jam Results. Traffic jammed in the narrow street and motorists kept their horns blowing. Finally the engaged pair went inside, ending the traffic tieup. But the spectators on the lawn remained.

Jane was needed for a family-type television picture. "Where's my Jane-bug?" Mrs. Hadley asked. Mrs. Coburn reported that Jane was trying to do her homework.

When more neighbors came in to offer congratulations, Mrs. Hadley spotted the owner of her apartment building out in the corridor.

"You better come in," Mrs. Hadley said to Miss Marguerite B. Johnston.

"You're my landlady and a very important person," Miss Johnston besides being the landlady, is professor of psychology at Harris Teachers' College. She reported she had already received three calls from persons who wanted to rent the Hadley apartment. But Mrs. Hadley's mother said she intended keeping the apartment.

Reviewing the romance, Barkley related he met Mrs. Hadley last July 8 when she was visiting the Clark Clifford in Washington, Clifford, a former St. Louisan, is special counsel to President Truman.

After the first meeting, Barkley continued, "We went down the cottoncove river on a lovely boat trip. Then I saw so much of her as possible there and in St. Louis on weekend trips."

Single-Ring Ceremony. Asked whether she would get an engagement ring as well as a wedding ring, Mrs. Hadley said she thought "an engagement ring is a rather personal matter." She did not wish to say whether she wanted one. She and Barkley agreed the wedding would be a single-ring ceremony.

Barkley and Mrs. Hadley were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Niedringhaus for five days last week at their country home, "The Skyline," near St. Charles. Mrs. Hadley related with a laugh that when she and the Vice President would not find a nickel to place in a parking meter in St. Charles, the Post-Dispatch photographer who took their picture, Jack January, finally supplied the nickel.

On Saturday night, the Vice President and Mrs. Hadley attended the concert given at Kiel Auditorium by Miss Margaret Truman, the President's daughter. Barkley said it was a "real family party."

Mrs. Hadley's husband, who died in 1945 at the age of 42, was general counsel for the Wabash Railroad Co. She was born in Keytesville, Mo. Mrs. Hadley's maiden name was Jane Rucker. Her mother is a professional pianist. Her father, Roy Rucker, an attorney, is ill in a Kansas City hospital. Mrs. Hadley attended Washington University and married Hadley in 1931.

Barkley's wife died in 1947, after they had been married 44 years. An attorney, he has been in politics since 1908. Before his election as Vice President last fall, he had served in Congress as Representative or Senator from Kentucky for 34 years.

Announcement of the engagement ended three months of speculation throughout the country which the self-styled "Veep" never sought to quiet.

On July 27 in Chicago, he said: "Don't ask me about any woman in St. Louis. I'm not here to buy a wedding ring." Two days later in Culpeper, Va., after crowning a bicentennial celebration queen, he remarked: "While I'm in the mood, I may crown one of my own sons of these days."

Arriving here Sept. 4, Barkley said: "I have been coming to St. Louis for years, but never paid much attention to it until the last few weeks."

In San Francisco Sept. 18, he pleaded: "Can't I escape that question anywhere?" Ten days later in St. Louis, asked about marriage rumors, he replied: "In any such eventuality, I will be chasing you to tell you." And on Sept. 30 in Washington, he said: "I have no way of knowing whether I'll make the grade."

asked her milkman whether he favored Willie or Roosevelt. He finally admitted he was for Roosevelt.

The next morning, the story goes, the milkman found a note in the milk bottle on the back porch. It read: "No Willie, no milkie."

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Man, 71, Found Dead in Room.
Harrison Evans Powell, a watch-
man, was found dead yesterday in
his room at the Baltimore Hotel,
205 North Ninth street. He was
71 years old and had been under
the care of a physician. Surviving
are a brother, Ralph, of Ches-
ter, Pa., and a son, Army Sgt.
James Powell, who is stationed in
Munich, Germany.

Speaker



By a Post-Dispatch Staff Photographer.
**THE REV.
DR. FRANKLIN C. FRY**
(Additional pictures in Every-
day Magazine.)

PROTESTANTISM CALLED SEED BED OF DEMOCRACY

Continued From Page One.

never produced democracy, at least not in modern times.
"If you want a democracy that is permanent and effective you can find it only where Protestantism has flourished ahead of it."
Examples of Failures.
He said Italy and Spain were examples of democratic failures and pointed out that France, sometimes called the cradle of liberty, had succumbed to dictatorships three times within the lifetime of the United States.
On the other hand, as examples where Protestantism has gone hand in hand with democracy, he cited England, the Scandinavian countries, Finland and the United States.
"Protestantism is a fit parent for democracy," he explained, "because it rejects the unscriptural idea that the divine institution which the Holy Ghost instituted exists on two levels, an elevated one for priests and a lower one for the laity. We believe that the Church of Jesus Christ has only one level and that makes it an example for the government in which men stand on equality with one another."
One of the fruits of the Protestant faith is equality before God, the Rev. Dr. Fry said. "Have you ever thought what an empty pretense equality is on any other basis or how inconceivable democracy would be without it?" he asked.

66 PCT. OF STORES IN SURVEY TO USE LESS CHRISTMAS HELP

NEW YORK, Oct. 31 (AP).—The National Retail Dry Goods Association in a survey yesterday said 66 per cent of the reporting stores "indicated that their Christmas employe staffs would not be built up as heavily or as early as last year."
This was reported by 27 of 41 stores operated in 28 key trading areas.
The association said: "very high majority of reporting stores replied that they expect no difficulty in securing extra Christmas help, and that they would rely on the usual method of recruiting such employees."
"In their answers to a survey question on the status of the present retail employment market, 26 stores replied that it was much easier, nine stores indicated it had eased considerably, while only six retailers answered that it was still tight."

16,500 HOGS RECEIVED IN BAY AT STOCKYARDS; PRICES DOWN

Hog receipts at National Stockyards, which dropped to the vanishing point Saturday, surged upward today as 16,500 head poured into the pens, exceeding last Monday's shipments by 2200 head, and last year's, on the same day, by 4375.

Prices continued to decline as the usual fall outpouring from Midwest farms picked up speed. Today's early top was \$17.50 per 100 pounds, but the bulk of choice and good hogs were going for \$17.25 to \$17.35, a new low since OPA ceilings were removed in October 1946.

Observers said wholesale prices of pork at New York and Chicago markets, which paced the St. Louis market, were continuing to decline, in conformity with the drop in payments to producers.

ARRIVAL OF RINGLING CIRCUS IS DELAYED FOR FEW HOURS

Arrival of the Ringling Brothers-Barnum and Bailey circus, scheduled for 12:30 p.m. today on the Missouri Pacific tracks near the Kingshighway viaduct, was delayed because of bad weather which interrupted loading of the animals at Memphis, circus officials announced.

The rail caravan of 60 cars in two trains was expected to arrive here at 6 o'clock. The car will carry animals, tents, props and more than 1400 performers for the circus, which opens tomorrow at the Arena. Performances will be given at 2:15 and 8 p.m. daily through next Sunday.

Arrival of the circus today will be followed by an informal parade of wagons and cages to the Arena.

Crippled Vet Gets \$25,000 Home.
ALLIANCE, O., Oct. 31 (AP).—Alliance's only paraplegic World War II veteran, 25-year-old Paul Fisher, yesterday received a \$25,000 new house, the gift of the city's grateful residents.

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BETTER TRAINING TO FIGHT FOREST FIRES IS URGED

WASHINGTON, Oct. 31 (AP).—An official board which investigated last August's tragic fire in the Helena National Forest today urged greater training in battling forest conflagrations.
The flames took the lives of 13 United States Forest Service firefighters and burned more than

5000 acres of timber and watershed land.
The board—appointed by the chief of the Forest Service—reported that it found no evidence that those responsible for fighting the flames "disregarded elements of risk which they are expected to take into account."
It concluded, however, that the catastrophe indicated need for further intensification of studies of fire behavior as well as intensified training of men employed for forest fire fighting. Among those

who lost their lives were firefighters trained in parachuting from airplanes with equipment.

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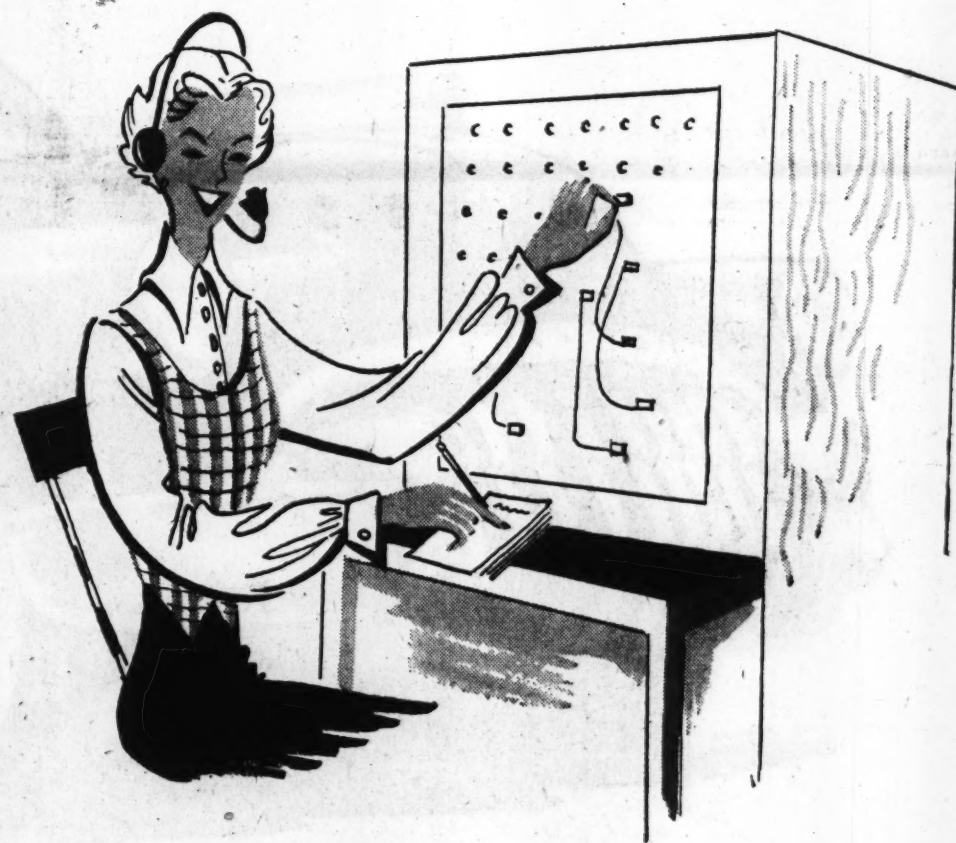
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CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE

HOFFMAN URGES ERP GROUP SPEED ECONOMIC UNITY

Continued From Page One.

Plans for security against attack upon our Atlantic community. We have seen anxiety give way to hope. Today I am asking you to turn hope into confidence.

Two Principal Tasks.

"The European Recovery Program is now approaching the halfway mark. The time has come to consider carefully what more must be done to hold the ground already gained and to assure the further progress that is vitally needed. We must now devote our fullest energies to two major tasks.

These tasks are:

"First, to balance Europe's dollar accounts so that Europe can buy the raw materials and other items which mean employment and better living.

"Second—and to say this is why I'm here—is to move ahead on a far-reaching program to build in western Europe more dynamic, expanding economy which will promise steady improvement in the conditions of life for all its people. This, I believe, means nothing less than an integration of the western European economy.

"The first of these tasks can be achieved only through vigorous and effective action by this organization and by every participating government. Unless dollar earnings rise dramatically between now and June 1952, Europe's trade with the Americas will have to be balanced at so low a level that it will spell disaster for you and difficulties for us.

The readjustment of exchange rates which occurred in September paves the way for a larger expansion of dollar earnings, but devaluation by itself is obviously not enough.

Budgetary Action Urged.

"I want briefly to mention two specific fields of action which seem to me especially relevant to this objective.

"One concerns domestic fiscal policy. As was clearly foreseen by your governments, devaluation, essential though it was, gave new impetus to inflation. If, as a result, the ease of money efforts at stabilization are undone and your costs and prices are allowed to rise, the potential benefits in dollar earnings will never be realized.

This should be allowed to happen. Unpleasant though it may be, action—particularly budgetary action—to prevent inflation is imperative.

"The other field of action I have in mind is the provision of direct incentive to private exporters. Practically all Europe's exports are furnished by private producers. Governments may set targets; they may export; but unless sales in dollar markets bring adequate rewards to sellers, the great effort required to enter and hold those markets will never be made.

"Urgent as I regard the first major task—that of balancing Europe's trade with the dollar area—its performance will not be meaningful unless we have come to grips with our second task—the building of an expanding economy in western Europe through economic integration.

"The substance of such integration would be the formation of a single large market within which quantitative restrictions on the movements of goods, monetary barriers to the flow of payments, and, eventually, all tariffs are permanently swept away. The fact that we have in the United States a single market of 150,000,000 consumers has been indispensable to the strength and efficiency of our economy. It would accelerate the development of large-scale, low-cost production industries. It would make the effective use of all resources easier, the stifling of health competition more difficult.

"A Vital Objective."

"Obviously, such a step would not change the physical structure of European industry, or vastly increase productivity overnight, but the massive change in the economic environment would, I am convinced, set in motion a rapid growth in productivity. This would make it possible for Europe to improve its competitive position in the world and thus more nearly satisfy the expectations and needs of its people.

"This is a vital objective. It was to this that (former) Secretary of State George C. Marshall pointed in the speech which sparked Europe to new hope and new endeavor. It was on this point that the Congress of the United States enacted the ECA act. This goal is embodied in the convention of the OEEC.

"I know that the difficulties which stand in the way of its achievement will spring all too readily to mind, but before integration is dismissed as a merely romantic possibility, too remote to have any bearing on practical, immediate decisions, I invite you to weigh the alternative.

"Even assuming brilliant success in overcoming the dollar deficit in the next two years, the end of ERP in 1952 will at best leave Europe in only a precarious balance with the dollar area. Monetary reserves will be inadequate, and it is plain that dollar shortages will recur in one country or another the first time the European economy is subjected to serious pressure. In the absence of integration, nations would each separately try to protect their dollar reserves. They would attempt to earn dollars from each other by restricting imports. The vicious cycle of economic nationalism would again be set in motion.

"The consequences would be the cumulative narrowing of markets, the further growth of high cost protected industries, the mushrooming of restrictive controls, and the shrinkage of trade into the primitive pattern of bilateral barter.

"Integration is a necessity."

"This course spells disaster for nations and poverty for peoples. This is why integration is not just an ideal. It is a practical necessity.

"This being so, it is your job to devise and put into effect your own program to accomplish this purpose—just as it was your responsibility, which you carried out so ably, to take Secretary Marshall's original suggestion and give it life and breath.

"May I say I am, of course, quite aware that some of the concepts I am here discussing are familiar to you. They have been mentioned by numerous ministers in conversations with me. I have been gratified that several of these

ideas are included in a paper prepared by one of the ministers. It is a program designed to accomplish effective and lasting integration, certain fundamental requirements suggest themselves.

First, means must be found to bring about a substantial measure of co-ordination of national fiscal and monetary policies. Trade and payments cannot long continue free among countries in which there are widely divergent degrees of inflationary, or deflationary, pressure. The development of such differences in financial pressures among different countries will inevitably force the reimposition of restrictive controls.

"Unless individual countries accept the necessity for some co-ordination of domestic financial policies, the prospects for eliminating even the most restrictive types of controls over international trade will be dim indeed. Co-ordination of these vital national policies need not result in identity of policy. Co-ordination need only go so far as to insure that policies will not diverge so drastically as to break down the whole structure of European unity, but it must go at least that far.

Exchange Rate Adjustments.

"Another essential of your plan, I believe, is that it should provide means for necessary exchange rate adjustments, subject, of course, to the general supervision of the International Monetary Fund, where these are the only feasible alternatives to imposing direct exchange controls within Europe. This is necessary because there will be occasions when, either for reasons of policy or as a result of circumstances beyond the control of government, prices and costs in one country will diverge from those in other countries too far to be brought into line through internal financial measures alone.

"Even when effective means are found to co-ordinate financial policies and to promote needed exchange rate changes, there are still bound to be temporary disturbances in the flow of trade and payments between countries. Their whole impact should not be allowed to fall upon the gold and dollar reserves of the individual countries. I believe, therefore, that a third essential of any plan you devise must be a means to cushion the effect of these inevitable temporary disturbances.

"Fourth, means must be found to insure that severe strains are not imposed upon the maintenance of integration through conflicting commercial policies and practices. Such strains might arise from disguised barriers to trade within an area or from radically divergent policies toward external trade.

"This brings me to our final suggestion, which has to do with the path by which this goal of integration may be reached.

Warning on Trade Barriers.

"I have repeatedly referred to the creation of a single European market. Many of the immediate

steps that need to be taken toward this goal can, and will, involve the whole group of participating countries. But there are other arrangements, some already in prospect, involving smaller groups of countries which, I am convinced, will also turn out to be steps towards the same objective.

"I do not believe that any path toward integration should be left unexplored. It seems to me absolutely essential that arrangements arrived at within groups of two, three or more countries should be in harmony with wider possibilities of European unity and should, under no circumstances, involve the raising of new or higher barriers to trade within Europe than already exist.

"I feel, therefore, that while pressing forward to the broader objective of economic integration of all the participating countries, we should not slacken our efforts toward establishment of close economic arrangements within one or more smaller groups of countries—always within the intention that these should contribute toward, and not be turned against, the integration of the whole of western Europe and its overseas territories of Future U.S. Aid.

"I have made a number of references to the urgency of starting immediately on this program of integration. My conviction on this point is based in the first place, on the acute realization of the very short time still remaining during which American aid will be available to cushion the inevitable short-run dislocations which a program of integration will involve.

"There is another very important reason for speed. The people and the Congress of the United States, and I am sure, a great majority of the people of Europe have instinctively felt that economic integration is essential if there is to be an end to Europe's recurring economic crises. A European program to this end—one which should show real promise of taking this great forward step successfully—would, I strongly believe, give new impetus to American support for carrying through into 1952 our joint effort toward lasting European recovery.

"For all these reasons—but particularly because of the urgency of the need—I do make this request: That you have ready early in 1950 a record of accomplishment and a program, which together will take Europe well along the road toward economic integration.

"By accomplishment, I mean really effective action to remove the quantitative restrictions on trade on which you have recently made a start. I also mean the elimination in Europe of the unsound practice of double pricing—that is, maintaining export prices for fuel and basic materials at

higher levels than domestic prices. This practice results in higher production costs throughout Europe. It cannot be squared with your pledges of mutual aid.

"Playing for High Stakes."

"By a program, I mean a realistic plan to meet the fundamental requirements I have described. Perhaps you will accomplish this through adaptation of existing institutions. Perhaps you will find that new central institutions are needed.

"We are together playing for high stakes in this program. The immediate goal is a solidly based prosperity for an economically unified western Europe—a goal which President Truman reaffirmed to me just before I left Washington. Beyond that, what has been the hope of all men of good will during your lifetime and mine, an enduring peace founded on justice and freedom. That high hope can be realized if we, the people of the free world, continue to work together and stick together."

E. R. STETTINIUS JR.
DIES AFTER HEART
ATTACK AT AGE 49

Continued From Page One.

haired Stettinius to administer the huge lend-lease program.

"Listen, Ed," he said, "You've been a dollar-a-year man and that's been a great handicap. I want you to run this lend-lease show and I want you to take a salary like the rest of us."

So he accepted, at a salary of \$10,000 a year. By way of contrast, he had resigned his \$100,000-a-year position with "Big Steel" in 1940 to work for the National Defense Commission at a dollar a year.

Soon he was in the thick of a heated congressional fight which threatened a possible check to lend-lease expenditures. By his tact, good-will and a sense of humor, he was almost solely responsible for getting an extension of the life of lend-lease in April 1943, and later six billions more for Allied aid in the same year.

Except that he worked on a much larger scale, he did, in lend-lease, what his father did for the Allies in World War I. His father was made purchasing agent for the Allies in 1918.

Early this year Stettinius resigned as rector of the University of Virginia, a post he had taken when he left the U.N. in 1946, partly because of failing health.

There was widespread speculation at the time that he also felt he had become a figurehead rather than a policy-maker in the U.N. Born in Chicago, Oct. 22, 1900, Stettinius was educated at Promet School in Connecticut and the University of Virginia. His father had married a Virginia girl, Judith Carrington, and this was one reason why he sent his son to college there.

At college he was confronted

6A Mon., Oct. 31, 1949
ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

with the fame of an older brother, William, who had made a conspicuous record at the school. William was known as "Big Stet" while Edward was called "Little Stet."

"Little Stet," however, made a name for himself, but in an unusual way. He became interested in finding jobs for worthy students. He started a job placement bureau that attracted the attention of John L. Pratt, then vice president of General Motors. Pratt invited him to study that corporation's employment set-up and he started out by taking a job paying only 44 cents an hour.

Aid to G.M. Head.

In three years he was Pratt's assistant. Four years later he was assistant to Alfred P. Sloan, the president. Among other things he negotiated a \$450,000 group insurance policy for the employees.

In 1931 he was a vice president and a director of several aviation companies.

In 1934, he went to United States Steel as vice chairman of the finance committee and rose rapidly, eventually succeeding Myron C. Taylor as chairman of the board in 1938. He injected new blood into the industrial giant, its sales, management, labor and public relations policies felt the impact of his virile leadership.

One of the first big things he did was to refuse to cut wages at a time when steel prices were lowered. Roosevelt praised him for his "industrial leadership."

Before that, though, he had signed for the corporation, one of the largest, unorganized, industrial units of the nation as far as labor was concerned, a contract with the CIO.

His labor policies won him many friends in organized labor and in the inner circles of the New Deal at Washington. However, he never was looked on as a "New Dealer."

He married a Virginia girl, Virginia Gordon Wallace. They had three sons, including twins.

Stettinius died four days before the publication of his book, "Roosevelt and the Russians: The Yalta Conference." Edited by Walter Johnson, University of Chicago history professor, the book is described by the publishers as "the inside story of the conference where Roosevelt, Stalin and Churchill planned the peace."

Father of Stettinius was Reared by Relatives in St. Louis.

Edward R. Stettinius Jr. was the second son and namesake of a spectacular financier of World War I days, who was reared in St. Louis. The elder E. R. Stettinius left and orphan in boyhood, lived with relatives, Mr. and Mrs. George Doane, whose home was in the 3500 block of Olive street when that was still in a residential neighborhood.

He attended St. Louis University, and after graduation went to Chicago where he became an operator on the exchange, and won and lost a fortune in the grain pit.

His direction of the Diamond Match Co. gained the attention of the New York banking house of J. P. Morgan & Co. As a Morgan associate, he acted as chief purchasing agent for the Allies in the first war. After the war he was made a partner in the Morgan firm.

Judge Collet Making 'Progress.'
WASHINGTON, Oct. 31 (AP)—Judge John Caskie Collet of Kansas City continued to make "satisfactory progress" today at Walter Reed Army Hospital. The White House said Judge Collet's condition still is serious. The Judge, a personal friend of President Truman, is suffering from a heart ailment.

Selle
JEWELRY
COMMITTEE
Now Open
MONDAY EVENING
8:00-10:00
SMART SHOPPERS READ THE WANT ADS

Adams

ACCESSORIES FOR YOUR DESK

FLUORESCENT DESK LAMP

Brighten up your desk with efficient economical lighting. A perfect mate to the modern desk. Extra-length shade contains one 15-watt tube. Of heavy gauge steel, finished in brown or gray. AC current only.

\$6.95

Hoosier DESK

Of selected Comb Grain White Oak and Combination Walnut, with spacious top and deep, roomy drawers. Center drawer master-locks. Center legs recessed to provide more foot room. Dictation slide on either side. Finished in Light Golden Oak and Brown Walnut. Size 60x24x30 inches.

Golden Oak **\$106.40**
Brown Walnut **\$108.80**

Sengbusch DESK SET

An attractive and useful addition to any desk. Of lustrous two-tone plastic, finished in maroon, black and ivory combinations. Can't leak—won't overflow. Fresh ink fed directly to pen point by Capillary Action.

Complete Set **\$5.00**

BATES DIALIST

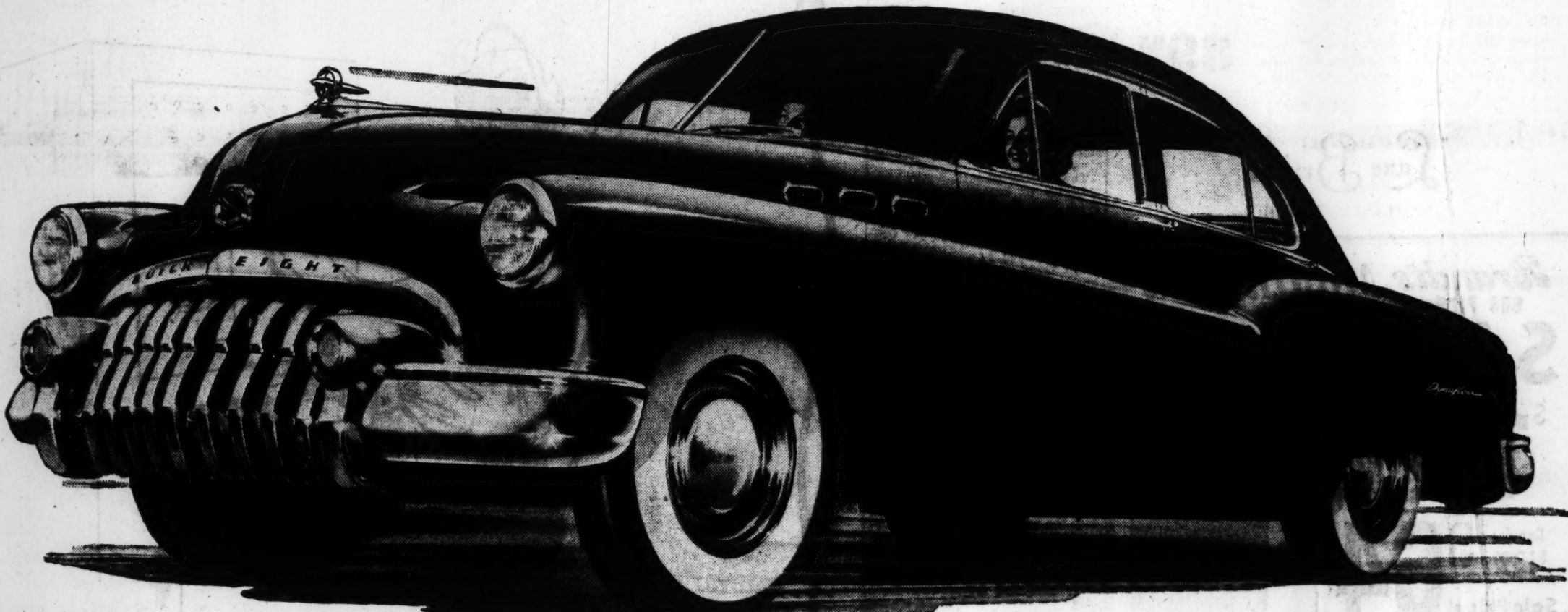
Suitable for home or office use. Dial desired letter and cover springs open. Cards easily removed or replaced. Spaces for almost 1000 names, numbers, etc. Lustrous two-tone plastic, finished in walnut or red **\$3.00**

END PANEL DESK PADS

Make your selection from a wide variety of attractive desk pads. Linoleum center with simulated or genuine leather end panels. Brown, green and maroon colors. **\$5.00 up**

S.G. Adams Company

10TH AND OLIVE STS. PHONE MA. 2215 ST. LOUIS 1, MO.



This One's Changing a Lot of Minds

MOST people have a habit of setting their sights on cars of a certain "price level"—and making a choice on the basis of what they can afford to buy.

Then, on the scene, came this stunning beauty—and in a few short weeks turned a whale of a lot of decisions in a brand-new direction.

Why not—folks figured—get really fresh style lines and that stout bumper-guard grille that can take any normal impact yet won't "lock horns" with cars ahead?

Why not get good, substantial road-weight and a lot more interior room when they come in a car that's shorter in bumper-to-bumper length for easier parking, garaging and handling in traffic?

And why, the shrewd shoppers asked, take anything less than this straight-eight thriller when it wears a price tag that any new-car buyer can reach, and actually costs less than many sixes?

Truth is, this spanking-new Buick SPECIAL turns a searching light on every car in its price range—on many above and below too—and looks the better for it every day.

Better in its advanced styling and amazing interior roominess and traffic-handly size.

And certainly far better in the lift and life of its valve-in-head Fireball power—the level-going steadiness of its buoyant Buick ride

—the silken luxury of Dynaflo Drive, optional here at modest extra cost.

So why not set your sights on this beauty of a buy and let the facts of hardpan shopping comparison open your eyes to a new opportunity?

Your Buick dealer will gladly let you sample its sparkling action on the road—and give you the news on how quickly delivery can be made. Go see him—and get your name on the dotted line.

YOUR KEY TO GREATER VALUE

SPECIALLY NOW
"Buick's the Buy"

When better automobiles are built BUICK will build them

COTTER BUICK COMPANY
2337 Big Bend Blvd.
Maplewood, Mo.

KUHS BUICK COMPANY
2837 North Grand Blvd.
St. Louis, Mo.

GRANITE CITY AUTO SALES, Inc.
1905 Madison Avenue
Granite City, Ill.

CASTLES, WILSON BUICK COMPANY
490 N. Kingshighway at McPherson
St. Louis, Mo.

TREVELLYAN BUICK COMPANY, Inc.
Vandeventer at Laclede Ave.
St. Louis, Mo.

GILBERT BUICK, Inc.
3510 Gravois Avenue
St. Louis, Mo.

DUFAUX MOTOR COMPANY
3647 S. Kingshighway Blvd.
St. Louis, Mo.

EAST SIDE BUICK COMPANY
1910 State St.
East St. Louis, Ill.

Scruggs Vandervoort Barney Where You Can Depend on the Best for Your Home at the Price You Want to Pay



Special Purchase! Television Sets

Manufactured Under RCA License and Patents... Limited Quantities

Sharp, Bright Clear Pictures. 10- and 16-Inch Screens

Repeated by request, our unusual offer of television receivers. Precision built instruments noted for their superior performance. The large wide-angle screens give you picture perfection. Reception is almost twice that of comparable sets. Images are sharper, brighter. Each comes with a full manufacturer's warranty. Come early to avoid disappointment.

NO DOWN PAYMENT REQUIRED, Convenient terms arranged.

Radios and Television—Sixth Floor, 9th St. Side

"Madison" 10-In. Tube Receiver

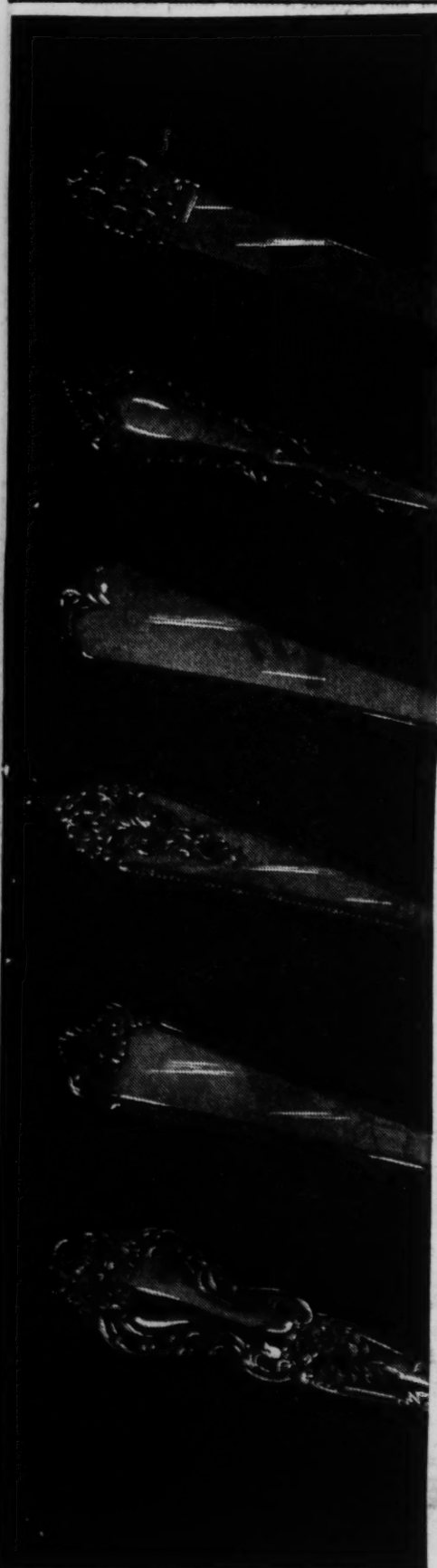
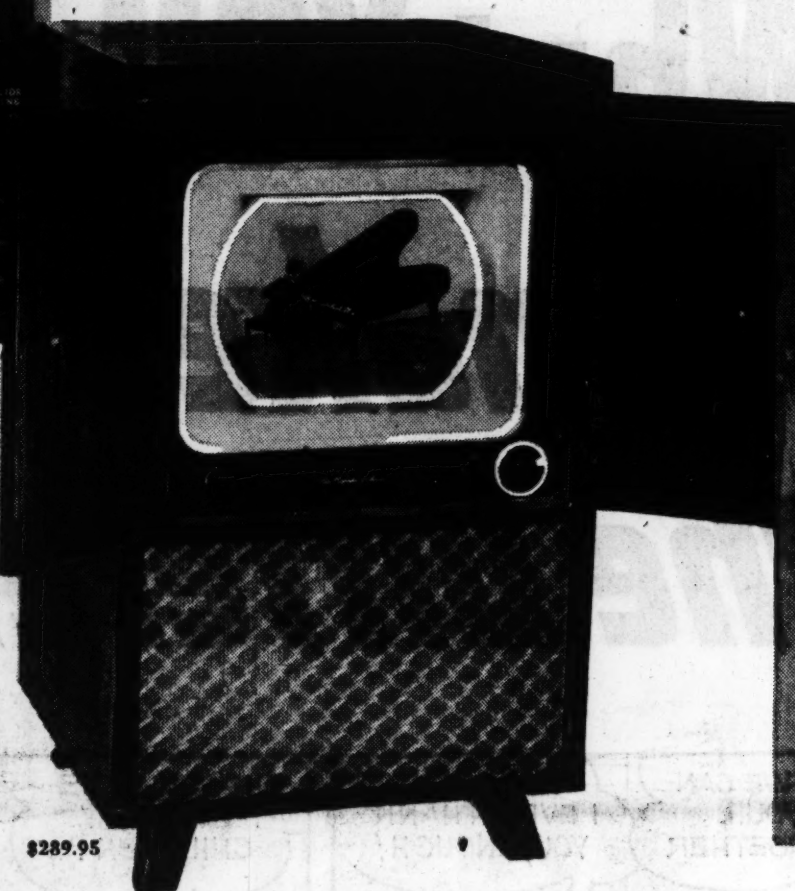
Simple to operate as a radio, 61 sq. in. screen shows pictures of amazing clarity without glare. Cabinet is carefully styled of select mahogany veneer over hardwood. **\$149.95**
(Plus \$1.16 Excise Tax)

Giant Wide Angle 16-In. Screen

Deluxe console model with picture tube that gives 145 sq. in. picture area. Exclusive new development adds sharpness and highlight to images. Mahogany cabinet. **\$289.95**
(Plus \$1.55 Excise Tax)

16-In. Screen on Table Model

All new advanced electronic features in one compact instrument. Wide-angle screen (145 sq. in.) Long distance receiver. Static free F.M. Mahogany veneer cabinet. **\$239.95**
(Plus \$1.16 Excise Tax)



Sterling Silver To Cherish

There's a Pattern to Appeal to You In Our Six Exquisite Choices

From Top to Bottom:

Northern Lights, International's interpretation of the Northern skies. A masterpiece of magnificence in a moderated modern design. 6-pc. setting, **\$30.55.**

Foxhall, Watson's superb example of Jacobean design takes its name from Henry Foxhall, friend of Washington. Pattern blends perfectly with any decor. 6-pc. **\$26.00.**

Lotus by Watson proves the great beauty of simplicity. Inspired by the Sacred Lotus of Ancient India, yet it is as modern as tomorrow. 6-pc. setting, **\$27.50.**

Queen's Lace is delicately beautiful as its name implies. International's new pattern, it is a brilliant example of skilled craftsmanship. 6-pc. **\$22.63.**

Watson's George II a direct adaptation of a court service designed for George II of England. A rich pattern, yet simple and dignified. 6-pc. **\$30.00.**

Watson's Meadow Rose for those who love the elegant beauty of richly ornamented pattern. Exquisitely designed, perfectly proportioned. 6-pc. setting, **\$26.00.**

All prices include Federal tax

Silver—Sixth Floor, 10th St. Side



Decca Long Playing Records

A Whole Album on One Wonderful, Economical Record!

Your Favorite Stars in New and Semi-Classical Music

BING CROSBY sings OKLAHOMA song hits, ANNIE GET YOUR GUN, CAROUSEL, BLOOMER GIRL, etc. 10-in. **\$2.85**

BING CROSBY-JEROME KERN, selections you know and love on 10-inch long-playing record. **\$2.85**

WALTZES played by GUY LOMBARDO AND HIS ROYAL CANADIANS. One ten-inch long-playing record. **\$2.85**

JOLSON SINGS AGAIN, collection of songs, featured in picture of the same name. 10-in. **\$2.85**

JOHANN STRAUSS WALTZES FOR DANCING played by Robert Stolz and his Orchestra, 10-in. **\$2.85**

SIDEWALKS OF NEW YORK, a collection of tunes played by Guy Lombardo, **\$2.85**

DICK HAYMES SOUVENIR ALBUM, one 10-inch long-playing record, one you'll enjoy. **\$2.85**

ETHEL SMITH SOUVENIR ALBUM, organ solos with the Bando Caricos, one 10-inch long-playing record, **\$2.85**

DICK HAYMES SINGS—CARMEN CAVALAR at the piano. IRVING BERLIN SONGS, 10-in. **\$2.85**

MANHATTAN TOWERS and GOLDEN CALIFORNIA featuring the Gordon Jenkins Orchestra, 12-in. **\$4.85**

AL JOLSON in songs he made famous, one 10-inch long-playing record, **\$2.85**

VIENNESE MEMORIES—ROBERT STOLZ AND HIS ORCHESTRA, one 10-inch long-playing record, **\$2.85**

THE DESERT SONG, selections by KITTY CARLISLE, WILBUR EVANS, FELIX KNIGHT, 10-in. **\$2.85**

CHRISTMAS GREETINGS featuring BING CROSBY, one 10-inch long-playing record, **\$2.85**

MERRY CHRISTMAS featuring BING CROSBY, one 10-inch long-playing record **\$2.85**

OKLAHOMA, selections by the original cast, one 12-inch long-playing record, **\$4.85**

ANNIE GET YOUR GUN by ETHEL MERMAN, RAY MIDDLETON, original cast, 12-in. **\$4.85**

SONG OF NORWAY, original cast and Kitty Carlisle, music of Edward Grieg, 12-in. **\$4.85**

THE MERRY WIDOW, selections by KITTY CARLISLE, FELIX KNIGHT, WILBUR EVANS, one 12-inch **\$4.85**

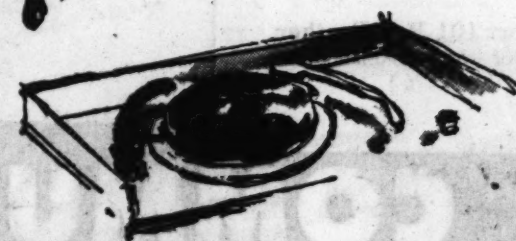
Write or Phone CE 7450, WE 4900, UP 4-1504

Records—Sixth Floor, 9th St. Side

Decca's Micro-Verter

Now you play the new, long-playing records on your standard player. All you do is slip this clever speed-producing turntable over your regular attachment. **\$9.95**

Records—Sixth Floor, 9th St. Side



BETHLEHEM AND CIO SAID TO HAVE AGREED ON TERMS

Continued From Page One.

When Lewis said their continued idleness was not necessary. Hint of Intervention.

Along with that report came a hint here that the Government might intervene soon in the deadlocked coal dispute. President Truman was reported as saying, however, that the situation has not reached an emergency stage which warrants any injunction action available to him under the Taft-Hartley law and that he is remaining out of the dispute for the present.

Meanwhile, Cyrus S. Ching, the Government's ace labor-management mediator who has spent the last two weeks working on steel negotiations, was represented as feeling that the coal talks must be resumed and carried on at a rapid pace. He was reported as still holding to the opinion that the first settlement in the two strikes must be reached with the steel companies, because some of them own or dominate many of the mines.

The 73-year-old mediation chief scheduled talks tomorrow with officers of three steel firms, Republic, Jones & Laughlin, and Youngstown Sheet and Tube. His plan is to explore possibilities with major producers toward possible meeting of the terms of Murray's strikers.

Chrysler Plans Shutdowns.

The industrial paralysis from the steel strike has threatened additional widespread unemployment. Chrysler Corp. announced yesterday in Detroit that it plans to shut down three divisions next Friday and lay off a majority of

its 35,000 employees in that area.

The last of the company's steel supplies will be used, the announcement said, in the manufacture of Plymouth cars. Chrysler hoped to keep that assembly line rolling "as close to Thanksgiving as possible."

Ford also announced it probably will have its River Rouge plant shut down entirely by Nov. 15 with 115,000 workers thrown out of jobs. The shutdown is expected to start Nov. 11.

General Motors already has closed some of its plants to permit re-allocation of steel supplies and expected to put some plants on a four-day week, effective today.

Nash motors said its two main plants in Wisconsin would have to suspend operations about the middle of November and about 12,000 employees would be laid off. Coal-burning railroads with low coal stocks have already been ordered to cut their passenger traffic by 25 per cent, and additional cutbacks appear likely if the strike continues much longer.

The Pennsylvania railroad announced its earnings for the first nine months of the year were more than wiped out by the coal strike and the five-day week for employees which became effective Sept. 1.

Five thousand employees of Hotpoint, Inc., were laid off when the firm closed down its new electric range plant at Cicero, Ill., because of depleted steel inventories.

Gov. Henry F. Schricker of Indiana indicated he would declare "a state of emergency" in Indiana because of the coal strike. The Governor called a meeting for tomorrow of representatives of the striking miners, mine operators, coal retailers, business, county and township officials and the Democratic and Republican Edi-

torial Associations. The meeting probably will be followed with a proclamation declaring a state of emergency, he added.

Fact Finder's Views.

Meanwhile, Prof. Carroll R. Daugherty, head of the steel fact-finding board, said "adequacy" of pensions is the big issue—not how they are financed.

In an interview published in the weekly magazine, United States News & World Report, Daugherty proposed that a study be made to determine whether the industry alone or both workers and companies should be required to pay into a pension fund.

Daugherty declared "there is nothing sacrosanct" in the board's use of the words "contributory" and "non-contributory." He said a settlement of the 31-day-old steel strike might be arranged on the basis of an agreement to put a social insurance program into effect at once, with the hotly-disputed pension issue to be left to further study.

PHILCO TELEVISION
SITE-PANNELL
3852 MARKET—FR. 1690
OPEN EVENINGS

HILL-BEHAN
has
10'x20' SECTIONAL
SARAGES — \$285.00
COMPLETE

Mon., Oct. 31, 1949
ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

2 SLEEPING CHILDREN BURNED IN BLAZE LAID TO WIRING

Two Negro children were badly burned today when fire started from defective wiring in the room in which they were taking naps at 2719 Cole street.

Firemen said flames were confined to the room in which the children were sleeping. A Fire Department rescue squad with two inhalators was ordered to the scene.

The two children who were burned were Evelyn Gibson, 4 years old, and her sister, Bob Rand, 7 months old. They are the daughters of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Gibson. A son, Thomas Gibson Jr., 18 months, was rescued from the room by a passerby.

FLOUR BAGS
100-LB. Size, No Weigh
EACH 21¢
TAKE BROADWAY CAR to 2400 South.
One way block East 1st St.
CERF BROS. CO.
400 BARTON—2400 S. 4TH ST.
Phone FR. 0430 St. Louis 4, Mo.

FOLDING CHAIRS
WOOD AND STEEL
SOLD OR RENTED
FOR SCHOOLS, CHURCHES, HOTELS, ETC.

ACME CHAIR COMPANY
3524 Washington FR. 5700

BURGLARY SUSPECT TAKEN TO CITY HOSPITAL ESCAPES

Forrest Parker, 18-year-old burglar suspect, escaped from two sheriff's deputies today when awaiting dental treatment at City Hospital. Still wearing handcuffs, the youth dashed to the street from a first-floor waiting room at the hospital and vanished. Police said Parker was a prisoner at city jail where he was awaiting trial. He was taken to the hospital by deputies Patrick Dunne and Dannon Renfro after complaining of a toothache.

JUNIORETTE MODELING CLASSES NOW FORMING
Enroll in time for our Fall Fashion Shows
RAY QUINLAN STUDIOS
306 N. GRAND AT LINDELL

TELEVISION
STANLEY HAS THEM ALL
Get Yours Now
W. H. STANLEY CO.
5049 DELMAR PO. 0225

Wouldn't you rather
drink Four Roses?

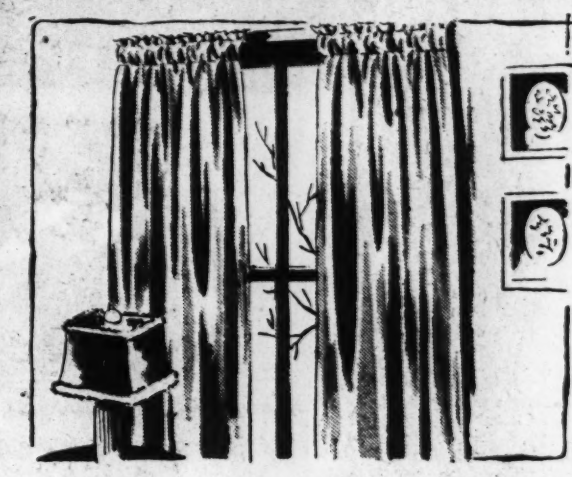
So many others do!

Fine Blended Whiskey: 90.5 proof, 60% grain neutral spirits. Frankfort Distillers Corp., N.Y.C.

SCRUGGS VANDERVOORT BARNEY New Downstairs STORE

SPECIAL
Values for
TUESDAY ONLY

Write or Phone CE. 7450, WE. 4900
UP. 4-1504 for Every Item



Plastic Drapes

Reg. \$7.19 **89¢** Pr.

Lovely satinette finish plastic drapes in solid colors. They look like chintz. Heavy Vinyl film... ready to hang, completely washable. Fade and flame resistant. Burgundy rose, dove gray, aquamarine blue, moss green. 54 inches wide to pair... 2½ yards long.

Downstairs—Drapes



Infant Handmade Dresses

\$1.39

Fine quality cotton batiste infant dresses... styles with and without collars. Some scalloped around the bottom... others with deep hems. Daintily embroidered. 6 months, 1 year. White.

Downstairs—Dresses



Cotton Dresses

\$1.77

One and two piece styles. All fast color, pre-shrunk. Wear them for street or home. Two-piece dresses in sizes 12-18. Rose, blue or aqua. One-piece zipper or coat styles, 20-42 in blue, maroon or green prints.

Downstairs—Housedresses



Rayon Pants

Reg. 59¢ and 49¢ **38¢**
Sizes 9 and 10, 48¢

Rayon knit pants in cuff, flare step-in and sport panty styles. Have elastic all around their waists. First quality. Run-resistant. Tearose, white. 5-8.

Downstairs—Lingerie

Olive and Locust From Ninth to Tenth



What YOU give makes the Difference



"No! Daddy's dead... he left us penniless... I can't afford a family, now!" These were the brutal, truthful answers she couldn't give. Instead, the woman tearfully sought foster homes for her three sons—the only solution she saw!



At a Red Feather agency, however, the mother was shown a happier, easier solution. Vocational tests uncovered her clerical ability. While she took a training course, her boys were cared for in a Community Chest day nursery. Soon, she found a job.



Today, a brighter picture. Continued day-nursery care for the children, a steady income for Mother, a happy, normal home life, for all. Red Feather agencies can continue to help distressed families. What YOU give makes the difference!



IF ONLY... good wishes brought health to the crippled, sight to the blind, hearing to the deaf... if sympathy made old people young again, children self sufficient, broken homes happy... we wouldn't need a Community Chest!

Yet, we know there is only one way to back up good wishes and sympathy—by giving dollars to the Community Chest. Red Feather services can and will do the rest.

First, all contributions are pooled in a Community Chest fund. Then, each dollar is budgeted carefully, put to work helping individuals in need, families less fortunate than your own. Forty per cent of our people actually use Red Feather agencies. All of us benefit from the community insurance against disease, delinquency, and dependency.

This year, \$4,785,000 must be raised to support 101 Red Feather agencies. When a Red Feather volunteer calls at your home or office, give generously to your Community Chest.

Give to the COMMUNITY CHEST

HALLOWEEN PARTIES, SHOWS FOR CHILDREN

150 Free Events Tonight
Designed to Entertain,
Cut Vandalism.

More than 150 Halloween shows and parties for children will get under way after dark in the St. Louis area this evening, with the entertainment provided by schools, churches, service clubs, business organizations, civic groups, community centers and motion picture theaters. All are aimed for a maximum of wholesome entertainment with a minimum of vandalism.

Among major events will be a party for 1500 children at St. Margaret's school, Thirty-ninth street and Flad avenue; one for 800 at Bryan Mullanphy School, Klemm avenue and Shaw boulevard; a "Halloween Howl" for high school students at Central Y.W.C.A., 1411 Locust street, and a party for pupils of the Rock Springs, Eugene Field, Marquette and Stix schools at Eagles' Hall, Boyle and Chouteau avenues.

In addition, there will be two street parades and seven neighborhood parties in the Overland-St. John community, sponsored by the Ritenour Y.M.C.A. and financed by business men's groups. The parades will start at 6:30 p.m., one from St. Charles road and Marshall avenue, the other from Overland City Hall, 9119 Lackland road.

The fourth annual Halloween street parade and jamboree of the Ferguson Chamber of Commerce will begin at 7 p.m. and end at Ferguson City Park, where a community queen will be crowned and spectators will be invited to dance.

For the first time in several years, the free Halloween shows sponsored by St. Louis police in various areas of the city will not be held. This is because police have bowed out in favor of community-wide co-ordination under direction of the St. Louis Youth Activities Council.

District police, however, will distribute free tickets for shows in their areas. It is a requirement of many of the free parties that tickets be obtained in advance to prevent overcrowding and to aid in more even distribution of children at the various events.

BRIEF RENEWALS OF RADIO LICENSES PENDING FCC PROBE

WASHINGTON, Oct. 31 (AP)—The Federal Communications Commission today renewed for four months—instead of the normal three years—the licenses for important stations of three major radio broadcasting networks. FCC explained it was checking their compliance with advertising rules.

Previous licenses for the stations expire tomorrow. They include WCBS, WJZ and WNBC in New York; WBBM, WENR and WMAQ, Chicago; KGO and KNBC, San Francisco; WCCO, Minneapolis; KCBS, San Jose, Calif.; and KOA, Denver. Four of the stations are owned by Columbia Broadcasting System, three by American Broadcasting Co. and four by National Broadcasting Co.

The commission said it is investigating charges of violation of its national spot advertising rules, and has had complaints against the various networks from affiliated stations.

It said it was deferring action on full renewal of the licenses until it has reached a decision on a similar alleged violation of network regulations by the Don Lee Broadcasting System on the West Coast.

The FCC said it has had charges that the networks entered into agreements with affiliated stations to represent them in the sale of national spot advertising, a violation of the FCC rules.

The temporary extensions run until March 1, 1960.

Flashes of Life

His Father's Voice.
By the Associated Press.

HOLDEN, Me.—His father's voice, broadcast from the loudspeaker of a state police car, guided a lost two-and-a-half-year old boy to safety yesterday after a posse of more than 100 men, aided by two planes, had tried vainly to find the child.

The father, Walter Tardiff Sr., rode up and down roads surrounding the woods, calling for "Skippy" (Walter Jr.) to "come home."

"I heard your voice, Daddy," the boy said after he walked out of the woods.

Too Busy to Worry.
NEW YORK—Dr. Harold Elber, an expectant father, stepped outside the hospital for a breath of air. A police car screeched to a stop.

"Quick, get a doctor," said a frantic police sergeant as he jumped out. "We're going to have a baby in the car."

Dr. Elber identified himself and hopped into the car where he delivered a son to Mrs. Helen Blaney.

Then he went back into the hospital where he was told that, three minutes earlier, he had become the father of a five-pound, five-ounce daughter.

Young Skater.
SYRACUSE, N. Y.—Fifteen-month-old Mike Gallucci Jr., has learned to roller skate at an age when most children are just beginning to walk.

Mike's mother, Mrs. Michael Gallucci Sr., said she put skates on the youngster a few days ago "for a gag."

"But he astounded me. He took off," she added.

Now Mike skates about the family's home with his sister, Michelle. Your and had him. He hardly ever falls, his mother said.

INDUSTRY PROFITS NEAR RECORD HIGH IN THIRD QUARTER

Continued From Page One.

craft, drug and cosmetic and soap makers, metal fabricators, printing and publishing, containers, automobiles and trucks, building and building materials, metal mining and processing, food products and bakers and confectioners, radio and television and electrical products, textiles, tobacco, and a miscellaneous group of 30 companies covering a wide field.

Those with declining profits in the third quarter from a year ago include steel, auto parts, coal, metal fabricators, miscellaneous, railroad equipment, office equipment, printing and publishing, containers, pulp and paper products, building products, metal mining, radio and television and electrical products, textiles, tobacco, oil and machinery.

Companies with a decline in profits in the third quarter from the second quarter include steel, utilities, auto parts, coal, brewing and distilling, railroad equipment, office equipment, pulp and paper products, oil and machinery.

Gains of 1000 Pct.
In percentages the changes were great. With gains of more than 1000 per cent and losses running as much as 67 per cent.

Four automobile and truck manufacturers accounted for the biggest dollar profit of any of the groups, with the 22 oil companies in second place and 21 steel companies in third place.

Auto earnings were up 19.5 per cent in the third quarter from the second quarter and 65 per

cent higher than a year ago. Oil companies fell back 6 per cent from quarter to quarter and 23 per cent from a year ago.

Steel companies were down 11 per cent from quarter to quarter and 9 per cent from a year ago.

Coal companies showed the inroads of work stoppages and competition from oil and natural gas, declining 42 per cent from quarter to quarter and 58 per cent from a year ago.

Recovery in Metals.
Metal fabricators and metal mining had a recovery in the third quarter after being shaken by unsettled markets following sharp price cuts earlier in the year.

Metal fabricators increased their profits 1168 per cent from quarter to quarter but remained 61 per cent under a year ago. The big increase results from a comparison with second quarter earnings which were reduced sharply by reserves set aside to offset inventory losses due to price declines.

Mining climbed up 24 per cent from quarter to quarter but held to 22 per cent under a year ago.

Fourth quarter profit reports this year are so far a big question mark. The rise in activity after mid-year was choked off by the

coal strike starting Sept. 19 and the steel strike starting Oct. 1. Industrial activity and retail and wholesale trade have slowed down markedly in the past few weeks, and continuation of the strikes undoubtedly will knock profits down.

How fast industry can snap back to normal when the strikes end, and how much it can pull or its reserves to cushion the shock of the loss, will determine fourth quarter profits.

Agency also said last night in releasing its annual economic forecast:

The residential housing boom can be expected to continue. There may be a substantial reduction in business spending on new plants and equipment.

As the backlog demands for automobiles slackens, the total consumer spending may go down further. Employment will decline slightly.

The Bureau of Agricultural Economics thinks it likely that 1960 will bring "a further slight reduction in economic activity and a relatively slow decline in prices."

The Agriculture Department Predicts Business, Price Drops.

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The Bureau of Agricultural Economics thinks it likely that 1960 will bring "a further slight reduction in economic activity and a relatively slow decline in prices."

The Agriculture Department

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coal strike starting Sept. 19 and the steel strike starting Oct. 1. Industrial activity and retail and wholesale trade have slowed down markedly in the past few weeks, and continuation of the strikes undoubtedly will knock profits down.

How fast industry can snap back to normal when the strikes end, and how much it can pull or its reserves to cushion the shock of the loss, will determine fourth quarter profits.

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STUDENT REMOVES TROUSERS FOR TALK ON PRESSING: GETS 'A'

EAST LANSING, Mich., Oct. 31 (AP)—Freshman Bill Buell began a recent assignment before a

Michigan State College speech class by taking off his trousers.

Then, equipped with a flatiron, he gave an illustrated talk entitled "Press Your Own Pants and Save Money." Buell's speaking ability, polka-dot shorts and bright

Mon., Oct. 31, 1949

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

green garters apparently impressed the instructor. He got an A.

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10A Mon., Oct. 31, 1949
ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH
NEW JERSEY BELL RULING RELATED TO MISSOURI CASE

Eastern Commission Turned Down Stock Increase as Out of Proportion to Debt.

By RICHARD G. BAUMHOFF, A Staff Correspondent of the Post-Dispatch.
JEFFERSON CITY, Oct. 31—A recent decision, denying New Jersey Bell Telephone Co. the right to issue more stock, rather than more debt, has attracted attention of participants in the Missouri hearing on Southwestern Bell Telephone Co.'s \$50,000,000 second-round rate increase application.
The Missouri rate hearing is being resumed this afternoon for cross-examination by company counsel of Charles W. Knapp, expert witness on cost of capital for opponents of the increase. The New Jersey decision has a direct bearing on the conflicting contentions of Knapp and Southwestern Bell's expert on capital, Herbert B. Dorau.
The issue is what proportion of debt capital in the total capitalization is fair to telephone customers as well as investors in the business. The larger the ratio of debt, which is debt capital to stock, which is equity or risk capital, the lower the requirement for earnings will be. This is because interest on debt capital is at a lower rate than the earnings or dividend requirement on stock. Conversely, the greater the ratio of stock, the larger the over-all earnings requirement will be.

Ownership of Securities.
American Telephone & Telegraph Co. owns all the stock of Southwestern Bell and of New Jersey Bell. Their debentures, however, are in the hands of the public.
An excessive proportion of debt is financially dangerous. A question before the Missouri Public Service Commission, however, is what constitutes a fair proportion. If it takes this question into consideration there would be a marked effect on its decision on the rate increase.
Arguments by both Knapp and Dorau were based on what would be a reasonable or properly balanced capital structure for Southwestern Bell, to be considered in fixing telephone rates as a guide to the level of earnings or profits required. The effect of their testimony was that Dorau called on the Missouri Commission to pitch its calculations on a 35 per cent debt ratio, while Knapp advocated somewhat more than 40 per cent.
New Jersey Bell wanted to increase its stock from \$180,000,000 to \$200,000,000, applying nearly all the proceeds to pay off construction funds it had borrowed from A.T.&T. as a short-term debt at 2.75 per cent interest. It has been paying dividends on its stock to A.T.&T. at the rate of 6 per cent. Southwestern Bell which also has had a 6 per cent dividend rate, likewise borrows construction funds from A.T.&T. at 2.75 per cent.

Ruling of Board.
The New Jersey Board of Public Utility Commissioners, in a decision last month, denied New Jersey Bell's request, on the ground this would make the debt ratio too small. The company has appealed this action to Superior Court. If the request had been granted, New Jersey Bell's capital would have consisted of 21 per cent debt and 79 per cent stock equity. The decision pointed out, in contrast, that if the new capitalization were put into debentures or some other form of bonds, the ratio would have been 38 per cent debt, 64 per cent equity.
Issuance of new debentures, if at the 3.125 per cent interest charge paid on New Jersey Bell's present debentures, would save that company \$750,000 a year, as compared to issuance of more stock, the New Jersey state board declared. This was on the assumption the 45 dividend rate would be kept up on the stock.
Thus interest charges, with the new capital in form of debt, would be a little less than \$3,000,000 annually. The decision continued, pointing out that the lowest earnings of this company available for interest charges in the last decade had been \$6,000,000. Earnings left after payment of debt interest become available to stockholders.
Hence the board maintained the debt ratio of 38 per cent resulting from putting the new capital in the form of debt would be "very conservative" and no threat to the company's financial integrity.
Southwestern Bell had a debt ratio of 39 per cent last May, it was testified earlier this month by Knapp, who represents St. Louis and Kansas City. However, with the approval of the Missouri commission, Southwestern issued \$85,000,000 in new stock to A. T. & T. a month ago, largely replacing cash advances from the

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TRIES TO HANG SELF IN CELL
A turnkey at the Penrose street police station cut down a prisoner who was found yesterday hanging by his sweater from the bars of a cell.
The prisoner, Sylvester Downs, Negro, 2803 North Tenth street, arrested for being drunk on the street and creating a disturbance, was taken to Homer G. Phillips Hospital, where he was held for observation.

PENNSY EARNINGS CUT \$21,000,000; STRIKES BLAMED
PHILADELPHIA, Oct. 31 (AP)—The Pennsylvania Railroad reported today the coal and steel strikes have chopped \$21,000,000 from its earnings this month.
"Our business," said a spokesman, "is off about 50 per cent as a result of the strikes."
The disclosure followed by a day a statement that the railroad's net income tumbled into the red for the year at the end of September before the coal walkout hit its hardest and before the steel strike had begun. The coal strike has cost the railroad \$11,000,000 in income this month and \$10,000,000 has been lost in revenues from steel companies and steel-related industries.
Since the two strikes started, the Pennsylvania's car loadings have fallen off 40 per cent and its freight revenues 50 per cent. Comparisons are with similar periods last year.
For the first nine months of 1944 the Pennsylvania reported a deficit of \$1,573,635 compared with a net gain of \$20,441,156 for the same period last year.
It blamed the coal walkout for a \$2,721,739 loss last month, compared with a gain of \$7,201,540 in September of 1948.
The inception of a five-day work week hurt Pennsylvania's position last month, but the spokesman said this was offset by operating efficiencies.

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APPLE WEEK IS PROCLAIMED BY SMITH; FLOWER WEEK, TOO
Special to the Post-Dispatch.
JEFFERSON CITY, Oct. 31—This is Apple Week in Missouri, by order of Gov. Forrest Smith. The Governor issued a proclamation today and urged Missourians to encourage continued research in the production and marketing of apples and apple products.
This also is National Flower Week in the state, under a proclamation issued by the Governor last week.
In Jefferson City it is Senate week, without benefit of proclamation. The State Senate, which has been in recess since last Oct. 12, reconvenes this afternoon for legislative work of undetermined length. The House, which was in session week before last, is taking its turn at resting and is scheduled to reconvene on Nov. 7.

FIRST STEP to a balanced budget

A ThriftCheck account at the "First in St. Louis" . . . that's been the first step to a successful household budget for thousands of wise St. Louisans. No minimum balance required. Your only cost—\$1.50 for 20 checks imprinted with your name . . . Open your account today. Then a glance at your stubs will tell you where your money went and where your budget stands.
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In just a few seconds you can prove
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1 ... light up a PHILIP MORRIS
THEN, just take a puff—DON'T INHALE—and s-l-o-w-l-y let the smoke come through your nose. Easy, isn't it? And NOW . . .

2 ... light up your present brand
Do exactly the same thing—DON'T INHALE. Notice that bite, that sting? Quite a difference from PHILIP MORRIS!

NOW YOU KNOW WHY YOU SHOULD BE SMOKING PHILIP MORRIS!



Everybody talks about PLEASURE, but only **ONE** cigarette has really done something about it.
That cigarette is **PHILIP MORRIS**!
Remember: less irritation means more pleasure.
And **PHILIP MORRIS** is the **ONE** cigarette proved definitely less irritating, definitely milder, than any other leading brand.
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YOU'LL BE GLAD TOMORROW—
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Sizes 10 to 20

100% wool worsted sheen gabardine with an all-wool, zip-out lining that's warm on the coldest day. Plain or yoke backs, hand-sewn button holes, full rayon satin lining. New winter colors.

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Extraordinary Sale! 1000 BRAND NEW Misses' & Women's All Wool Winter Coats

Manufacturer's overstocked condition resulted in this sensational purchase and sale! Every coat brand new... every coat originally labeled to sell for \$25 to \$39.95... they're yours now at the start of winter for only \$19.

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All Wools

Coverts
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Warm as only all-wool can be! Navy blue coat sweaters with V-neck, two handy pockets. Casual boxy style.

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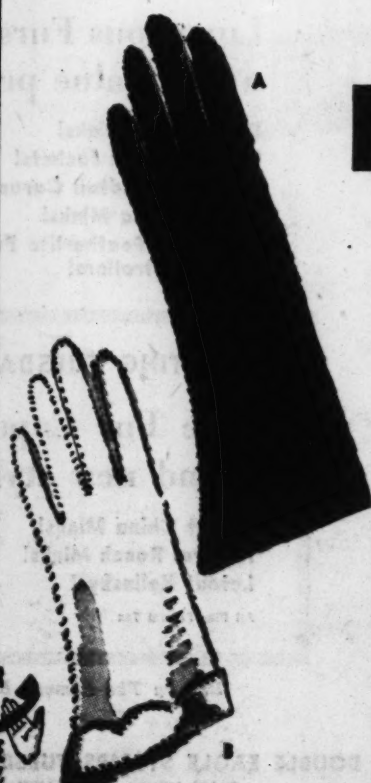


New Fall FELT HATS

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Flattering styles at a pin money price! Buy one of the nation's finest makers of felt hats. All-wool felts in black, brown, gray, navy, jungle green, red, kelly, wine.

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2-Pc. Rayon Faille Long-Sleeve TRAVEL SUIT

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Regularly 3.44

Pretty eyelet frosted zip-up in a choice small plaid, 80 square percale. The unusual special cut at the waist fits you whether you're short or tall. Pleats in skirt for added fullness. Full 2-inch hem, two handy pockets. Blue, maize, rose, all combined with grey. Sizes 14 to 44.

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This image shows a blank, aged, cream-colored page, likely an endpaper or flyleaf from an old book. The paper has a slightly textured appearance with some minor discoloration and a small, dark, irregular mark near the top right corner. The page is set against a dark, possibly black, background, which appears to be the inner cover or binding of the book. The lighting is even, highlighting the subtle variations in the paper's tone.

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2. Panel ocean currents on Jacquard herringbone crepe.
3. Free-hand blended paints from a celebrated N. Y. studio.

4. "Lyons" collection — featuring broken circle panel with dots.
5. Broken surface, designer's model.
6. Old English kidney pattern with border and solid knot.
7. The "Doodle Bug Scribbler."
8. Serpentine panel in dots — by "Lyons."

9. Symbolic "Peacock and Fan" pattern.
10. Jacquard block panel in muted tones.
11. Beautiful quality solid color satin overweave on Bengaline.
12. Famed Berkeley multi-tone polka dots.



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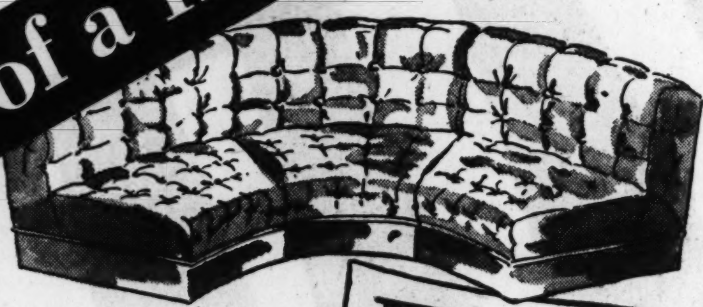
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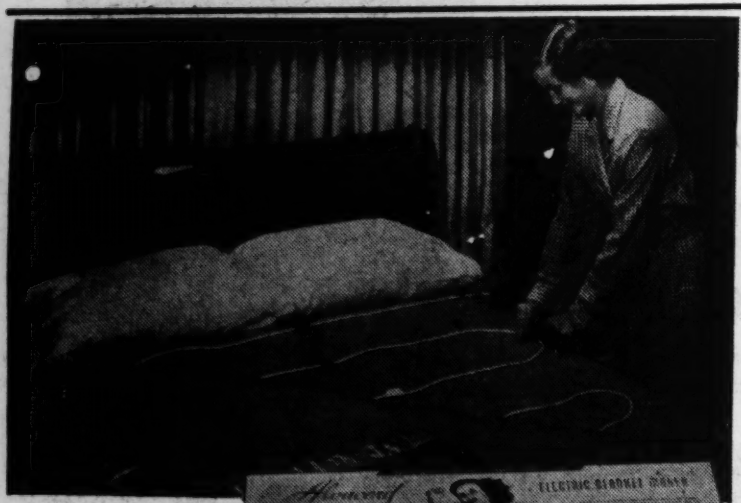
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PART TWO

ST. LOUIS, MONDAY, OCTOBER 31, 1949

PAGES 1-12B

Germany's Future: East or West?

EX-NAZIS GO TO SCHOOL

By EVARTS A. GRAHAM JR.
Of the Post-Dispatch Staff.
(FOURTEENTH OF A SERIES.)

FRANKFURT, Germany.

NAZISM was the triumph and the failure of the German educational system, of the glorification of irresponsible specialization and pure knowledge, in the opinion of Allied, and some German, re-educators. German education, they point out, produces carefully trained and equally carefully uneducated replacements for the class which gives orders and the class which receives them, and individuals in neither group know how to control their own destinies or think it might be desirable to do so.

They are a part of a system which they are equipped only to serve, not to understand or criticize. German Egyptologists know more about the history of Katak, centuries before the birth of Christ, than anybody else; German seamstresses are the best in the world. But the state despises and rules, and the people receive and obey, and Germany nearly destroyed Europe.

A complete overhauling of that educational system in order to train Germans to think for themselves and to be citizens as well as experts is essential if western Germany is to be re-modeled into a democracy west of the Iron Curtain. Allied re-educators are convinced.

At a snail's pace, some progress in that direction is being made. What has been accomplished thus far, however, is only a tentative beginning, a beginning whose results cannot be assessed for many years and which easily could be sunk without a trace in the inertia of the unshakable conviction of many Germans, reinforced by decades of world admiration of German scholarship, that the German educational system is the best in the world. Most American educators agree that it was, in the nineteenth century.

Two Educations. German education makes its contribution to the German brand of state authoritarianism by giving two entirely different kinds of education. One, for the mass of the people, teaches principally religion and the three R's, and a vocation. The other, for the carefully-weeded out 10 per cent destined to rule Germany, teaches languages or sciences and a learned specialty.

The two kinds of children are carefully separated, with little opportunity for contact and understanding between them. The masses learn little more than is necessary for them to do their jobs with great thoroughness and ability. The members of the upper class learn nothing of working with their hands, and become specialists in one field, learning as much as it is possible to learn about that subject.

At the end of formal education for the upper class is a tough state examination. Students who pass it become certified experts for life. But they know next to nothing outside of their fields, and if they lose their jobs, many are virtually helpless, prey for their great ability and equally great capacity to immerse themselves unthinkingly in their work. Educational emphasis is on drill, not on encouraging the students to think for themselves nor to make up their own minds about problems. "The students are trying to absorb as much knowledge as they can as the most authoritative speaker can present in the shortest possible time," said Wilhelm Birkelbach, 36-year-old director of a special trade union school and Social Democratic Bundestag deputy. "Very few of our young generation have had an opportunity to exercise their own judgment. In school they did not even have the opportunity to express an opinion."

Teaching Is Formal. Relations with teachers tend to be stiff and formal, and no effort is made to encourage students to ask questions. The student government system is virtually unknown; there are very few extra-curricular activities or athletics—even in recesses the children do not play organized games, and parents and strangers are kept out of the schools. Parent-teacher relations were unknown, until occupation authorities began trying to introduce them.

"It would never occur to 99 per cent of German parents to go to their child's school, just to find out what and how he was being taught," a young Frankfurt engineer said.

"If 10 per cent were to show up at a school with a complaint, there would be a conference with the principal, then a special investigating committee of the state ministry of education would be appointed to look into the matter, behind closed doors, and a decision would be rendered. Finally the parents would be told what had been decided and that would be that. They would never see the teacher."

Eye-Witness Account
Of German Education.

ONE facet of German elementary education, heavy indoctrination in the history and traditions of a small area, was exemplified at a one-room country school in the hamlet of Grebenroth in the Taunus Mountains, visited by this writer, where Teacher Ernst Goebel used a textbook he had written himself but had not had printed, taught his 60 pupils a little about the history of the world by relating what had happened in the county—its social structures, its geography, its people, its various invasions and military occupations—since the Romans first conquered it.

The children in his school learn to read with cards he drew showing pictures of words, and play little games to act out words. They make papier mache models of the valley where they live, and make their own geography books by pasting pictures from newspapers and magazines in notebooks. Parents and children together go on excursions to points of interest in the neighborhood.

"We're trying to build a homeland for the refugee children here," he said. "The children must be happy, with no anxiety or hate. I try to teach love and friendship in order to avoid war, and

have the children experience and think and talk about something, so that they can implement and create."

But Goebel is an outstanding exception, with a reputation in Hesse which freed him from interference from the state administrative officials who, most teachers complain, leave individual teachers virtually no leeway in what or how they teach.

Typical. More typical was a class of 63 12-year-old boys in a crowded schoolroom furnished only with desks and chairs in the city of Wiesbaden. The teacher, who has had the same children for the last three years, explained that he had had the boys learn something about Goethe because this year is the 200th anniversary of the poet's birth, and then demonstrated how he was attempting to educate for democracy—by rote.

"What did Goethe teach us?" he asked. Several children, after eagerly waving their hands and snapping their fingers to attract the teacher's attention, made false starts and gave up. "No, no," the teacher said, "What did I tell you about Goethe?"

Then he called on one boy who, prompted by his neighbor in what was intended to be a whisper but was clearly audible throughout the room, replied, "The most important thing is that we are men."

While the teacher smiled encouragingly, a number of voices added in succession, "It doesn't matter whether a man is black or white"—"or a Frenchman or an Englishman"—"or Catholic or Protestant or Mohammedan." "We are all children of God," they must get above the boundaries of states and be world citizens. "We must learn comradeship."

Lives Set. The boys in that class were largely already destined for lives as workers or small shopkeepers at the age of 12. Two years earlier, after the first four years of elementary education, the "gifted" special ability boys were placed in the children of the highly placed and the well-to-do, had been weeded out and sent to higher schools where, with similar shopkeepers' methods, they learned only academic or scientific subjects necessary to pass a stiff state examination in order to enter a university.

"The first four years are regarded as a necessary evil of no importance by the upper class," said Melvin L. McCoy, United States chief of elementary education for the state of Hesse. "When the four years are up, the chosen few, the 'gifted,' are treated like a rose among thorns, who are to absorb as much knowledge as they can as the most authoritative speaker can present in the shortest possible time," said Wilhelm Birkelbach, 36-year-old director of a special trade union school and Social Democratic Bundestag deputy.

After the initial separation of the children has been made, it is extremely difficult for one of the "un-gifted" to enter any of the higher schools which are virtually the only road to fulfilling the requirements necessary to take a state examination for university entrance, he added.

Allied efforts to break down that system, now limited in large measure by the coming into force of the Occupation Statute, could not begin until after the German schools had been opened again, a long process which required first through-going de-Nazification of the textbooks and the teachers, then finding space and teachers, and getting the pupils together again after the disorganization which followed the end of the war in Germany.

Over-Crowded. The problems of over-crowding (many educational institutions now have at least twice as many students as they did before the war), of insufficient state funds to carry out needed reforms, and of over-age, inexperienced and not enough teachers are still bedeviling Allied re-educators.

The Russians have taken the most drastic steps to change German education, introducing study of Russian as a required subject and forcing teachers to instruct the children in Marxist interpretations of history. Not far behind them are the French who, operating in their three small southern states on the principle that "the re-education of German youth cannot be left to the Germans," have required the study of French, in some cases as much as one hour a day, have determined curricula in many cases, and have stationed French teachers.

It isn't the Time to Talk Business

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POST-WAR GERMAN SCHOOL ROOM at Frankfurt. A fundamental revision of German education, to avoid over-specialization, is believed necessary by some Allied re-educators.

ers and observers in many schools on full-time duty.

"Critical Sense." Listing essential democratic qualities the French found to be missing among Germans, a French report said, "The objective is to develop among young people a critical sense, objectivity, the love of liberty and the spirit of tolerance. It should be pointed out as often as possible that these bases of true democracy are not foreign importations but have been recognized by the greatest German thinkers."

The Americans and the British have fallen back on a policy of "advising, stimulating, wheeling and dealing," in the words of one United States report, and are concentrating on three objectives of limited scope.

To break down the caste structure in German education and make it possible for poor children to go to higher schools, the British and the Americans are promoting free secondary school education, a principle which apparently has been widely accepted in Germany but has not been put into effect equally well because of shortage of funds.

As another first step toward democratization, the British and the Americans are trying to break the first six, instead of only the first four, years of education the same for all children. This very limited aim has been reduced to five years in some places and has been adopted in Hesse, to the indignation of many people.

"Why should my 'gifted' child have to waste more time at an elementary school than the child of the highly placed and the well-to-do, had been weeded out and sent to higher schools where, with similar shopkeepers' methods, they learned only academic or scientific subjects necessary to pass a stiff state examination in order to enter a university."

The third goal, toward which almost no progress has been made thus far, is to improve the general level of teacher training and bridge what is now a deep chasm in training and social status between elementary school teachers on one hand and high school and university teachers on the other.

Elementary school teachers are paid much less than higher teachers, and Allied education experts add, have a much shorter and more slap-dash education than their more exalted colleagues. University and high school teachers, on the other hand, have an education which, as one American re-educator expressed it, "makes them as sharp as a knife and just as narrow."

The problem of giving elementary school teachers an adequate and a democratic education is particularly important because of their position as advisers to the general population in a wide variety of personal matters in villages and small towns.

Hope of occupation officials is to convince the Germans to concentrate the existing plethora of tiny, scattered and generally poor teacher training schools, and attach them to universities. The proposal has run into stiff opposition from vested interests, and from church and other groups which fear that the state would acquire too much influence for education if the move were made.

In Bavaria, a special project has been set up, covering the entire county of Weihenstephan, to teach Bavarian teachers how to teach, and to find ways of spurring the interest of the general public in its school system.

Faults Are Analyzed
In an Official Report.

A COMMITTEE composed principally of German educators, appointed by Sir Brian Robertson, British High Commissioner for Germany, termed German universities a failure last November. Its report criticized the universities for taking no direct part in the affairs of the community or the nation, for failing to teach such subjects as government and sociology; for restricting university education almost exclusively to the children of the upper class, and, most important, for over-specialization and too much scholarship.

"The ivory tower over-valuation of pure knowledge and thought

constitutes one of the great dangers for western culture, and particularly for the German academic world," the report said. "It is the duty of academically educated people to feel responsible in a high degree for the shaping of our transition period, and for the preservation and propagation of the intrinsic values of western culture."

"Basic subjects such as philosophy, sociology, history, economics and psychology are no longer a luxury for those whose goal is only to acquire a profession or a specialist calling. It is one of the duties of the university to prepare its students intellectually and morally for those problems of their surroundings which they are bound to meet in the course of their lives."

Among a number of recommendations made in the report, including introduction of technical and scientific subjects into academic universities, and academic subjects into technical universities, most important were establishment of at least one year of general education for all students, creation of a faculty of university studies, and bringing universities, and their students, out of their virtual isolation from the rest of German society.

Adult education and refresher courses, virtually unknown in Germany, should be set up; lectures should be given by persons not members of the faculty; university councils representing all sections of society should be established to serve much the same function as American boards of trustees of such schools as the trade union schools which, with the help of some universities, already are making it possible for a few workers to get a university education, should be encouraged and assisted by all universities, the report said.

Some recommendations in the report are in the process of being put into effect. General education courses have been and are being introduced in many universities in Germany, and the University of Wuerzburg in Bavaria has set up a council representing various sections of society to advise it.

One of the most far-reaching changes in the traditional pattern of the German university has been brought about by the fact that most students now must find jobs in order to pay their way. Some students now have a university job, for example, had full-time jobs during last summer's vacation period, with the result that many of them, for the first time since early childhood, were having contact with the mass of Germans.

Student Government. In addition, the by tradition irresponsible German university students now have organized strong student committees which are demanding a voice in the government of the universities and are shouldering the job of trying to find jobs and housing for students, and raise money for students from the eastern zone, many of whom have come to the west without funds in order to get a better education than is possible in the Russian-controlled universities in the east.

Many individual teachers, occupation authorities think, favor reforms in the German education system.

Continued on Page 7, Column 2.

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Two Roosevelts
In Picture for
Governor RacesJames in California,
Franklin Jr. in
New York—No
Joy for Truman.By Joseph and Stewart Alsop
(Copyright, 1949.)
WASHINGTON.

ALTHOUGH racing bettors who fancy Greentree or Calumet Farms sometimes put their money on two horses of the same stable, a parlay on two members of the same family, for the governorships of two of the largest states in the union, is certainly a novel phenomenon in American politics.

Not the less such a parlay is now entirely possible, on James Roosevelt for Governor of California and Franklin Delano Roosevelt Jr. for Governor of New York. It must be added that the most pleasure this gives to the Truman Administration is so small as to be practically non-discernible.

Powerful Backing for F. D. R. Jr. To get the extreme long shot out of the way first, young Franklin Roosevelt would hardly be a possibility for the New York governorship if he were anyone else, or if the Democratic party in New York contained many more mature contenders.

In fact, however, he is who he is, he has established himself in national politics with his brilliant congressional campaign; and he has such powerful backers as the astute Ed Flynn of the Bronx.

No one who has watched young Roosevelt's energetic and sanguine approach to public life can doubt that he will seek the New York nomination if he has his chance to get it. Furthermore, he is likely to make a pretty good try at it.

In his early thirties, Franklin Roosevelt is so perfectly a politician that he senses the vote-getting possibilities of any situation instinctively, as the old sailing-ship masters sensed the set of their sails from the mere sound of the wind in the rigging. Aside from Mayor O'Dwyer, his only strong rival in New York is Mayor Erasmus Corning of Albany, another young, able and entirely right man, who nevertheless suffers the severe handicap of belonging to the O'Connell organization.

Thus no one can say that Roosevelt in the New York governorship race next year is not a long-shot bet at least.

California Situation. As for Roosevelt in the fight for the California governorship, this is a grim probability which the White House has already reluctantly faced. Life with an individual comparison is never agreeable, and President Truman long ago lost whatever sentiment he may once have had about his predecessor. It is a drawback in

Continued on Page 7, Column 4.

Business Outlook

U. S. STRIKES PERTURB BRITISH

By J. A. Livingston

LONDON, Oct. 31.

WHEN the steel strike started in America at the beginning of the month, business men and bankers here could not conceal their nervousness. Would it check the improvement in business which got underway in July? Would it initiate another downturn in production, employment and prices and perhaps lead to a depression? Would that mean a decline in United States demand for world commodities? And would that, in turn, wipe out any export benefits England might derive from devaluation?

The London Financial Times, which speaks for a large section of informed opinion here, now notes the apparent indifference of Wall Street to the "deterioration" in the labor situation. It goes on to say that United States investors and speculators must be assuming "labor troubles" will apply only a temporary check to business recovery.

Capacity Versus Aspiration. British optimism about America may be explained by the British economy, itself. Here wants of all kinds still persist. There are housing shortages, food shortages, clothing shortages, automobile shortages. Business men complain they can't raise capital to build new plants or install new machinery. If they have the capital, they complain they can't get government licenses to build. The nation's capacity isn't up to aspirations.

Britons know, of course, that most American automobile companies are now going "out after orders, that premiums on new cars have virtually disappeared. They are conscious of the reticence of 1930 models now going on. But because their own manufacturers are compelled to export 75 per cent of their production, British dealers have long waiting lists. It's difficult to project the mind from the psychology of the sellers' market here to a buyers' market 3000 miles away.

Because the strikes in coal and steel are basic, the consequences fan out into every rampart of the economy. The attendant disemployment has pulled down department store sales in Pittsburgh, Birmingham, Chicago. Later on, automobile production will suffer; likewise steel fabrications of all types. And then, of course, the soft goods industries will feel the contraction in buying power, in spending.

Zinc Is a Case in Point. Zinc provides an apt example of the way a strike penetrates to other industries. The steel galvanizing industry accounts for about 40 per cent of United States zinc consumption. At the first sign of a strike, shipments of zinc from the smelters fell. At the same time stocks rose. Zinc prices subsequently dropped.

The fourth-round strike wave demonstrates anew that the United States has not yet achieved a workable method for dealing with labor disputes directed, really, at the public. Strikes in coal or steel throttle all industry. They are not tests of strength of employer against employee. Rather they're tests of the endurance of every one else.

President Truman undoubtedly had that in mind when he first intervened in steel. He postponed

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ECA KickbacksMarine Insurance
Officers Tell of
Payments to Ship-
ping Agents.By ROBERT S. ALLEN
(Copyright, 1949.)

WASHINGTON, Oct. 31.

THE Senate "five-percenter" investigating committee is digging into a new scandal.

It involves kickbacks on Marshall plan shipments to Europe. Marine insurance company officers have admitted this in private sessions with investigators of the Senate committee. The latter were told the kickbacks are being paid to shipping agents who place insurance on ECA (Dem.) ECA funds the bill for this insurance, and the private agents are getting a "cut" of it.

The five Senators working on the case estimate this secret "cut" runs into hundreds of thousands of dollars.

The marine insurance companies contend it is "customary" to pay kickbacks. They explained the shipping agents are actually freight forwarders who expedite the handling of cargoes ordered by European importers through ECA. To obtain this "efficient service," it is asserted, it is the practice to pay the agents a gratuity over and above their fees. Members of the Senate committee don't see it that way. They see no reason why the government should pay kickbacks on insuring Marshall plan cargoes, Senator C. W. (Dem.) No. 1, Carolina, committee chairman, was particularly shocked at the disclosure.

The current private investigation is preliminary to a public airing. A number of subpoenaed marine insurance officials and shipping agents will later be interrogated at open hearings.

FRIENDLY MEETING—Republican National Chairman Guy Gabrielson's recent pow-wow with Western state chairmen was mutually friendly. He got along well with them, and they with him. It was their first encounter since his election. Only discordant note was a Gabrielson tendency to tell the state chairmen what the national committee wanted them to do. He was tactfully, but quickly, set right on this by Utah Chairman Virgil B. (Dem.) He pointed out that the state organizations will carry the brunt in next year's

Continued on Page 7, Column 1.

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ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

Founded by JOSEPH PULITZER

December 12, 1878

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THE POST-DISPATCH PLATFORM

I know that my retirement will make no difference in its cardinal principles; that it will always fight for progress and reform, never tolerate injustice or corruption, always fight demagogues of all parties, never belong to any party, always oppose privileged classes and public plunderers, never lack sympathy with the poor, always remain devoted to the public welfare; never be satisfied with merely printing news; always be drastically independent; never be afraid to attack wrong, whether by predatory plutocracy or predatory poverty.

JOSEPH PULITZER

April 10, 1907.

LETTERS FROM THE PEOPLE

The name and complete address of the author must accompany every contribution but on request will not be published. Letters not exceeding 200 words will receive preference.

Retort From a Realty Man

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:

As a member of the real estate fraternity, I frankly confess that my conscience has at last been stung by a lashing handed us on your editorial page. I refer to your remarks headed "Mission for Real Estate Men" and I want to enlist right now as a charter member of that "mission" to—yes you put it—effect an "industrial revolution" within our industry and thereby reduce the "nearly prohibitive" cost of our product.

My only misgiving is a rather lamentable handicap which is always with me. I simply haven't the "know-how" to proceed! No matter how I tackle the problem, I get nowhere! It is a tremendous favor, I know, but could you possibly lend me the services of the "genius" you employ to write your editorials and let him give me the details of the many, many things he knows about how to run my business? His knowledge, I admit, deserves a high fee, which I am willing to pay. But the money I can save by learning from him how to avoid excessive labor costs, material costs, site preparation costs, and endless other little things which plague me day and night would more than repay me, I am sure.

Or, perhaps, you might, out of the great profits of your own enterprise (represented by the increased advertising and newspaper costs of recent years), just lend your man out as a service in the public interest. If you should, I guarantee you "honest private enterprise" from my increase in wisdom.

It is really too bad that the Ford revolution in the automobile industry which you mention didn't carry over into the postwar period. But, then, perhaps your man is right; the situation, too, after he's finished with me on the housing question.

No matter how happy I may be, though, about this idea of mine, I'll wager the Soviets are sorry to lose you in the public housing matter. I thought you were "entirely happy" along with them, about the spread of public housing—and I'm sure they thought so, too.

ERNEST M. POTTS.

Causes of Child Vandalism

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:

It is my opinion that the high rate of vandalism by youngsters is due to a great degree, to the influence of the cheaper movies, comic books, etc., that portray so vividly scenes of violence, vandalism and destruction.

Children, psychologically, are prone to imitate, not realize the consequences or seriousness of the actions.

Why not clean up the bad examples that are really to blame?

HOWARD F. YORK.

Question of Advertising Taste

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:

Not content with helping us spend beyond our means through Will Calls, Easy Credit Terms and the like, our money-hungry merchants are now extending a special privilege to veterans.

While the aforementioned plans do require a cash outlay, one firm (see the enclosed ad in which Union-May-Stern offers to extend credit on the strength of dividends that holders of GI insurance are going to receive) will "let" us spend money we haven't even received yet.

That's one way to be sure of getting their share of the dividend checks. Too bad they didn't get this idea just before the terminal leave bonus became cashable.

I consider this advertisement to be in very poor taste and your printing it to be a breach of faith with a reading public accustomed to lauding the integrity of your paper.

K. A. R.

Deserves a Good Fight

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:

I wish to express my thanks to the Post-Dispatch for the battle it has put up against the proposed dams on the Current River. In my opinion it is one of the most beautiful places in the world and deserves the battle it is getting in its favor.

GEORGE BEATTIE.

Webster Groves.

A Dangerous Open Sewer

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:

I have observed many sewers and cavernous holes on street corners and in many instances without the protection of even a metal bar across the opening.

Merely as an example I call attention to one located on the west side of Kingshighway between Delmar and Wernman, a neighborhood of churches, where many small children attend Sunday school.

The Department of Streets and Sewers could render a great service by improving this condition throughout the city.

A GRANDMOTHER.

For a Truman Street

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:

It seems to me now is a good time for the City of St. Louis to recognize the first Missourian to be elected President of the United States. I suggest the name "Truman boulevard" be given to the principal street in the city, Olive street from Third to Channing, and Lindell boulevard from Channing to Shiloh. Surely no more suitable recognition could be given this famous Missourian.

ROBERT WALKER.

The Doctors' Opportunity

It is hard to believe that the St. Louis chapter of the American Academy of General Practice will adopt the resolution against "socialized medicine" which has been submitted to it. The resolution, introduced by Dr. William F. Wagenbach, would pledge the doctors not to participate in any future governmental plan for medical care.

The Hippocratic oath does not make the practice of medicine contingent on any particular economic arrangement. As a matter of fact, medical assistance was given to Greek citizens free of charge by physicians who were engaged at fixed salaries covered by special taxes. No American medical reformer proposes anything as drastic as that.

What makes the proposed pledge even more questionable is the sweeping way in which it forecloses the future. It does not particularize. In advance, it would commit the profession against any plan which might be covered by the vague term "socialized medicine," no matter how sensible and attractive its provisions might be. This hardly represents the scientific attitude which makes no judgments until all the evidence is in.

Over the week end, Senator Thomas and a number of other members of Congress expressed the opinion that national health legislation would be kept on the shelf during the next session. It needs more study, they said. The authors of the legislation, of course, never claimed that it was ideal. They hoped that it would be refined by debate. Here was the profession's big chance to be co-operative. That chance is still alive. Will it be grasped by the A.M.A. in the next year, or will constructive medical legislation be left largely in the hands of laymen?

More and more evidence piles up to show the need for reform. The latest bit is the report of the Garment Industry Medical Center here in St. Louis. Quite aside from the quantity and quality of the care it has rendered is the center's observation that many of its patients were not accustomed to receiving care and that few of them had ever been treated by specialists.

That is a deplorable state of affairs which, in our opinion, a prosperous nation cannot tolerate indefinitely. If the doctors do not take the lead in changing it, others certainly will try.

No longer mum's the word. Bring on the orange blossoms!

Ten Months' Is Long Enough

State's Attorney Young of Fulton county in Illinois has a justified complaint against Gov. Stevenson and Attorney General Elliott. Mr. Young has put commercialized gambling out of business in his county, in accordance with the clean-up campaign in Illinois last year, only to find that gambling rackets are running in neighboring counties and offering inducements, such as free bus rides and low-priced meals to residents of Fulton county.

A State's Attorney like Mr. Young deserves support at Springfield. Mr. Elliott promised to use state authority where local officials did not enforce the law. He and Gov. Stevenson won an election on that and other law-enforcement issues. The new Administration at Springfield has greatly improved the character of state government and it has raised the level of the public service. But it is going to hurt itself by permitting the law to be flouted as it is in a dozen or more counties.

Gov. Stevenson and Attorney General Elliott should send out the word without more delay. In a few days it will be just a year since they defeated Dwight Green and George Barrett in one of the greatest cleanouts in the history of the 48 states. Ten months of that time they have been in office. That is long enough.

Old quote brought up to date: She came. She sang. She conquered.

Crosby's Victory in Prague

In their campaign to discredit imperialist American jazz, the Czech Communists ignored fundamental strategic concepts. Their first mistake, in organizing a recorded concert, was to underestimate the enemy. They supposed that Prague youngsters would rather hear propaganda than Bing Crosby. The answer was "pff!"

Next the Communists failed to defend their flanks. They roped off seats for Ministry of Information officials, who were in charge of the fiasco. But the horde of Czech bobby soxers jumped the ropes and said, "We stood all day in the factories; now let the people from the Ministry stand."

Then the Communists attacked on unfamiliar grounds. Their program commentator said Frank Sinatra was much better than Crosby. The youngsters had been through this dangerous skirmish before, and refused to be sucked out of position.

Finally the Communists were met on their own grounds and decisively crushed. The audience made it plain that it did not care about Crosby's politics, but wanted to hear him sing. "We are workers," one said, "and who is more important than we?"

This proves that the Voice of America was right in deciding to broadcast more popular music eastward. For even in absentia, Crosby was the popular choice in a tough political campaign. And how did he do it? He stood on his records.

The pre-season football forecasts—Minnesota to sweep through the Big Ten into the Rose Bowl, etc., etc.—have landed in the cocked hat as usual. But this year they got there sooner.

A Political Primer

Regardless of the merits of the debate over decentralization of federal authority, one thing is certain. Before government can be brought closer to citizens, citizens will have to become more intimate with government. With this purpose, the Adult Education Council of Greater St. Louis plans a campaign to educate the public about the charters being drafted for the city and county.

While the average citizen can exert his most direct influence on government at the local level, this is exactly the political sphere where many persons are least informed. Maybe the importance of activities in Washington overshadows what is done in the cities, counties and states. But it is still in the nature of the American system that popular control of political affairs begins at home. People who ignore their local citizenship surrender the primary advantages of democracy.

Public interest in the proposed city and county charters should be high. People can hardly demand or expect the best in local government, unless they make up their minds as

to what they want. Through institutes and pamphlets, the Adult Education Council will encourage popular decision. And this requires the decentralization of civic attitudes.

A Single Market for Europe

A more and more insistent note in Paul Hoffman's public statements is that Europe become a single market. By that, of course, he means a reduction or elimination of trade barriers so that goods can flow freely among the countries of the continent. These trade barriers, which now balkanize Europe, include not only tariffs, but export and import quotas, by which nations arbitrarily set limits on goods which can come in or leave.

It is unfortunate that a stipulation looking toward free trade was not made at the very inception of the Marshall plan. In that case, Europe might now be well along the road to free trade. As it is, Mr. Hoffman's exhortations, however eloquent, fall upon countries which have already made good ground to some sort of recovery and are no longer in the same desperate need of funds that they were one or two years ago.

Moreover, Europe has witnessed the not very encouraging results of the Benelux experiments. Belgium, The Netherlands and Luxembourg have been playing around with a proposed approach to a customs union, but they have not gotten very far, due to the conflicting economic interests of the three nations. There have been negotiations and some formal steps by France and Italy, too, but without far-reaching results. To make Europe a single market would cause many industrial dislocations and temporary embarrassments. But there is no doubt that if, by some sudden stroke, Europe should become free of trade restrictions, the old continent would begin to enjoy a prosperity which would benefit all nations. The classic example is the United States of America, where state lines are practically non-existent so far as exchange of goods is concerned.

Premier Attlee has said that Europe must federate or perish, and his words have been echoed by Winston Churchill, Paul Spaak, Georges Bidault, Paul Reynaud and many others. As the Strasbourg conference showed, political federation, however desirable, is a long way off; but in the meantime, a large measure of economic federation would help enormously to restore Europe.

Mr. Hoffman deserves the fullest support in the gospel he is now preaching.

Two Halves of One Prejudice

Does Jefferson Military College, at Washington, Miss., deserve congratulations for turning down a \$50,000,000 gift from George W. Armstrong Sr., Texas oil man? It was willing to accept the proviso that it must exclude persons of African and Asiatic descent. What it rejected was the stipulation it must teach the white supremacy of Anglo-Saxons and Latin-Americans.

It seems to us that the trustees of the college are not so brave as they are confused. Whether they teach the inferiority of Africans and Asiatics to the whites, or the superiority of the whites to the Africans and Asiatics, it is all the same thing. They are two faces of a single coin.

The trustees of Jefferson Military College have not thought through on their prejudices. If and when they do, they will be as much repulsed by the provisos of prejudice that they accepted as by those they gagged on.

Will Boston Do It?

Is Hizzoner James Michael Curley to be retired to private life—or will he receive a new lease on Boston's City Hall? This question is going to be decided in a few days by the community which has already known this silver-tongued boss far too long. The result could be a heartening demonstration of a people's will to take their municipal government back in their own hands.

Curley has four opponents in the mayoral race, which is non-partisan and without a runoff. That is, if the field against him divides enough votes, he can be re-elected, even though he gets far fewer than half the votes cast. The prospect is that if he is beaten, it will be by John B. Hynes, who, as City Clerk, became Acting Mayor for the five months which Curley served in prison on a mail fraud charge.

Hynes was an admirer and supporter of Curley until 1937 when he backed Maurice J. Tobin, now Secretary of Labor in the Truman Cabinet. The Boston Herald's political writer, W. E. Mullins, points out that the Tobin brothers owe a good deal to Hynes which they might pay back to his benefit now. One of the handicaps in the fight on Curley is that many thousands, who would be voting against him, long ago moved outside the city in order to get away from the Curley spoils and deals.

It is possible, however, that a majority of the voters who live within Boston may decide they have had enough of 75-year-old Curley. The defeats in recent years of tightly entrenched machines in Tennessee, Illinois and other states—and cities—proves that the self-serving bosses can be booted onto the political ashmounds where they belong.

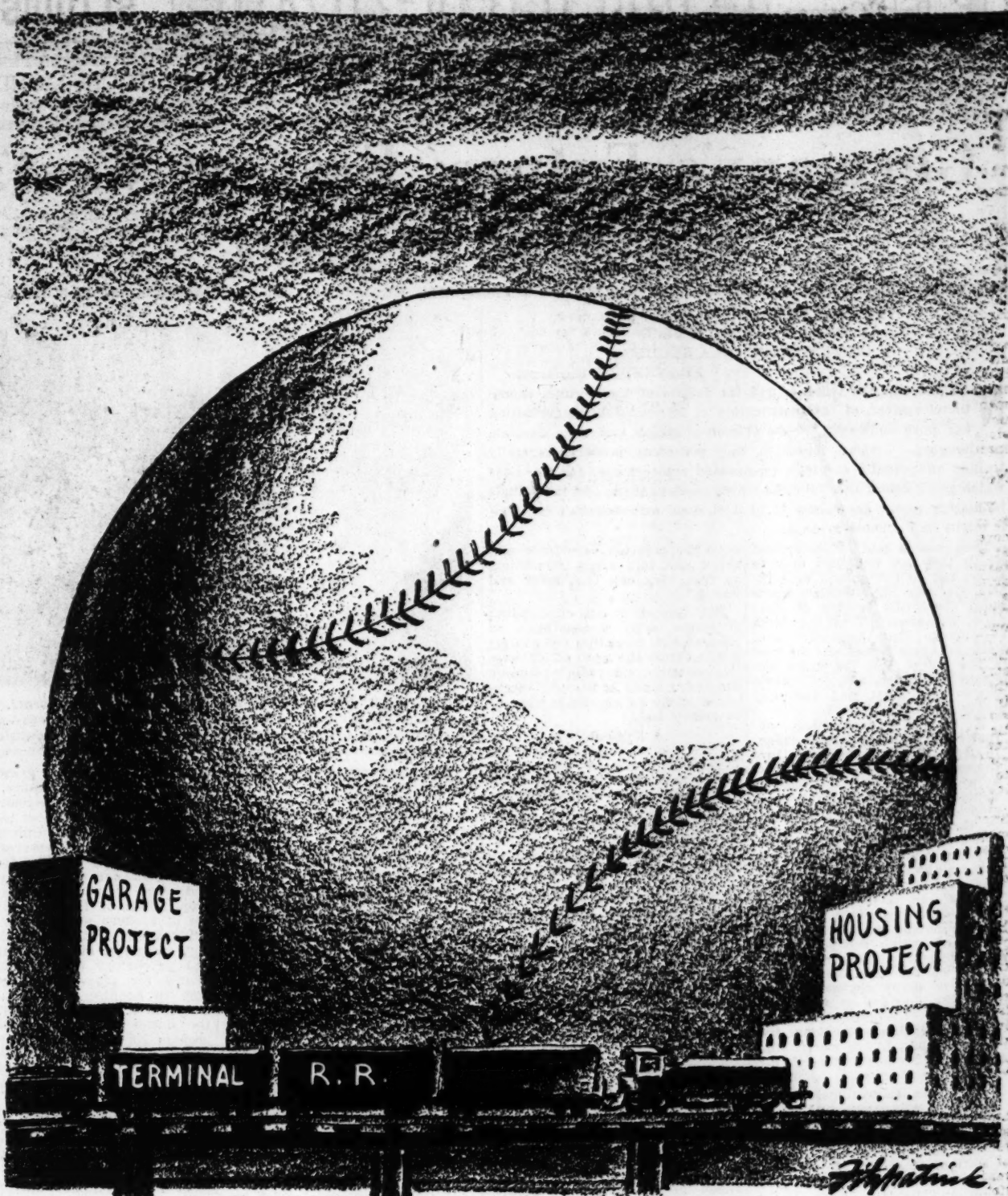
58 Where 78 Grew Before

St. Louis county went into the school consolidation election Saturday with 78 separate school districts, voted to merge 23 of them into three larger ones, and came out with 58 districts. School patrons in the combined districts are to be congratulated. By agreeing to pool their civic enterprise and tax resources, they can almost surely look to better schools, or more economical schools, or both.

Six other proposed consolidated districts were voted down. In consequence, there are still 58 school districts in an area where the County Board of Education decided after long study that 23 would be enough.

Despite the considerable progress in consolidation, many districts are still too small and financially weak to maintain first-class schools. The same thing is true elsewhere in the state, so it is still an open question whether the Legislature in the end will not need to provide penalties for refusal to consolidate, such as reducing the amount of state aid to hold-out districts. For their own gain as well as to avoid this hazard of loss, those neighborhoods that turned down the proposed mergers cannot afford to count Saturday's results as final. By saying "No" to one plan, they have assumed an obligation to develop merger plans they like better.

Twenty-four children of the Solomon Islands had their first plane ride over the blue Pacific—to relieve their whooping cough. Remember when parents in these parts used to take their whooping offspring on a Mississippi cruise?



LATEST RIVERFRONT DESIGN

Nehru's India, a Natural Ally

Between Book Ends

The Mirror of Public Opinion

The young Asiatic republic looks to us not only for technology and capital but for guidance in the democratic way, student believes; tracing the ties of mutual interest, he concludes the Nehru government has already proved itself competent, responsible and humane.

Phillips Talbot, University of Chicago, Former Daily News-Post-Dispatch Correspondent in Asia, in the Foreign Policy Association Bulletin

Prime Minister Nehru's visit accentuates the recent and rapid flowering of relations between India and the United States. Never before have the two countries been linked by so many bonds as they are today. A record number of Indian students in this country are absorbing not only American technology but more generalized American approaches to life. In its present period of rehabilitation and development, India relies heavily on the United States for food stocks, capital goods and technical know-how. Americans at the same time are seeking trade opportunities and studying the possibilities of investment in India.

India's efforts to evolve a democratic political institutions are closely watched in this country not only because the new Indian constitution, which is expected to be adopted this month, draws much of its inspiration from British and American democratic concepts, but also because the ultimate success or failure of India's political system will largely determine how far Asia can develop along non-totalitarian lines.

Sense of Mutual Interest

The China debacle, moreover, has sharpened our awareness of the strategic interests we have in common with India. So far India's foreign policy has been anchored to the concept of non-entanglement in great power controversies; yet both we and India are concerned with political stability and with the problems of butressing non-Communist Southern Asia.

Such absorbing parallel problems are an entirely new feature of Indo-American relations, which extend back to the era of the clipper ships and the Madras governorship of Elihu Yale, whose financial acumen in India made possible his benefactions to a college in the American colony of Connecticut.

Since that era, trade and consular connections have been maintained, but until a half-dozen years ago the United States had no diplomatic representation in India. Problems of state were settled with London, not with Calcutta or New Delhi.

Like the United States after 1776, India won its independence in 1947 only to find itself confronted with far more complex problems than the struggle for political freedom.

The Punjab terror that accompanied the separation of Pakistan from India laid on the infant Indian government, as on the Pakistan regime, the burden of caring for and resettling 5,000,000 refugees. Continued hysteria between Sikhs and Hindus, on the one side, and Muslims, on the other, cost the life of the national leader, Gandhi.

Through Storm and Stress

In the wake of World War II, the country has been rocking under the disintegrating impact of intense inflation, run-down transportation systems, a production crisis, and severe food shortages which the battered economies of Burma and Thailand, India's customary sources of food, have been unable to alleviate. Critical slow-down campaigns and waves of strikes reflect widespread labor unrest.

The infant government has also been confronted with the basic social revolution that is sweeping many parts of Asia. In India today the rigidity of caste and of the joint family system is plainly cracking at the edges. These changes may prove to be good. The constitutional elimination of

untouchability, the uplift of depressed classes, the grant of increased rights to women, the redistribution of land and other reforms will help to modernize India. At the same time, however, the shift from social stability to social ferment can be very difficult for a government that is simultaneously faced with political opposition from the Hinduistic and capitalist Right, the Socialist Left, Communist authoritarianism and a variety of local movements with different aspirations.

Under these circumstances, India might be considered a weak link in an international scheme. Yet, despite its towering difficulties, the Nehru government has made impressive advances during its first 26 months. Inheriting a truncated administrative structure in a condition of widespread anarchy, it re-established the rule of law and order. It has welded the country together by merging more than 500 previously separate princely states either into states' unions or into neighboring provinces or into zones administered by the central government.

Literacy and TVAs

It has undertaken social reforms and mass education projects. To harness and develop natural resources it is pushing ahead with several dozen river projects, the largest of which compare favorably with the Tennessee Valley Authority.

In these enterprises and the development of a broader industrial base, India is frankly looking for aid where it can find it—and that means, to a substantial degree, the United States.

After several shifts of policy, the Indian Government has decided to guarantee that foreign enterprise will have equal treatment with Indian concerns, as well as the privilege of withdrawing profits in dollars. Some foreign companies still feel restricted by Indian domestic regulations and in a few such cases hope has been held out for special arrangements. Thus, although India has by no means a purely capitalist economy, it is seeking to attract more American capital.

In the sphere of strategy, India's international position is already recognized. The successes of Chinese Communism leave India, along with Pakistan, the only large continental zone in Asia remaining outside the Red orbit. India's leaders understand and approve the renaissance that is occurring in the countries of Southern Asia, and have led in the development of a regional consciousness.

Peaceful Revolution for Asia

Under the world-minded guidance of Prime Minister Nehru, however, the Indian leadership, like that of the United States, opposes further Communist political expansion. Public policy in both countries supports the advance of the peoples of Asia by other means. In this process India, so long as it remains internally secure, is strategically placed to exercise far-reaching influence.

United States interest and help are also important, for South Asia lacks the developed resources to accomplish the task alone. It is hardly to be expected that the two countries' foreign policies will always coincide, since they are based on differing priorities, if not differing national premises. But as Asia gains importance in world affairs, the mutual interests of the United States and India seem destined to increase comparably.

THAT HALLOWEEN PUMPKIN.

From the Denver Post.

The real artist with a jackknife can make the Halloween pumpkin look as if it had just glimpsed the latest in strike headlines.

The Carriers of Gold

U. S. WEST, by Lucius Beebe and Charles Clegg.

"U. S. West," the "saga" of the Far West express-banking business of Wells Fargo & Co., is the successful effort of New York writer Lucius Beebe and Photographer Charles Clegg to put spice and color into a subject more often treated in dry, textbook manner.

Chronicled are the troubles and triumphs of a company that grew to near monopoly proportions and certainly to tremendous power and importance by specializing in one thing: handling gold and silver mined in California and Nevada after the gold rush of 1849. Although Wells Fargo eventually took to the rails, the most remembered symbol of the company is the Concord stage pulled by six horses. It was on these that the firm sent its strong boxes with their impressive shipments of precious metals, and much of the book is concerned with the men who did it.

The spice comes from details of the day-to-day living in which Wells Fargo agents were an integral part. Such trivia as the count of one mining camp's "fair but frail"—prostitutes on today's police blotter—the power of Pisco Punches and the cost of ice (exorbitant) to cool beer at camp saloons help to make up the more vivid elements of the book.

Special attention is given to holdups of stages carrying Wells Fargo shipments, losses from which the company always made good. Charges for services must have been plenty high because the book notes that previously generous dividends were topped by one in 1910 of 200 per cent in stock and 100 per cent in cash. This bonanza is described by the authors as the "most spectacular in financial history."

For all of the clever writing and readability of text, the two men intend their work as an accurate presentation of facts. Although previous books on this period of the West and on Wells Fargo have thoroughly covered the field, the authors feel that their work is better arranged and presents the story in a more orderly fashion.

In this connection they have included 250 illustrations, closely related to the text. They consist of maps, photographs, copies of posters, facsimiles and old prints. Their identification constitutes an interesting education in itself.

The practice started by Beebe and Clegg in a preceding book ("Virginia & Truckee") of contrasting photographs of boom towns of mining days as they appear in their desolation today is continued.

In fact, the tone of this book is very similar to V. & T., only there is more of it—all good.

WAYNE LEEMAN.

New York Medical Plan

GROUP HEALTH INSURANCE & HEALTH INSURANCE IN ACTION, by Robert L. Rosenberg, A.B., M.D.; Karl Packard, A.B., M.D.; and Joel E. Rothberg, A.B., J.D., with an introduction by George Sahr, M.D.

This is a type of handbook, that took its origin from the efforts of a group of physicians in Greater New York, who set up a working plan of Health Insurance and Medical Care, under which some 14,000 subscribers are now being served.

In view of the fact that the best that can be said today for Group Medical Practice and Voluntary Health Insurance is that, in the language of Dickens' detective, there is a highly probable possibility that it is in the right direction, this volume will be of much value to those interested in such activities. The book furnishes, in most detailed fashion, data covering such groups: actuarial experience up to date, legal and financial fundamentals and the economic benefits that may be anticipated.

MARQUIS CHILDS

Behind Sweden's Social Reforms

THE stream of students, professors, Congressmen and just plain citizens who come here to look into Sweden's elaborate system of social reform are almost all impressed by at least one fact. That is the lengthy experimentation and study that have preceded most of the reforms making up the Swedish welfare program.

The Government recently pushed through a compulsory health insurance system which will go into effect in 1951. But this step was taken against a background of voluntary health insurance and state-supported medicine that goes back 300 years.

Voluntary insurance societies, supported by Government subsidies, had developed so that they include more than 60 per cent of the population in a Government-sponsored system. This was not, however, considered adequate since it did not cover the lower-income groups.

Not on Party Lines.

What the new law has done is to expand the voluntary system to cover the whole population. About \$5 a year will be added to each taxpayer's tax bill for health insurance and this will meet about a third of the cost. The balance will come out of general tax revenue.

While there was strong opposition to making the system compulsory, especially from the doctors, the decision was not taken entirely on party lines. Even some conservatives recognized that a drastic step was necessary to raise the level of medical care. The number of doctors in proportion to the population is considerably lower here than it is in America.

For many years children in all Swedish schools have received free medical examinations and a large measure of free medical care. This has been true both in the city and the country.

Hospital care has long been subsidized by municipalities, counties and to some extent by the central Government. At Stockholm's handsome new 1200-bed hospital, the patient pays about 80 cents a day and this includes everything. The actual cost is \$5.00 a day and the difference is made up by the public subsidy.

Contrast With U.S.

Likewise in Norway a voluntary health insurance plan in force since 1911 has gradually evolved to cover an even greater number of persons. Now it is to be extended to cover the whole population. In Norway the individual pays six-elevenths of the cost of the scheme, the employer two-elevenths, the municipality one-eleventh and the central Government two-elevenths.

The contrast with the United States is striking.

GIRL SCOUTS HONOR 412 CAMP LEADERS

Volunteers Are Thanked in Choral Recitation at Ceremony in Forest Park.

(Picture in Everyday Magazine.)

Girl Scouts who attended day camps at 23 city and county sites last summer paid tribute yesterday to their 412 volunteer camp leaders at a ceremony in the chimpanzee arena of St. Louis Zoo, Forest Park.

About 25 girls of the Junior Day Camp Council, in a choral recitation prepared for the occasion, thanked the leaders who had brought their camping units despite chill, windy weather.

"We believe that the fun we had has also given you the much satisfaction that you will go forward with us into the year ahead," they chanted, and ended with "Give them a big hand!"

Mrs. Cautlon Roberts, 140 West Old Watson road, Webster Groves, was presented with a scroll of appreciation for five years of leading the day camp program. Mrs. E. J. Chapman, 1082 Yale street, Richmond Heights, who recently succeeded Mrs. Roberts, made the presentation. The parchment scroll was designed and lettered by senior Scout Marjorie Balazs of Troop 571.

The choral group added an unscheduled tribute to Miss Daphne Lewis, camping assistant, who was called forward to receive a set of luggage pieces in Girl Scout green. "Danny is leaving us to be married," the chanters announced. They praised Miss Lewis for her sense of humor, gaiety and friendly service.

A program of Indian dances in costume was presented by Boy Scout Troop 281 of St. Louis at the end of the afternoon. About 400 girls and leaders attended.

JUNE HAVER'S FIANCE DIES

LOS ANGELES, Oct. 31 (AP)—Dr. John L. Duzik, fiance of Actress June Haver, died in a Santa Monica hospital yesterday following an operation. He was 32 years old. Miss Haver was at his bedside.

Duzik had practiced dentistry in Beverly Hills 10 years. An autopsy was planned to determine the cause of death. He had been ill several weeks.

Tomorrow's Events

10 a.m.—Robert E. Wilson, board chairman of Standard Oil Co. of Indiana, talks on future of oil industry at Graham Memorial Chapel, Washington University.

11 a.m.—Mary Powell talks on "Mississippi Panorama," at City Art Museum, Forest Park.

12:15 p.m.—Bertha L. Doane of the library staff reviews Dr. Albert Schweitzer's "Out of My Life and Thought," at Central Public Library, 1801 Olive street.

12:35 p.m.—Virgil L. Borden, St. Louis director of the National Conference of Christians and Jews, speaks on "Friedrich-Alexander Weidmann: A Life," at the weekly luncheon of the Duncans at Hotel Claridge, 1800 Locust street.

2 p.m.—Lucian W. Pye, instructor in political science at Washington University, talks on "Communism in China" in lecture series on Asia at Wilson Hall on the campus.

8:15 p.m.—Paul T. Dowling, industrial engineer, talks on labor-management relations at Engineers' Club, 439 Lindell boulevard.

ARTIST JAMES FISHER SHOWS 14 PORTRAITS

Oil, Pastel Exhibit Opens Today at Headquarters of the Junior League.

By HOWARD DERRICKSON
An exhibition of portraits by James B. Fisher Jr., who teaches art at Country Day School and People's Art Center, opened today at Junior League headquarters, 4932 Maryland avenue. Included are 14 oils of St. Louisans and oils or pastels of St. Louis children.

The display is the artist's first all-portfolio exhibit and the first postwar solo showing of his work. Before the war he held one-man displays at the old Eleanor Smith Galleries. Fisher now paints with both hands, having learned to use his left after he temporarily lost the use of his right in the war.

Fisher, who won the John T. Milliken travel fellowship on graduation from the Washington University school, was injured when the B-25 medium bomber he was piloting was shot down in the Gulf of Corinth, Greece, after he went back to aid an American plane attacked by German fighters.

The new collection permits comparison of his prewar, or single-handed, style, with his postwar ambidextrous manner. Although most of the paintings are recent, a post of honor in the lobby is occupied by a life-like portrait of the late Mrs. James D. Street, its dark background emphasizing the whiteness of her hair.

Mrs. Street's portrait exemplifies the artist's earlier glaze technique, pigment being applied in layers with each given a month to dry. In the new work he uses a combination of glazing and direct painting with special interest, he said, in interpreting personality through color.

Two of the largest canvases are of sisters, the former Misses Keeler—Mrs. Bradford Shinkle Jr. and Mrs. Frederick B. Swarts. Color in Mrs. Shinkle's portrait, with its encores after her two scheduled solo numbers yesterday. The program, which duplicated that of Saturday night, was heard by an audience of 353, all but 30 of the seats in Kiel Auditorium Opera House being occupied.

For the matinee Miss Truman wore a gown of powder-blue chiffon adorned with a large bow of darker blue. Diamond earrings set off her ash-blond hair. Mrs. Harry S. Truman, who occupied a box Saturday, attended yesterday's concert also, as did Helen Traubel, the Wagnerian soprano from St. Louis, who is Miss Truman's musical adviser. The singer's uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. George Wallace, came here from Independence, Mo., to attend the matinee, and had dinner with Miss Truman and her mother last night.

Mayor Joseph M. Darst went backstage to congratulate Miss Truman after her performance yesterday. Conductor Vladimir Golschmann sent the following telegram to President Truman: "Am so happy, Mr. President, to tell you of the splendid success of Miss Truman. Not only her voice but her lovely personality won the heart of all of us."

Miss Truman leaves tomorrow morning for Columbus, O., where she is scheduled to sing Wednesday night.

Other subjects: Miss La May Capen; Becky Starkloff, daughter of Dr. and Mrs. Gene Starkloff; Florence Johnson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Hugh Nelson Johnson; Peggy Fisher, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles McKinney Fisher; Henry and Mary Jane Whitehead, children of Mr. and Mrs. C. D. Hamilton III; Ella Coe, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. R. L. Coe; John Latzer Jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. Latzer; and John Babington, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles M. Babington.

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Two Artists Display Hobby: Figures Carved in Wood.

(Picture in Everyday Magazine.)

Thirty-five realistic figurines carved in wood as a hobby by two professional St. Louis artists, representing peoples of far away lands, long ago, went on display today at the Scroggs-Vandervoort-Barney department store. Friends perused the pairs to place on public view the miniature figures created over years of pastime activity, but neither exhibitor plans to part with the pieces.

The artists are Robert M. Herget, 4433 Morganford road, Washington University Art School graduate, who has done several series of documentary paintings which have been reproduced in the National Geographic magazine, and Douglas Brown, 5822 Delmar boulevard, who does a veritable art for such magazines as Life, Saturday Evening Post, Field and Stream and Sports Afield.

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The exhibition, which will extend through Nov. 11, is on the store's seventh floor in the book department.

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Constructed by the Kilgen Organ Co. of St. Louis, the new organ contains a liturgical repertoire, a rare tonal complement desirable for accompanying the Catholic liturgy. The only other liturgical trumpet built into an organ is at St. Patrick's Cathedral in New York.

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Miss Truman Again Greeted By an Enthusiastic Audience



MISS MARGARET TRUMAN (left) and MME. HELEN TRAUBEL backstage at Kiel Auditorium before yesterday's concert.

Miss Margaret Truman enjoyed a day of rest today after singing before an enthusiastic audience in her second appearance with the St. Louis Symphony Orchestra yesterday afternoon. She also attended the matinee, and had dinner with Miss Truman and her mother last night.

The President's daughter took seven curtain calls and sang two encores after her two scheduled solo numbers yesterday. The program, which duplicated that of Saturday night, was heard by an audience of 353, all but 30 of the seats in Kiel Auditorium Opera House being occupied.

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ST. LOUIS ART WEEK TO OPEN TOMORROW

Exhibits and Guild Studio Tour Part of National Observance.

Mayor Joseph M. Darst today proclaimed the week beginning tomorrow "St. Louis Art Week" in observance of national art week sponsored by the American Artists' Professional League, a nationwide organization for artists.

"Those who have joined forces to make possible this celebration are representative of the community," the proclamation said, "and include the City Art Museum, Missouri Historical Society, St. Louis Artists' Guild, People's Art Center, Public Library and many civic-spirited individuals and institutions."

A number of special exhibitions by St. Louis artists have been installed in St. Louis and St. Louis county stores and other public places in connection with art week. In addition, many artists of the area have announced hours of open house when the public is invited to visit their studios.

33 Studios Taking Part. A studio tour has been announced by the Artists' Guild, with 39 artists in 33 studios participating. Tickets for the tour, costing \$1.20, may be purchased by mailing checks payable to Mrs. T. M. Sayman to her at 2101 Locust street or may be bought in person, from Miss Grace Gooding, executive secretary of the Guild, at Guild headquarters, 812 Union boulevard, between 1 p.m. and 5 p.m. any day this week until Friday. The studios will be open next Saturday and Sunday from 11 a.m. to 5 p.m. and may be visited in any order.

Participating artists, specialties and studios:

Harris Armstrong, architecture, 180 South Sappington road, Glenade; John Pope Baker, painting, 10417 Lackland road, St. Louis county; William Bernoudy, architecture, 7 Forsyth walk, Clayton; Fred and Mildred Carpenter, painting, 416 Woodlawn avenue, Webster Groves; Blanche Fischel Claggett, painting, 4527 Olive street; Fred Conway, painting, 2 Graybridge lane, Ladue; Clark Forsyth and Skinner boulevards.

Fred Dreher, mobile sculpture and batiks, 3832 Louisiana avenue; Margaret Drewes, weaving, 7135 Northmoor drive, Clayton; Warner Drewes, painting, Washington University art school; Mabel Meeker Edsall, painting, 7013 Oleatha avenue; James B. Fisher Jr., painting, 2 Graybridge lane, Ladue; Clark Forsyth and Skinner boulevards.

Other Studios Listed. Alexandra Korsakoff Galston, painting, batiks and jewelry, 329A North Euclid avenue; Charles F. Galt, portraits, 4505 Pershing avenue; Gustav and Hazel Goetsch, painting and etching, 20 Elm avenue, Glendale; James Harmon, painting and crafts, 4488 Forest Park avenue; Florence French Michich, painting and batiks, 4745 Westminister place; Elise Morton, painting, 6 Brentmoor park, Clayton; Carl C. Mose, sculpture, 4478 Maryland avenue; Lucie Mackay Palmer, painting, 3693 S. Broadway; Elizabeth Phelan, sculpture, 4527 Olive; Vera Pirie, jewelry, 420 Dielman road, Clayton.

Charles and Dorothy Quest, painting and print-making, 432 Woodlawn avenue, Webster Groves; Maria Regnier, jewelry, 2519 Annalee avenue, Brentwood; Siegfried and Harriet Reinhardt, painting, sculpture and drawing, 4133 Fotomac street; Jessie Beard Rieckly, painting, 465 Foote avenue, Webster Groves.

Amee Schwegel, painting, 5399 Lindell boulevard; Ann Scott, sculpture, 4521 Olive; Wallace Herndon Smith, painting, 441 South Hanley road, Clayton; Marie Taylor, sculpture, 4521 Olive, and Thelma Notter Webb, painting, 4383 Forest Park.

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HANDICAPPED OFF JOB LESS IN SURVEY THAN ABLE-BODIED

WASHINGTON, Oct. 31 (AP)—The Civil Service Commission said today that in a recent test survey 11 physically-handicapped Government workers at Jeffersonville, Ind., had better work records than 11 able-bodied employees, chosen at random.

The performances of the two groups have been compared since the first of the year, the commission said.

The 11 able-bodied workers missed work 27 times. Only three handicapped employees lost time from work due to minor accidents, such as cuts and bruises. They lost 25 hours, of which 23 were reported by one man. Six members of the physically-fit group lost time, a total of 16 hours.

What were the handicaps? Two workers

Improved Play in Pro Soccer League; Simpkins Nip Dohles And McMahons Top Brehenys

By Dent McSkimming

Coming off the field with a 2-1 victory over the Ray Dohle club, the Joe Simpkins soccer players seemed dejected. There was no cheering and back-slapping.

Joe Numl, the busy little coach-manager of the Simpkins has his boys believe that they are five goals better than any other club in the professional soccer league. So, a bare 2-1 triumph hurts their pride. Victory alone is not enough.

Soccer fans the number of the 2002 ... o watched yesterday's doubleheader at Sportsman's Park saw lots of fast action, a generally improved performance on the part of all four teams. The stepped up play from the Redford side kept the Simpkins to an exhausting effort in the first game, and the Mike Breheny club had the McMahon's gasping for air after the second game. But three first-half goals won for the Joe Hennessy-coached McMahon's, 3-2, giving them clear title to second place.

Tight Defense by Dohles.

The surprise of the afternoon was the tightened defense of the Dohles and their forceful tactics.

SOCCER LINEUPS

NIMPKINS (2). Foa. Bergh Gaul. H. P. Aulis Drumke Columbo McHugh L. R. Farland C. H. Barraco S. J. (Goalie: Bertani)	DOLIES (1). Green J. M. Joe Lantian R. C. Kestler W. Keogh L. R. E. Duker C. H. E. Duker Council Bertani (penalty).
Substitutions: Simpkins — Schneider, Kennedy, Schaefer. Harry Lyons and Justin Kennedy.	
BREHNYS (2) Foa. Fozza Ostrowski Kehm C. H. Pinn Spica Polica Tavlin Gerth	MCMAHONS (1) Klar Fitzgerald Albert C. H. Buchanan Montand Wecke C. H. Kobes Miele
Goals: Munns, Wecke, Spica, Kaho, Weber.	
Cards: Abuschn; Abuschn, Davis, Wein-	

In previous games they showed little to cheer their followers. Now they seem to be within a move or two of becoming a winner.

move of two of becoming a partner. Their Bob Connell, who has chosen to play soccer in preference to college football, handled

himself in a way that promises results at center forward. He forced Chanley Colombo to put forth his finest performance of the season.

Now if the two Dueker boys, Ed

and Bob, can catch the fever that burns within other Dohle players the team might be right. The team is being benefited by a penalty kick, so that the tally that made the difference in a 2-1 score was Bill Bertan's goal made two minutes before the end of the first game. Thus Bill, in a return to his old scoring form, has popped through with the decisive point on successive Sundays.

On the other hand, the goal line all the way to the Dohles' penalty area the Simkins were superior in almost everything they tried. They created something like eight

it is already apparent that the Municipal Junior soccer championship honors will likely rest with the team coached by Joe Simkins Juniors. Both won impressively yesterday, the Oscar Mossman-coached SECO's whipping Craig team, 7-0, and the Dohles' team, 3-0, over the Argentine trimming the Fifth District, 3-1. Pets Traina scored twice as the Hill team stopped the strong Fifth District, and Jack Scheld scored twice in goals for SECO. Tony Tabacchi's Plaza team advanced as Gerry Sheldon scored twice in a 2-0 vic-

But they were not good finishers. Bertani, Wallace, Pariani and McHugh all had fine chances and wasted them. That's probably why the referee kept blowing the whistle as they trooped to the dressing room.

But the close coverage tactics of Bill Keough, the Lanigan brothers, Earl Kestler and Joe Carenza took the game out of the hands of goal-tending by Joe Green and Bob Burkhardt contributed heavily to that disappointment. The Dohles enjoyed their game.

Warren Smith, the Brehensys.

Joey Spica's success in eluding the net-like tackling of Ollie Bohlan almost caused an upset in the second game. The McMahons were held scoreless and Willie Weisler almost won for the Brehensys in the second half in which the McMahons were outplayed by the Brehensys. For a brief interlude at the start, the Brehensys seemed to forget all their textbook lessons on defense. Nippy crossfield passes in which Bohlan and Alberici moved up to help the McMahon forwards tore the Brehensy backfield apart and the Brehensys' attack goals poured through. First it was Emil Muniz, then Herman Wecke. Spica's goal made it 2-1 but Bob Kehoe scored a long one to make

total 3-1 for St. Joseph.

Details leading to a fist fight between Referee Charles Ultenberg and a spectator at a Sherman Park Junior game will be reviewed at a meeting of the Sherman Park Community Association tonight at Sherman Park Community Center. Manager Layton of the Craig club charges one referee deserted the field after the fight and the other referee left the field, eight minutes before full time.

Ed Cook's two goals gave the Russo's a 3-2 edge over Bobby Corbett's Dogtown team in one of the Top Senior Division games.

Penalty kick Frank Bazzetti was the winning tally in Vincel's 1-0 triumph over the Spanish Youth team. And a pair of penalty goals by Warren Smith won for Brehensys 3-1, over Carondelet.

SOCCER RESULTS

PROFESSIONAL LEAGUE.
Joe Simpkins, Ray Dohles
McMahon's 3, Mike Brehensy 2.
McMahon's 3, Spanish Youth 1.
Russo's 3, Senior, North.
Kassidy 3, Go-Getters 0.
Zenthoethers, Senior, South.
Brehensys 3, Carondelet 1.
Vincel's 1, Spanish Youth 0.
Joe Simpkins 3, Fifth District 1.
Joe Simpkins 3, Spanish Youth 1.

There was no order or scheme about the McMahan's forward play

in the second half and Spica got his side going in high gear.

Finnk went the entire 70 minutes at center forward for McCmahons but he was not as active in the latter 20 minutes. Johnny Finn's height and good defense moves plugged up the alley through which Fink moved so effectively at the start, when Charley Holmes was the center.

The crisp air appeared to bring out an extra bit of movement in the players.

STANDING OF THE CLUB

	W.	L.	T.	P.TS.	G.	A.
Mackays	3	6	0	9	7	24
Spokane	3	5	0	9	8	24
Duhies	1	2	0	2	6	9
Bellows	1	2	0	0	5	9

Kid Riviera, St. Louis

R. I. S. 1 1

Boxer, Is Suspended
SPOKANE, Wash., Oct. 31 (UP)—Kid Riviera, promising young St. Louis heavyweight, was suspended from boxing after a fight with a local contender.



FALSTAFF
PREMIUM QUALITY BEER

erning body in 46 states.

br-r-r-r

There's cold weather just
there.

DeSoto

parts and economical car
operation this winter—have
the engine tuned up by
WEBER on Lindell experts.
You'll save!

Complete Service for All Chrysler Products

WEBER on Lindell
4069 LINDELL AT SARAH • NE 2500
FOUNDED 1902

FOR YOUR FORD
Only \$1.75
ANDY BURGER
3654 S. GRAND
LACLEDE 7600

Only \$175

WEBER on Lindell
4069 LINDELL AT SARAH B - NE 2590
FOUNDED 1902

FF *Ensuring for Premium Quality*

**Famous for Premium Quality
for 3 Generations...NOW...**

AMERICA'S

**LARGEST SELLING
POPULAR-PRICED**

BEER

FALSTAF.
PREMIUM QUALITY BEER

OMAHA - NEW ORLEANS

Two Goals in Final Nine Minutes Give Providence Win Over Flyers

Gladu Gets St. Louis's Only Point

PROVIDENCE, R. I., Oct. 31 (AP)—A pair of goals by Pete Kapusta and Harvey Fraser in the final nine minutes gave the Rhode Island Reds a 3 to 1 victory over the St. Louis Flyers in an American Hockey League game last night before a 3,428 crowd at the Auditorium.

Kapusta broke a 1-1 deadlock with a 25-foot blast at 11:18 in the final minute of the game. Fraser drilled a 15-footer for insurance at 16:10. Jack Stoddard set up Kapusta's shot with a fine pass from the right, while Carl Liscombe passed to Fraser on a three-man break.

The assist gave Liscombe, league's most valuable player last season, his first point of the season. He missed four games with a knee injury.

Eddie Kullman gave the Reds a 1 to 0 lead at 1:46 in the second period on a short pass from the right. Paul Gladu matched it for the Flyers with an eight-footer at 8:58 after Cliff Simpson sent him the puck from a quarter-line face-off to the left of the Providence cage.

Brilliant goal-tending by Harvey Bennett of Providence and the Flyers' Ralph Almas almost overshadowed the scoring feats. Bennett kicked out 34 shots to 31 for Almas.

Start of Fateful Journey



MARCEL CERDAN, French middleweight boxer (left), and his manager, JO LONGMAN (right), are shown entering an automobile in Paris, last Thursday, starting for the airfield. Their plane, bound for the United States, crashed in the Azores and both were killed, as well as 46 others. Man in center above is unidentified.

Fearless Fraley Sings About Unsung Linemen, Who Can't Add, but How They Block!

By Oscar Fraley
NEW YORK, Oct. 31 (UP)—Football's day of atonement has arrived so if you want to read about those Fancys Dan backs with the toothpaste smiles—go away!

This is going to be about those unsung, over-joked heroes of the gridiron—the linemen. Ordinarily they just get their incisors knocked out and their prophecies pushed in. They are ridiculed as mental monstrosities who think two and two is six, which isn't bad anyway considering that they are only one number away. But the behemoths up front had their day Saturday. And they made the most of it. You heard some of those thrillers—Pitt 22, Penn 21; Purdue 13, Minnesota 7; Iowa 34, Oregon 31; Tennessee 35, North Carolina 6. You don't think those glorified pork packers in the backfield were doing it all alone, do you?

A Safety-First Guy.
Take Pitt's one-point victory over previously unbeaten Penn in the last 45 seconds. They couldn't give that to anybody but stocky Bernie Barkouskie, who blocked a punt in the end zone for a winning safety. The guy from Donora, Pa., just had to do something for attention after three years with nothing but lumps.

Purdue scored the weekend's upset by knocking off Minnesota, 13 to 7. Minnesota has the nation's burliest line. But those Purdue forwards matched 'em belt for belt, and gave up only 164 yards rushing.

The Iowa backs were being excessively polite to visiting Oregon until the linemen took over. Tackle Don Winslow and End Bob Hoff set up touchdowns with recovered fumbles and End Bob Longley toted a punt 94 yards for another. Iowa won as the backs caught the pitch.

Congratulations are due Columbia's Billy Malone, although this substitute center's team was walloped, 54 to 0, by Cornell. Billy got so mad at the way they were pouring it on, he leveled it a bit with his dukes. He got the heave, but left with head unbowed.

Army marched over V.M.I., 40 to 14, but End Taylor Hay of V.M.I. will always remember the game. It was his first appearance of the year, and he went 83 yards for a touchdown with a fumble that squirted in the air.

Guard Forrest Klein intercepted to set up one touchdown and center Les Richter was a defensive giant as California rammed on toward the Rose Bowl with a 35-12 win over U.C.L.A.

Another guard, Darrell Shaver, set a new altitude record as his Vanderbilt team beat Auburn, 26-7. He tossed a block that sent a tackler 10 feet in the air, and that's a lot of air—oops—feet!

Doak, Sash!
And S.M.U. can credit its 7-6 triumph over Texas to End Raleigh Blakeley, who blocked the Texas extra point. Heck, everybody knew that S.M.U. back (mentioning no names, understand) would make his.

Baylor romped over T.C.U., 40-14, thanks to a pair of starring tackles and an alert center. Wes Roberts and Rube Wright, the kid from Goose Creek, captured fumbles to set up scores. Gale Galloway grabbed an enemy aerial to spark another.

A wet ball was blamed for 11 Virginia fumbles as it dumped West Virginia, so Mississippi State took the title by default as that hammering Tulane line caused the backs to drop the pigskin seven times.

And talking about defensive line play, Ohio State, Tennessee and Oklahoma all can bow down to the boys up front for their tri-

NRAYO Column

Continued from Page 4.

Nov. 5... It is at 1 1/2 miles... Capot is in top form... A victory would clear up both the three-year-old and horse-of-the-year claims made for Capot... Will the stable sidestep or accept this chance?

But if you ask us about the 1949 "horse of the year," we'll say he didn't go to the races this season... He spent the campaign in the Calumet barn... Without a race under his belt he's still tops with this column... The name is Citation!... When he recovers from his injury and reaches his training peak, only a match race between his half-brother—on the papa's side—Coatdown, some time next year, will be needed to determine which horse is not merely the sports of the year but the horse of the decade.

Missouri Derby Job!

THEY had to call in a Missouri man to handle the Kentucky Derby... He will fill the shoes of the late Matt Winn, who died shortly after he viewed the running of the Diamond Jubilee renewal of the famed Kentucky race.

They picked on Bill Corum, New York sports columnist and broadcaster, for the job... He has what it takes in personality and savvy... He has all the savvy of a Kentucky Colonel plus some folks' friendliness which those to the Missouri manner born can radiate.

He'll no doubt be a winner in this new position... But he, too, knows what it is to be a good loser... And how!... In this we have something in common with Bill... We both fell hard for—Lord Boswell!

Underdog Canisius Upsets St. Bonaventure

BUFFALO, N.Y., Oct. 31 (AP)—An underdog Canisius football team turned "spiller" yesterday and upset St. Bonaventure, 14-0, with Howie Willis and Chet Kwasek, a pair of pizazzed half-backs, showing the way.

It was a complete reversal of form from the first meeting of the clubs in Olean two weeks ago. St. Bonaventure took that one with ease, 46-13.

But this was the big one. It virtually assured Canisius of its third consecutive western New York title—the three title, Canisius still must beat Niagara, but will be a top-heavy favorite when the teams meet.

Helpful Mite.
The record winning share for World Series players was the \$8,772.05 pocketed by each Cleveland Indian in 1948.

HOCKEY STANDINGS

AMERICAN LEAGUE				
Team	W	L	T	Pts.
Buffalo	10	3	1	21
Providence	8	3	0	16
St. Louis	5	6	1	11
Pittsburgh	4	4	2	10
Cleveland	3	7	1	7

WESTERN DIVISION				
Team	W	L	T	Pts.
Cleveland	7	2	1	15
Indianapolis	5	3	1	11
Pittsburgh	4	4	2	10
Cincinnati	3	7	1	7

NATIONAL LEAGUE				
Team	W	L	T	Pts.
Toronto	10	3	1	21
Montreal	8	3	1	16
New York	5	6	1	11
Boston	4	4	2	10

LAST NIGHT'S RESULTS				
Providence 3, St. Louis 1				
Cleveland 5, Indianapolis 1				
Cincinnati 5, Pittsburgh 1				

LAST NIGHT'S RESULTS				
Toronto 4, Detroit 2				
Montreal 4, New York 2				
Chicago 10, Boston 4				

Seals Close Japanese Tour With 4-2 Win

TOKYO, Oct. 31 (UP)—The San Francisco Seals defeated the Tokyo University All-Stars, 4 to 2, yesterday in a 13-inning game before an audience of some 50,000 Japanese children.

It was the Seals' eleventh and final game of their good will tour which began Oct. 15. The children were admitted to the game free of charge as the guests of Manager Leroy O'Doul and his ball players.

O'Doul started on the mound and allowed the collegians their only two runs on three hits in the third inning. Bill MacDonald took over the hurling duties from the fourth through the eleventh inning and Al Lien finished the game.

A double by Catcher Raymond Orteligh and a triple by Shortstop Dick Lajeskie were responsible for the winning runs off Right-Hander Sekine who pitched the entire game for the All-Stars.

Mon., Oct. 31, 1949
ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

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Bombers End Drilling, Await Chicago Opener

The Bombers begin shooting for keeps tomorrow night in Chicago. They wind up their practice drills at Roxana (Ill.) High School gym today and in the morning depart for the Windy City. From there they go to Baltimore, Philadelphia, Washington and Richmond, Ind., before coming to The Arena for their home inaugural with the Syracuse Nationals, Thursday, Nov. 10.

In their opener in Chicago tomorrow night the Bombers meet the Tri-City Blackhawks in the first half of a double-header at The Stadium.

Prior to the Chicago game, Coach Grady Lewis must reduce his present 13-man squad to 12 players, as required by the National Basketball Association. League rules permit each team to carry 12 players, but only 11 of these may be used in any one contest.

With Ed Macauley and Red Rocha listed as starters on the Bomber team, it appears almost a certainty that either Bill Roberts or John Pritchard will go. Of the two, Roberts has had the more experience in the professional ranks.

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Over 61 Years Successful Experience in St. Louis

San Francisco Wins.
SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 31 (AP)—Scoring in every period, the University of San Francisco Dons defeated the University of Nevada, 41-13, yesterday. A small crowd of 16,000 saw the contest.

The Dons put together a 66-yard touchdown march early in the opening quarter and dominated the contest throughout.



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AR. DENVER 7:25 A.M. MON. (MST)
AR. CHEYENNE 10:00 A.M. MON. (MST)

AR. LOS ANGELES ... 3:20 P.M. TUE. (PST)
AR. SAN FRANCISCO ... 6:50 P.M. TUE. (PST)
AR. PORTLAND ... 4:15 P.M. TUE. (PST)

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UNION PACIFIC RAILROAD



Skyhigh Trials Winner.

NORWICH, N.Y., Oct. 31 (AP)—Sam L's Skyhigh, a setter owned by Sam R. Light of Punxsutawney, Pa., yesterday won the Grand National ground championship as the two-day field trials were completed here.

Drobny Shares in Win.

STOCKHOLM, Oct. 31 (AP)—Jaroslav Drobny, the self-called Czech and Sweden's Torsten Johansson yesterday won a doubles match from Borje Fornstedt of Sweden and Jack Harper of Australia, 5-4, 4-6, 10-8, 6-2, 6-4.

20 YEARS FOR KILLING HIS ESTRANGED WIFE

Man Pleads Guilty to Second-Degree Murder in Stabbing at Her Home.

Gerald C. Davis pleaded guilty of second-degree murder today in the fatal stabbing of his estranged wife, Marie Roberta Davis, Sept. 4, 1948. He was sentenced by Circuit Judge Joseph J. Ward to 20 years in the penitentiary. Davis originally was charged with first-degree murder.

Davis, 28 years old, was arrested at his home in the 1200 block of South Jefferson avenue, where he was found with a knife in his hand, after his wife was stabbed in an arm in the kitchen.

He told police he became infuriated after his wife walked away while he was trying to persuade her to return to him. Davis was stabbed 11 times with a hunting knife and was dead on arrival at City Hospital. She was 22 years old. They had been married in 1945 and separated four months before the stabbing.

\$10,000 DAMAGE IN FIRE AT WESTERN MILITARY ACADEMY

Fire of undetermined origin partially destroyed a two-and-a-half story frame building which housed the Western Military Academy, Alton, today. Damage was estimated by G. M. Magee, secretary-treasurer, at \$10,000.

It was the third time in the history of the school that the building was damaged by fire. It was destroyed by fire 20 years ago and rebuilt. The school canteen and lounge occupied the first floor and an apartment on the second floor was occupied by an instructor, William Green, and his wife.

Most of the damage in today's fire was to the second floor and roof of the building. Firemen directed streams of water on the burning building for more than an hour before bringing the fire under control. No one was in the building at the time the fire broke out.

TERMINAL R.R. MAIL HANDLERS HELD AFTER ATTEMPTED THEFT

Two mail handlers for the Terminal Railroad Association were held for post office inspectors today following an attempted theft of five packages of parcel post at Union Station yesterday.

Lowell Cothran, 1847 North Broadway, was arrested when he was observed putting a package of clothing in an automobile parked at Eighteenth and Eugene streets. When police later went to examine the machine, after Cothran admitted to the theft, clothing and several other packages, it was discovered that the automobile was gone.

Elmer L. Krampf, 5023 Lakewood avenue, Gardenville, arrested several hours later, admitted he drove the car away when he saw Cothran take it into custody. The machine, found parked at Sixteenth and Market streets, contained four stolen packages. Cothran and Krampf said they had planned to steal packages, sell the contents and divide the proceeds.

JUDGE ORDERS 1380 BOTTLES OF CAPSULES, TABLETS SEIZED

An order to seize 1380 bottles of capsules and tablets, held by the New Dawn Health Foods Co. of 3047 Olive street, was issued today by United States District Judge R. M. Hulen on information from the Pure Food & Drug Administration that the bottles were labeled improperly.

The information, which alleges that the bottles do not have adequate instructions on the labels for use, was filed by United States Attorney Drake Watson. It was based on reports from chemists of the Pure Food & Drug Administration and requests that the tablets and capsules be condemned.

The information stated the St. Louis firm obtained the tablets from the Abbott Products Co. of Chicago and the Freshman Vitamin Co. of Detroit.

DAVID FETSCHE OF ST. CHARLES DIES ON PHEASANT HUNT

David C. Fetsche, chief clerk for the St. Charles County Probate Court, died yesterday of a heart attack while hunting pheasants near Huron, S. D., relatives learned today.

Fetsche, 52 years old, had been employed by the United States Department of Agriculture agency since 1938. He had left on his vacation last week. He lived at 430 North Sixth street, St. Charles. Burial will be in Wentworth.

Surviving are a son and a daughter.

4 KILLED IN PLANE COLLISION AT RANDOLPH AIR FORCE BASE

SAN ANTONIO, Tex., Oct. 31 (AP)—Four flyers from Randolph Air Force Base were killed today in a spectacular mid-air collision. Their charred bodies, burned beyond recognition, were taken from the hulls of two training planes.

The planes crashed to the ground on the H. H. Hays farm, seven miles southeast of Sayers. The scene is 10 miles southeast of Randolph Field.

Names of the four victims were not immediately available.

SENATE 5 PCT. GROUP PROBES ECA KICKBACKS

Continued From Page One.

elections, and therefore would make their own decisions. Gabrielson did not argue the matter.

OCCUPATION COSTS—Big cuts have been made in the new Jap and German occupation budgets, now being formulated for the coming session of Congress. The Army has slashed the Jap budget \$90,000,000 reducing it from \$440,000,000 to \$350,000,000. Final figure on the German budget has not yet been determined, but it will be at least \$200,000,000 under the current \$600,000,000 authorization.

Chief factor behind these cuts is improved economic conditions in the two countries. This is particularly true in Germany, where program on Okinawa, in which Jap labor and materials will be used, the Jap government will be enabled to earn around \$30,000,000 in dollars.

RED SHADOW OVER ASIA Jap Power Groups Try to Use Chinese Situation for Own Gain

Capitalizing on Communist Successes in Struggle for Domestic Control and International Influence.

By RUSSELL BRINES (FIRST OF FIVE ARTICLES.) TOKYO, Oct. 31 (AP)—Japanese of many sorts are trying to capitalize for their own benefit on the Communist successes in China.

Large numbers of Japanese fear a Red China will be a continuous threat to Japan, but there is less outward nervousness than in the Philippines. The Japanese generally believe the United States will protect them.

Their real concern is shown by the intenseness with which all power groups are trying to use Red China as a means of consolidating their own domestic control and international influence. In Japan power groups make policy and, if necessary, mould public opinion to fit it.

Jap Reds suffer setbacks. In the first round of the domestic struggle, the Japanese Communists lost heavily. They apparently were partly testing the effects of Red China successes when they began their fight against the occupation-supported efforts to reduce bloated payrolls of the railroads and other Government enterprises last spring and summer.

An official was assassinated, a train was derailed and greater violence appeared imminent. The public generally attributed these excesses to the Communists, although nothing had been proved.

As a result, the Communists lost considerable "face" and subsided into an unusual surface quiet. At the same time, anti-Communist groups stepped up and have made some striking success in regaining control of several key unions with more than 1,000,000 members. This is the most concerted comeback the anti-Reds have yet made in labor, can be attributed at least in part to the average man's apprehension over what is happening in China.

Exporters Seek Market. Japanese conservatives have shown signs of exploiting the present situation to weed out "undesirables" both from private unions and from public positions. A "purge" of allegedly leftist university professors, for example, has become blunt enough to bring protests from respected conservative educators.

Japanese manufacturers and exporters quite visibly are panting for a chance at the China market. Many of them seem to believe the Communist Chinese Government promises the stability necessary for resuming historic trade relations.

Any curb on such trade will not stem from ideological differences, as far as the Japanese are concerned. It will depend on American and Communist policies and on economic considerations. The Japanese Communists, although lying low at present, hope to serve as a funnel for Japan-China trade, both for profit and for political purposes.

Japan's national political planners, for their part, are looking to China for long-range Japanese self-sufficiency. They also are using the situation to undergird their repeated efforts to increase Japan's prestige as a western bulwark.

Attitude of U.S. Officials. American officials generally with considerable concern. They are sitting on what could become an exposed outpost. The army has made it plain, however, that the rather sizable American forces in Japan will remain here.

As long as the American Army does remain Japan can forget many of the worries it would have if it were an autonomous nation obligated to defend itself. The full impact of Red China on this neighbor, is not likely to be felt while Japan is under an occupation that is strong enough to prevent the Communists from making a frontal attack, even politically.

Japan nevertheless is bound to be affected eventually by developments in a nation whose destiny it tried to guide and which in turn has had so great a part in Japan's own destiny.

TWO MEN INJURED IN HEAD-ON AUTO CRASH WEST OF FENTON

Two men were seriously injured early today when their automobile crashed head-on with another machine on State Highway 30, one mile west of Fenton. William Wallach, a contractor, and Oliver McNamee, both of House Springs, are in County Hospital suffering from head injuries.

Norman Love of House Springs, driver of the other automobile, told Highway Patrol officers that the other machine approached him at a high rate of speed while driving on the wrong side of the road. Love said he attempted to avoid a side road to avoid the accident.

DRIVER'S ALIBI IN BAD ODOR

MOULTRIE, Ga., Oct. 31 (UP)—The motorist had a new-type excuse. He was speeding, he said, to get away from that bad smell. The policeman inhaled and was convinced. Investigation revealed a dead skunk wedged between one fender and a headlight.

GERMANY'S FUTURE: RE-EDUCATION JOB FACES OCCUPATION

Continued From Page One.

al system, but there have been indications of change in former years. There have been educational reports. Many of the most important educational theorists of the last 100 years were Germans. The system, nonetheless, has remained essentially unchanged since the turn of the century.

"The German elite," said a report by the Germans' most severe critics, the French, "is virtually immovable. Accustomed to admiring itself, knowing nothing of anything that isn't German, determined to sacrifice everything for the interests of its caste, its party or its confession, it is the only obstacle capable of preventing German youth from taking its place among the free youth of the world."

A Hannover engineer indicated what at least a large portion of the German upper class thinks about the German education. He was forced into the German education al system. "The students in the technical universities are not learning as much as they should," he complained. "The technical universities have fallen to a very low level because of reforms which weren't needed and are unnecessary."

Frans Boehm, rector of Frankfurt University, presented the universities' view of the problem of broadening German education. Contradictory a statement in the British university report that students were eager to take general courses, he said, "The students do not want to take courses which are out of their specific fields. All they want to do is pass the state examinations they have to take."

"We would like to include some material on the workings of international cartels in our law course, for example, but that subject isn't in the state examination for lawyers. It is very hard to make men out of experts."

TWO ROOSEVELTS IN PICTURE FOR GOVERNOR RACES

Continued From Page One.

the Truman White House, nowadays, to be a holdover from the Roosevelt regime.

James Roosevelt, moreover, continued to beat the Eisenhower drum right into the Philadelphia convention, which Franklin Roosevelt Jr. did not. In addition, James Roosevelt's chief enemies in the California Democratic organization are the President's best friends in the state, the loudly loyal amateur cowboy, George Luckey, and that usefully prosperous oil man, Ed Pauley. Yet the President has swallowed his distaste for James Roosevelt. He has mastered his affection for his friends. And he has, in effect, recognized the young man he so much dislikes as the probable gubernatorial nominee in California.

The deed was done on the shrewd advice of the new chairman of the Democratic National Committee, William Boyle, who is doing a thoroughly professional job pulling together the Democratic organizations in a good many states. Boyle went to California on a money-raising trip just under two months ago, looked over the prospects and concluded there was nothing to do but back James Roosevelt.

He counseled the President on his return, the recognizing James Roosevelt was the realistic thing to do.

The act of recognition was then performed by Boyle at the rally at West Coast Democrats two or three weeks ago. Luckey was so angry that he walked out on the party. According to reports in Washington, the already weak party, however, that the recovery of the Roosevelt bandwagon, in short, as far as California is concerned, the President seems to have given up.

These facts are remarkably significant, not to say entertaining, from several different angles. They emphasize the surviving magic of the Roosevelt name, which is a good joke on the Roosevelt haters. They hold out a future possibility of two Roosevelts running simultaneously for very high office, which will be a good joke on President Truman. Above all, the President's action in California also emphasizes the likelihood that Truman is a candidate to succeed himself. For he is not a man who forgets friends or makes up with enemies without some powerful ulterior motive, and the prevention of another California rebellion in the 1952 convention.

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"We would like to include some material on the workings of international cartels in our law course, for example, but that subject isn't in the state examination for lawyers. It is very hard to make men out of experts."

Tomorrow: Literature and the Arts.

DEATHS

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LOW RATES FOR WANT ADS

Continued From Page One.

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DEATHS

Continued From Page One.

BLANCHARD, DR. FRANK W. 128 East Adams. St. Louis, Mo., Oct. 30, 1948. Dr. Frank W. Blanchard, 62, died of a heart attack. Burial at St. Louis National Cemetery.

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 CONCRETE work of all kinds; interior and exterior; finished, finished, finished. Call 523-1111. **ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH**

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HUNDREDS OF AMERICAN TELEVISION TRAINED MEN

ALREADY IN TOP-NOVELTY TV POSITIONS, MANY MORE

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SITUATIONS—MEN, BOYS

COLD MEAT MAN; hotel or club

CONGRESS HOTEL, Union and Park

ADVERTISING MAN

TO take charge of publicity and

MEAT SALESMAN

MECHANIC

METAL POLISHERS

AND BUFFERS

KNAPP MONARCH CO.

OFFICE MANAGER

ASSISTANT

Man, 25-30 years; accounting

Box L-287, Post-Dispatch

NIGHT WATCHMAN; white; 10 p.m.

PAINT SALESMAN; excellent

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COLD MEAT MAN; hotel or club

CONGRESS HOTEL, Union and Park

ADVERTISING MAN

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TRUMAN URGES AMERICANS TO 'WORK AT RELIGION'

Says All Problems of World Can Be Solved 'If Men Would Live by Sermon on the Mount.'

WASHINGTON, Oct. 31 (AP)—President Truman last night urged every American to take an active part in the religious life of his community and give generous support to religious institutions. He said every problem in the

world could be solved "if men would only live by the principles of the ancient prophets and the Sermon on the Mount." Truman added that religion is like freedom—"We cannot take it for granted."

"Man—to be free—must work at it," he declared in a broadcast from the White House. "And man—to be truly religious—must work at that, too. Unless men live by their faith, and practice that faith in their daily lives, religion cannot be a living force in the world today."

That is why each of us has a duty to participate—actively—in the religious life of his community and to support generously his own religious institutions. The President's broadcast was part of the program, "Religion in American Life," sponsored by the Federal Council of Churches, the Synagogue Council of America, and 18 other religious bodies.

EX-SLAVE, 105, DIES; LAST LIVING LINK WITH CURSED TOWN

OLIVER, Ga., Oct. 31 (UP)—A 105-year-old former slave was buried here today, and with him went the last living memory of a Georgia community that became a ghost town after it was cursed by an eccentric clergyman. "Uncle" Richard Bryant, who died here Friday, was the last survivor of ill-fated Jacksonboro, Ga. Jacksonboro was the seat of Screven county and a thriving town when Lorenzo Dow, an itinerant evangelist, arrived in 1820. The Rev. Mr. Dow didn't find the town to his liking and his denunciations of the "riotous living" there were too much for the citizens.

They ordered him to move on. As he left, the preacher turned and delivered a curse on Jacksonboro, predicting that the whole town would disappear except for the home of Seaborn Goodall, who had showed the clergyman hospitality.

PART OF SKELETON OF WOMAN IS FOUND ALONG RIVER BANK

Part of a skeleton of a woman was found by a hunter yesterday in a willow clump on the St. Charles county bank of the Missouri river, north of St. Charles. Deputy sheriffs were directed to the spot by Benjamin Shively of St. Charles, who made the discovery. The skull and right arm were missing but the bones found yesterday matched a skull and arm which a dog dragged into a nearby farm yard several months ago.

A purse containing a small amount of money and a house key was beside the skeleton. An empty vial and a full box of rodent poison were also nearby. The skeleton was taken to the Dalmeyer undertaking establishment in St. Charles.

county seat was moved to Sylvania.

After that one family after another left Jacksonboro until there was little left.

Today, the only building still standing on the site of the town is the house in which Seaborn Goodall entertained preacher Lorenzo Dow.

\$450 TAKEN IN BURGLARY AT LACLEDGE PACKING CO.

A total of \$450 was stolen from two safes and a desk drawer at the Laclede Packing Co., 3801 Al-dine avenue, sometime yesterday. The robbery was discovered by Frank Krite, an employee, who reported for work at 7 o'clock last night.

A total of \$400 was taken from the two safes, and Community Chest donations, totaling \$50, were taken from a desk drawer. It has not been determined how entrance to the building was gained.

HEALTH ASSOCIATION MEETING

The 1950 convention of the American Public Health Association will be held in St. Louis next fall. Dr. J. Earl Smith, city health commissioner, announced today. This year's convention was held in New York last week.

104 MORE REPORTED KILLED IN COLOMBIA POLITICAL RIOTS

BOGOTA, Oct. 31 (UP)—Renewed political fighting claimed 10 more lives in the destruction of three villages over the weekend, press reports said today. Nearly 700 have been reported killed in local clashes this autumn, 338 since Friday.

In Bogota, depositors made a

ADVERTISING

HOW DR. EDWARDS' Helps Folks Who Need a Laxative

For years Dr. Edwards' relieved patients bothered from constipation and its unpleasant breath, yellow skin, lack of pep, with his Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets—now sold at all drugstores. Olive Tablets are all vegetable. They act so gently yet thoroughly, giving natural-like elimination—complete satisfaction! 15c, 30c, 60c.

run on banks, withdrawing 8,000,000 pesos (\$414,000). Saturday alone, an average of \$10 each for Bogota's 350,000 population. Press reports said the villages of Batatal, La Cuchilla and San Miguel, in the Cucuta area of northeastern Colombia, were destroyed in clashes over the weekend similar to the destruction of Celian in Valle Province, which was burned last week.

Wouldn't you rather drink Four Roses?

...when you get so much more in quality, for so little more in price.

Fine Blended Whiskey, 90.5 proof, 60% grain neutral spirits, Frankfort Distillers Corp., N.Y.C.

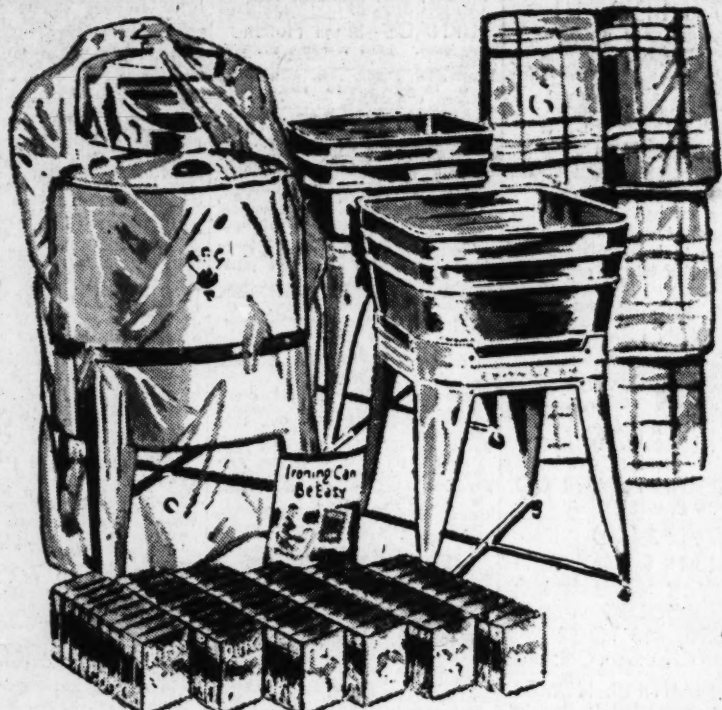
UNION-MAY-STERN · 12th & OLIVE · OPEN NIGHTS UNTIL 9

SALE! Sealy Innerspring Mattress AND Box Spring Both for \$49.95



- Fine Woven-Stripe Tickings
- Pre-Built Stitched Side Walls
- Tempered Steel Coils covered with cotton felt and sisal.
- Convenient Side Handles.
- Four Air Vents
- And many Sealy Comfort-ized features

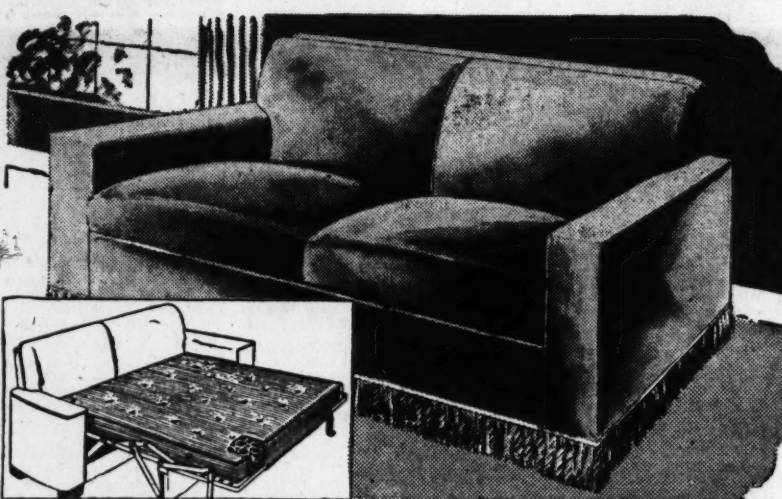
Here's your chance to buy a Sealy Innerspring Mattress and Box Spring at an extremely low price! These mattresses and box springs have been built especially for us by Sealy to offer you in this sensational Sale.



72-PIECE ABC WASHER OUTFIT \$119.95

- Large Capacity ABC Washer
- Two Ever Ready Drain Tubs
- Durable Plastic Washer Cover
- 6 Bath Towels • Plastic Apron
- Handy Ironing Manual
- 60 Boxes Soap Powder

NO MONEY DOWN... TRADE IN YOUR OLD WASHER

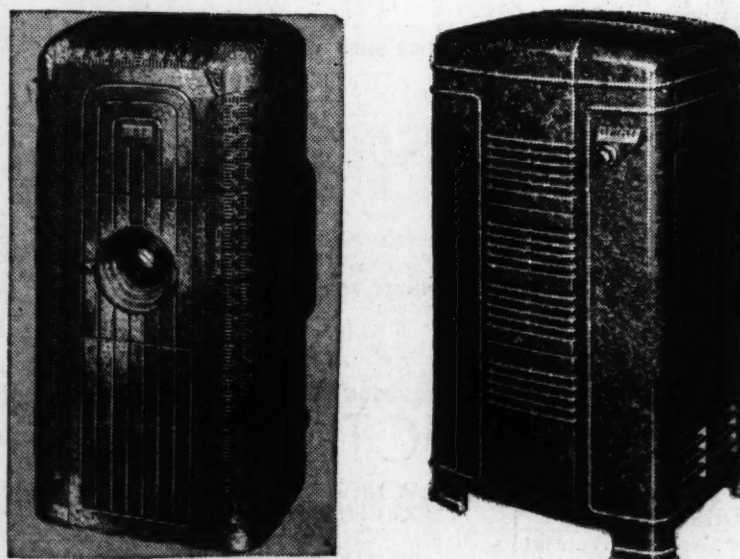


Sealy SLEEP LOUNGE \$129

With INNERSPRING MATTRESS
Beautiful fringed tapestry double-duty Sealy sleep lounge—has hidden innerspring mattress that unfolds with the lounge to make full-size bed. A lovely sofa by day—full size bed by night.

\$129
\$195 VALUE

NO MONEY DOWN... Trade In Your Old Furniture



DUO-THERM OIL HEATERS \$59.95 \$99.95

Heats one or two rooms. Dual chamber burner. Saves time—saves money—saves fuel! Smart cane-style cabinet.

Heats up to 5 rooms. Many new features assure you of the best performance. Beautiful walnut enamel cabinet.

NO MONEY DOWN... TRADE IN YOUR OLD HEATER

See This New TRAVLER TELEVISION CONSOLE With BIG 12 1/2" Picture Tube

NO MONEY DOWN

A SMALL AMOUNT DAILY on our METER PLAN Pays for it

\$249.95

Excise Tax Included

- Automatic Picture Lock Holds Picture Steady
- FM Sound Circuit.. Powerful Speaker
- Handsome Modern Mahogany Cabinet



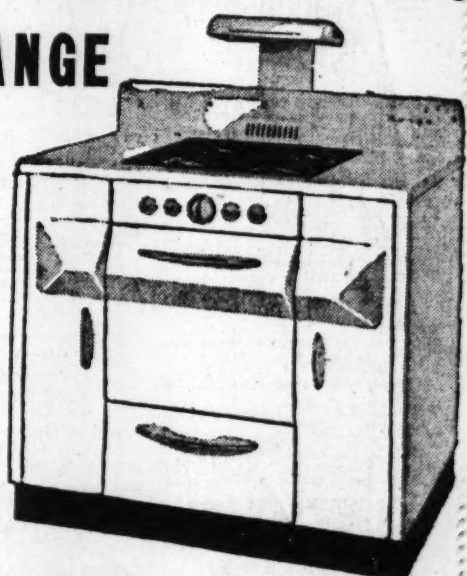
Exclusive Built-In Antenna—Just Plug It In—ONE-YEAR WARRANTY ON ALL PARTS AND TUBES INCLUDING PICTURE TUBE

NORGE GAS RANGE with LAMP \$99.95

\$144.95 Value

Handsome modern style with contour front... heavily insulated, porcelain-lined oven... slide-out broiler... convenient storage compartments... safety oven lighter.

NO MONEY DOWN TRADE IN YOUR OLD RANGE



Hamilton AUTOMATIC ELECTRIC CLOTHES DRYER \$249.50

fluff-dri clothes

IN MINUTES WITHOUT WORK OR WEATHER WORRIES

Dries clothes as fast as you can wash them... without back-breaking toil. Hamilton's EXCLUSIVE SUN-E-DAY LAMP floods the gently tumbling clothes with healthful ultra-violet light and releases ozone, so your clothes smell fresh as the breath of spring.



AUTOMATIC GAS CLOTHES DRYER \$269.50

FRIGIDAIRE REFRIGERATOR

No Money Down ONLY 25¢ A DAY

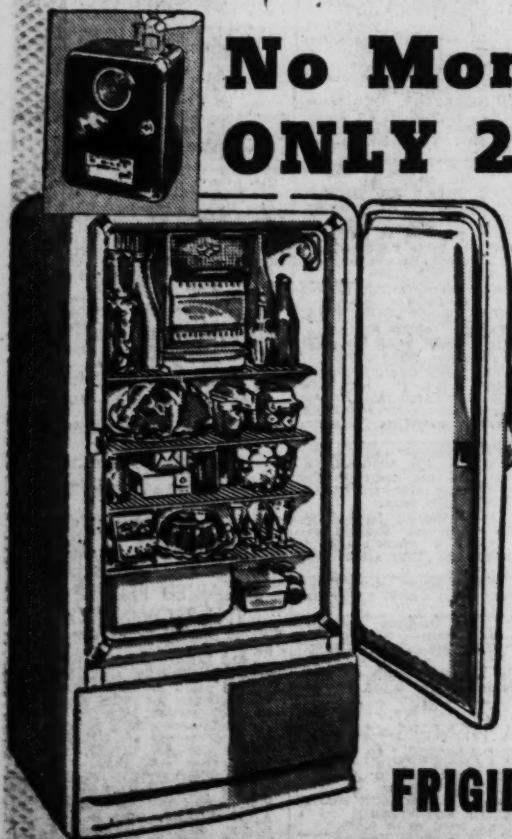
on The Meter-Ice Plan

Just drop a quarter a day in the handy meter furnished you when you buy this new Frigidaire refrigerator.

\$189.75

- Meter Miser Mechanism
- Super-Freezer Holds 15 Lbs. Frozen Food
- Quickcube Trays Make Ice Fast
- Rust-Resistant Shelves
- Porcelain Interior
- 5-Year Protection Plan

FRIGIDAIRE GIVES SAFE GOLD FROM TOP TO BOTTOM



Open Nites Till 9

UNION-MAY-STERN

OLIVE at 12TH

Halloween

Henry's Sorry He Isn't Young Tonight

By Henry McLemore

DAYTONA BEACH, Fla., Oct. 31. ALL my neighbors, for blocks on either side, can thank their lucky stars today that I am a portly, middle-aged man, desperately fighting off the wearing of bifocals.



Thirty years ago tonight no man's property within pedaling distance of my bicycle would have been safe, because tonight is Halloween.

Thirty years ago tonight I would have gulped my supper, slipped on my sheet with the eye holes cut in it, and set off on a night of destruction and annoyance for which I realize now I should have very well been jailed.

★ ★ ★
WHEN I WAS a darling little boy Halloween was far and away my favorite day in the year, Christmas not excepted. It appealed to the Boris Karloff streak that ran through me even at that early age, and I used to pray that it wouldn't fall on a Wednesday night.

You see, Wednesday night was prayer meeting night, and being a preacher's son I always had to be at prayer meeting to set an example (I was told) for the other children. I must have been a terrible example, because aside from my two brothers I spotted few other children in the pews.

When Halloween fell on Wednesday night all the fun was gone by the time I got turned loose. The other kids already had ravaged the landscape, and I saw about as much action as did a Special Services officer, who followed Patton through Germany by 30 days.

★ ★ ★
IT'S A SHAME that I don't have the same old Halloween spirit these days, because I could get out early now. Jean might even let me go without supper, and I'd have a grand head start. And what easy pickings! Here in Florida folks are just nursing along the beginnings of their winter gardens, and I could yank up acres of rose bushes and petunias without even so much as dirtying my sheet.

And along the ocean front, with the Atlantic giving off an ocean-like noise on the beach, I could soap a thousand windows without the grownups inside ever hearing me. I used to have to soap windows in quiet country towns in Georgia, where the squeak of the soap on the pane would bring a long-legged Georgian to the door who had no fear of a sheeted figure if it were only four or five feet high.

★ ★ ★
BUT PROBABLY IT is just as well that I am not out with the youngsters tonight, because they'd laugh at my costume. As I said, an old sheet was all we needed for a costume in those days. But the youngsters of today must have store-bought costumes from the ads I have seen in the papers. Papa must shell out anywhere from \$5 to \$15 to get a costume with a phosphorescent skeleton painted on the outside, or a pirate's suit, including black patch.

And they'd laugh at the kind of parties we used to go to, too. All we did was bob for apples in a tin washtub, or try to bite an apple hanging from a string, and sit around in a circle in a dark room listening to ghost stories.

That's not hard to understand, though. When boys and girls know about the atom bomb, jet planes and jet-propelled missiles, why should they clutch hands and shiver (as we used to do) when a familiar, elderly voice tells of witches and dungeons and goblins?

Could it be the kids of today are missing something?

Or could it be that I'm getting old?

Buying a Suit

By Christopher Billop

A man who has reached the age of discretion ought to be trusted to buy his own winter suit with no more advice than the salesman offers. Surely, he should be excused the mortification of taking his wife along.

On the other hand, if he does the job alone he may expect her to ask how many stores he visited and how many suits he tried on. He knows how shocked she will be when he confesses he omitted quite a number of stores and did not ask to try on all the suits.

Under the circumstances it will be difficult to convince her that somewhere in town there is not a suit to be had that is cheaper, better quality and more becoming than the one he bought.

★ ★ ★
HE MUST BE PREPARED for her comment that the pattern and the color he has selected are much too extreme for the person his age. Or more likely, she will take the other tack and say she supposes the suit will do. But it is certainly nothing to get excited about.

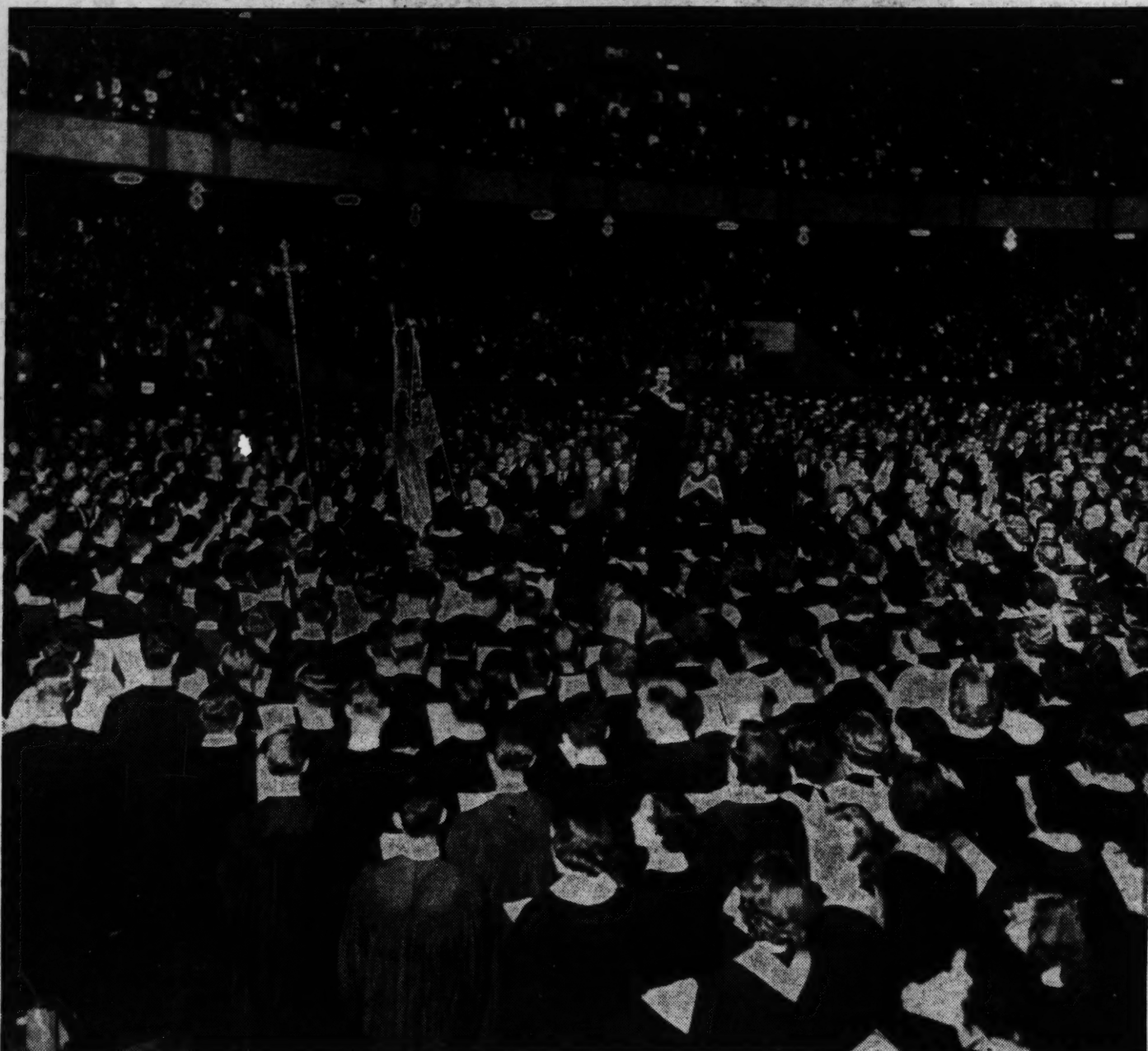
She will be sure to find fault with the fit. She will not approve of the length of the trousers or the way the crease breaks. It will appear to her that there is too much padding in the shoulders and that the coat is too snug. Anyway, something will tell her the suit in some manner does not look like the ones that best-dressed men wear.

★ ★ ★
AFTER ALL, A MAN'S CHIEF concern in buying a suit is pick one that will appeal to his wife. And this he is not likely to do on his own. So, mortifying though it may be to him to be seen with her, there is not much else he can do except bring her along.

THE MAN WHO—



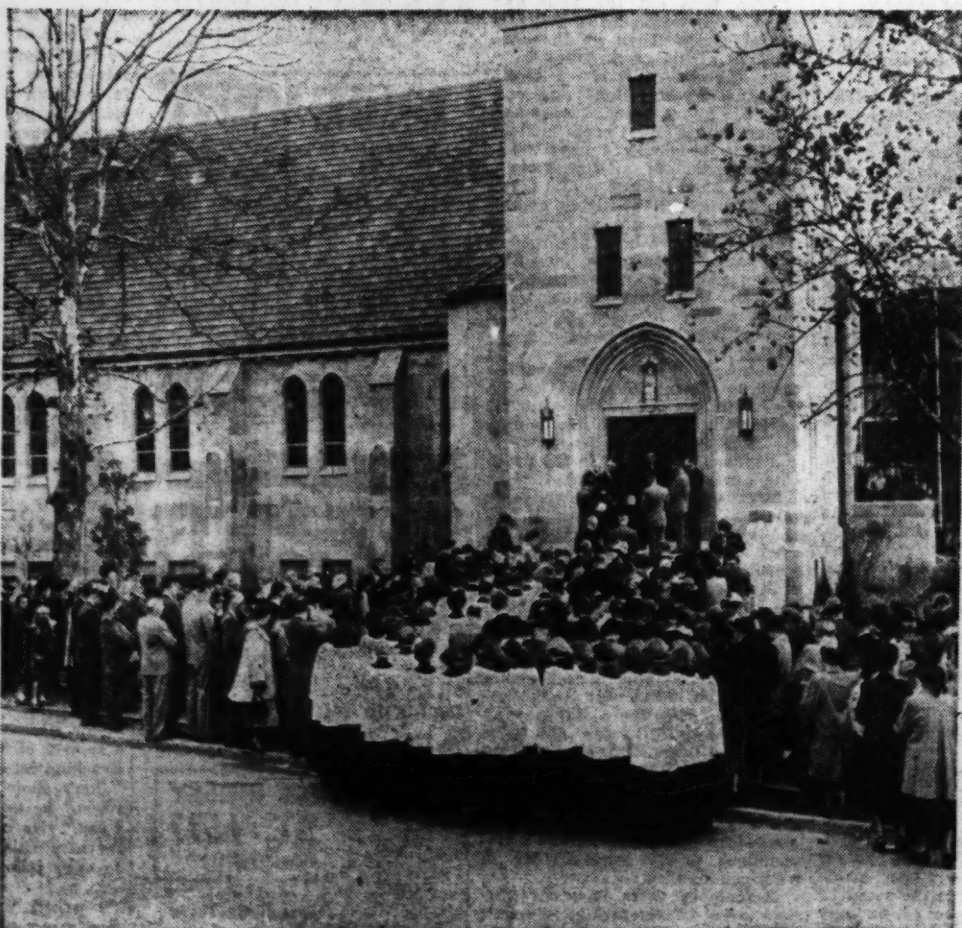
CHURCH FEDERATION'S REFORMATION RALLY



Above, worshipers representing some 400 Protestant churches of the Metropolitan Church Federation stand during the processional opening of the fifth annual Reformation day service at Kiel Auditorium convention hall last night. Bearers of cross and flags pass down center aisle through chorus directed by Miss Helen Louise Graves (on podium). At left, William Hefelfinger, 5808 Maple avenue, in the role of Martin Luther, re-enacts the posting of his 95 theses at Wittenberg, Germany, in 1517. The service was preceded by a Lutheran Reformation Rally at the auditorium in the afternoon, sponsored by the Lutheran Publicity Organization and the Council of Lutheran Churches of Greater St. Louis. —By a Post-Dispatch Staff Photographer.

GIRL SCOUT PROGRAM IN PARK

Girl Scouts who participated in the summer day camp program and their leaders, attending a reunion in Forest Park yesterday afternoon, watch a portion of a program of Indian dances put on by Boy Scouts of Troop 286 of St. Ann. As a part of the ceremonies, Mrs. Caulton Roberts, 140 West Old Watson road, Webster Groves, received a scroll on her retirement as day camp chairman after five years. —By a Post-Dispatch Staff Photographer.



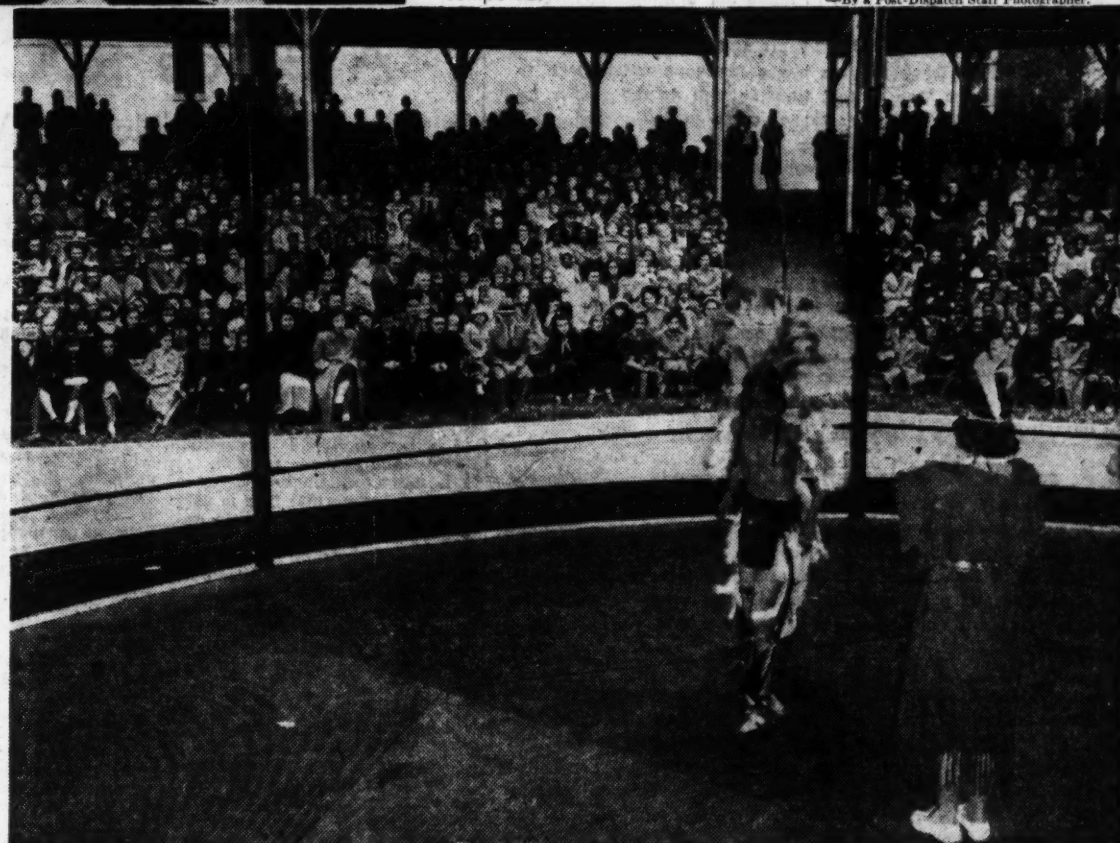
'UNLOCKING' SERVICE FOR CHURCH

"Unlocking" service being conducted at St. John's Lutheran Church, Morganford road and Chippewa street, at dedication services yesterday. The stone building, constructed at a cost of \$260,000, will seat 550 persons. The pastor is the Rev. Paul Hansen. —By a Post-Dispatch Staff Photographer.



PUPPY SHOW CONTRAST

Rinkstone Cookie, 4-month-old Sealyham, meets Winsom of Farah, 6-month-old Afghan, at the St. Louis Dog Breeders' Association all-breed puppy show at St. Louis House yesterday afternoon. The Sealyham was entered by Miss Thelma Miller, Decatur, Ill., and the Afghan by Robert Clark, 5861 Washington boulevard. A total of 186 dogs competed. —By a Post-Dispatch Staff Photographer.



MARKING COMPLETION OF ST. PETER'S CHURCH

Procession passing down center aisle of St. Peter's Protestant Episcopal Church, 110 North Warsaw road, Ladue, at morning services yesterday marking completion of the Georgian-styled structure. Bishop William Scarlett conducted the service, with Bishop Beverly D. Tucker of Ohio giving the sermon. The Rev. Dr. William H. Laird is rector. —By a Post-Dispatch Staff Photographer.



ST. LOUISANS' FIGURINES EXHIBITED

Nine of 30 miniature wood carvings by Douglas Brown and Herbert Herget, St. Louis artists, which went on view today in the book department of the Scruggs-Vandervoort-Barney department store. The pieces average less than three inches in height. Figures light in color are those of Herget; others are Brown's. From left: Irish leprechaun; boy from Ivory Coast, Africa; African sorceress; New Guinea warrior; ancient Greek pauper; New Guinea savage; legendary Greek Amazon; Australian aborigine, and Fourteenth Century French knight. —By a Post-Dispatch Staff Photographer.

BROADWAY

By WALTER WINCHELL

Things I Never Knew 'Til Now

(About Miss Liberty)

THE Statue of Liberty—the Greatest Lady of Them All—63 years old last Friday. . . . She hasn't lost her face or figure, despite wind, rain, two wars and 10 Presidents. . . . In 1886, she cost the French \$700,000 and the U.S. \$200,000—

and after 63 years, she still looks like a million bucks!

★ ★ ★

THEY'VE CALLED THE

STATUE many things in her time. When Congress accepted her officially as a gift from the French people in 1877, many newspapers denounced the idea of a Statue of Liberty as "pagan and idolatrous." . . . It took almost 10 years to raise the money for her pedestal, and both Boston and Philadelphia tried several times to take the Statue away from New York. . . . But there she stands, smack in the middle of N.Y. Harbor, "the patriot's pride and the mariner's guide" . . . They call her Lady of the Harbor, the Green Goddess, the Big Girl, Lady of the Lamp, Mother of Exiles, the

THE STATUE OF LIBERTY . . . 63 YEARS OLD AND STILL A BEAUTY.

New Colossus, Her Grace, the Old Lady—and Miss Liberty!

★ ★ ★

MISS LIBERTY is 152 feet high, has a 35-foot waist. . . . Her right arm is 40 feet long, her index finger 7 feet long. Her head is 10 feet thick, her nose 4½ feet long, her mouth 3 feet wide, each of her eyes 2½ feet wide. . . . She is sightless; her eyes have no pupils, though sculptor Bartholdi's original designs called for them. . . . She weighs 225 tons, and sways ever so slightly with the wind. . . . She is built to withstand a gale of up to 141 miles an hour, theoretically, but the National Park Service, which controls Bedloe's Island on which the Statue stands, estimates all 12½ acres of the island would have to be blown upside down before Miss Liberty would be affected!

★ ★ ★

MISS LIBERTY is a dice-shooter's dream—has seven spikes in her crown, 11 points in her star-shaped pedestal. . . . Fifteen people could sit around the flame of her torch. . . . Her thumb-nail is a foot long and a child could stand up in the thumb. . . . Her copper-plate skin is only 3-32 of an inch thick, or the thickness of a half-dollar. . . . She is three times bigger than the ancient Colossus of Rhodes, which lasted only 69 years and cost four times as much. . . . Except for the addition of a heating system to make her damp-proof, several baths, and some changes in her lighting apparatus, she is exactly the same as she was 63 years ago. . . . In 1926, a watchman offered to give her a luminous wrist-watch to afford sightseers "the correct time as well as the proper inspiration," but the offer was turned down as undignified.

★ ★ ★

ALMOST 12 MILLION people have traveled out to the island to see Miss Liberty. . . . Her biggest season (the travel year is reckoned from October to October) was in 1946-47 when 666,000 visitors were clocked. Last year, this number dropped to 504,000. . . . 85% of its guests are from out-of-town—and every state in the Union and every country in the world is represented on the guest-ledge. . . . 80% of the visitors walk the 168 steps from the top of the pedestal to the crown. . . . The ratio of adult to child visitors is 75-25, in summer and on weekends 65-35. . . . It takes 25 people, including elevator-operators, guides and historical aids, and an \$85,000 yearly payroll to keep the Lady in trim.

★ ★ ★

HER ELECTRICITY BILL is \$450 a month. . . . There are 96 1000-watt bulbs in the floodlights surrounding her, 13,000 watts in the torch. The floodlights are on from dusk to midnight, the torch from dusk to dawn. . . . The torch is a combination of incandescent lamps and mercury gas vapors, protected by 600 panes of glazed cathedral glass supported by steel ribs, and its beams are visible from 10 to 20 miles on a clear night.

★ ★ ★

BEDLOE'S ISLAND was chosen for Miss Liberty by Bartholdi on his first visit to the United States in 1874. It was once a "refuge for rogues and debtors" in the seventeenth century; it was known for its rabbits and shellfish, and called Great Oyster Island by the Dutch. . . . It is named after Isaac Bedloe, its first owner, who had a farm there. . . . It has also been called Love Island, Kennedy's Island, Corporation Island, and Liberty Island. . . . It was a military installation from 1800 to 1937, and has had coast artillery, field artillery and Infantry stationed upon it—but never fired a shot nor was fired upon. . . . Miss Liberty has several cells, once used as military dungeons, in the base of the pedestal—they're used for storage now. . . . She faces south-southeast. . . . The island belongs to New York City, but the waters around it are in New Jersey.

Water Trouble

By Milton Berle

THE other day in a newspaper I saw a scientist being lowered into the ocean in a new type of diving bell. He went down 4500 feet but I could have told him it was just a waste of time. We might as well face it, there aren't any apartments anywhere!

It just so happens that I'm interested in things concerning water because an uncle of mine was frightened by water in any form. I remember as a kid reciting "Gunga Din" and seeing him nearly jump out of his skin. We even had a life-guard around when tears came to his eyes. And don't think his affliction wasn't expensive. He only bathed in orange juice.

★ ★ ★

ONE TIME HE WENT to see a doctor who traced his fear back to my great-grandfather. The doctor said the only way to kill my uncle's phobia was to take him out in a rowboat. He finally agreed to go and about two miles out the boat sprung a small leak. My uncle saw the water trickling into the boat and nearly went crazy.

"Milton," he yelled, "Look! Water!"

"There's only one way to avoid it, Uncle," I shouted back at him.

"How?" he shrieked.

"Easy," I told him. "Just jump overboard!"

Social Problems

By Emily Post

A WIFE writes: "My husband and I are having an argument as to when and where it is proper for a man to wear a smoking jacket. I claim it should be worn at home to relax in, but my husband thinks it is quite all right to wear it when we have company. Will you please settle this dispute?"

If your guests wear evening clothes, he must not wear a smoking jacket. If they come in their day clothes, then he may.

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DEAR MRS. POST: Should a woman wait for her husband to help her out of his car when there is an attendant to meet the car and open the door?

Answer: Hardly!

Spring Arrives—in Style Marts

St. Louis Fashion Creators Display Tulip Prints, Pastel Linens

By Sylvia Stiles

TULIP prints, pastel linens and gay new labels are signs of the times in the dress industry here this week. The tulips and the lines heralding the announcement that the St. Louis Fashion Creators are ready to parade their spring wares. The gay new labels indicate that the market is growing, there being 12 label names added to the impressive list during 1949.

Significant in the appearance of the new labels is the versatile styling which is represented. While the Fashion Creators have no intention of overlooking the fact that the city's fame as a center of youthful fashions is to be maintained, they are proud to inject some diversion to the styling and to expand the scope of their size ranges.

In addition to new lines which concentrate on the junior sizes there are several devoted to misses' sizes including half-sizes and to the younger, teen-age girls. The youthful maternity dress is another which is new this year. As for those casual themes with the mix-or-match features, there are more different ideas on exhibition than during any previous season. Suit and coat manufacturers also are increasing.

Typical themes from the new collections were presented by the St. Louis Fashion Creators in a special fashion show held at the Columbian Club last week. Each of the members, whether old or new, was invited to display one costume so that a comprehensive glimpse of the array of styles could be pre-viewed by the press and the St. Louis retailers before the influx of visiting merchants today. Miss Joan Gardner, style director of the organization served as commentator.

The general fashion trend toward the costume-complete was emphasized in the clothes which were displayed. Many redingote ideas were introduced, some of the coats covering dresses with low-cut bodices. One of the new labels, June Patton, was illustrated by a coat dress or redingote ensemble consisting of a navy coat of butcher linen over a pale beige dress of the same material. The dress followed the straight chemise silhouette which is being revived. A dressier redingote shown by Carley combined a vivid red woolen coat with a livelier beige and red printed dress.

One of the young, half-size lines

ONE OF THOSE POPULAR WESKIT THEMES IS LABELED "FREE OF CARE" AND IS DEVELOPED IN GREEN AND PURPLE CHECKED RAYON WORSTED COMBINED WITH PURPLE WORSTED. THE BLOUSE IS OF WHITE CREPE.

that is new this year is that of Peg Palmer which was illustrated by a dress with matching short jacket. White embroidered motifs adorned the short-sleeved dress as well as the coat. The Kerry Erick label was introduced with separates for party wear as well as for sports. A floor-length plaid skirt added solid-colored blouse for cover-up engagements, a bare-topped bodice for more formal occasions, and even a shawl for good measure.

Among the daytime separates was a John McCauley four-piece ensemble consisting of printed skirt and matching blouse and navy blue Irish linen jacket and skirt.

★ ★ ★

THOSE weskit themes which seem increasingly popular were shown in many fabrics ranging from hark to woolen. Under the "Sorority House" label—which is a new one here—appeared a multi-

THE VOGUE OF COSTUME ENSEMBLES IS ILLUSTRATED BY THIS NEW JUNE PATTON STYLE FOR SPRING. IT CONSISTS OF FITTED NAVY COAT AND PALE BEIGE DRESS.

colored striped woolen vestee with a gray tweed skirt. The burlap set shown under the name of "Romp 'N Ready" combined a reversible weskit of burlap and checked gingham with burlap shorts and skirt. Another outfit produced by "Free Of Care" allied a bias-cut checked skirt with a reversible weskit and white crepe blouse.

Cost styles gave preference to the 38-inch length with most of the coats semi-fitted and belted. Among the new suit labels was "Miss Columbia" that was made of green gabardine and had a boxy jacket. Another newcomer, "Par-fay" presented a checked wool suit with double-breasted cardigan jacket. A two-piece gray suit by Nan Martin was likewise a 1949 addition. The maternity dress line in youthful sizes is designated "In-fadables" and was illustrated by a navy nylon dress with drawstring waistline. Two other lines new this year—Helen Powell and Alexander George were not ready for presentation.

practice opening and closing your eyes by letting your eyelids drop laxly. Relax your fingers.

"Then conceive of your entire body as being inert, yielded to the bed. Completely let go. Allow all the tension to go out of you. "When you feel that you have accomplished this, close your eyes and pray: 'God, I am going to get up now and go to the office. You are going with me, for you said, 'I am with you always.' I shall not be afraid all day long because you are with me. I shall have some decisions to make, but you will be with me, helping me, and the decisions will be made satisfactorily because you will be there to guide me."

"Finally, go to bed at a reasonable hour. Before you get into bed, lie up to the windows, fill the room with fresh air, take a half dozen deep breaths, inhale and exhale deeply, slowly. Deep breathing has a powerful effect on reducing tension. Then get into bed and again practice the formula of relaxation.

"Then close your eyes and pray, 'Lord, we had a great day together. I wasn't afraid because you were with me all day long. We made some decisions and they must be all right for you helped me make them. Now you will be with me in the darkness to watch over me. The decisions are made. We shall let them stand, and we shall have a great time tomorrow.' "Then turn out the light and repeat these words, 'He goes into bed with me all day long. He made some decisions and they must be all right for you helped me make them. Now you will be with me in the darkness to watch over me. The decisions are made. We shall let them stand, and we shall have a great time tomorrow.' "

On a sheet of paper I wrote "Spiritual Prescription" and outlined the above described process. A man with a great brain has the ability to be simple. I have never seen a first-class mind that could not be naive, simple, and even childlike. An intellect that cannot reach simplicity is not a first-class mind no matter how profound a man may appear to be. This gentleman had a first-class mind. "Take that prescription three times a day for two weeks," I said. "Then come back and see me."

Today he is a well man. His mind is clear. He is not afraid. He is in perfect control and is having the time of his life helping other people.

A second ingredient in the medicine called fear is love. Love is the natural, naive, basic relation that a human being should have with God. When he does, he can move through this world unafraid. He believes someone is with him who loves him. He knows he can trust this someone, to protect him and watch over him.

If you are worrying about something, practice this little formula before you start out tomorrow morning. Stop for a minute and say, "God is with me. He loves me. I can trust Him. So I will do my best and I won't be afraid."

You can depend on this to work, after you have practiced it for a few days. Make this an automatic procedure and it will release a tremendous power against fear in your personality.

Remember there is a cure for fear. Say confidently to yourself, "Through God's help and the application of simple techniques, I will be free from fear."

Believe that—practice it and it will be so.

Tomorrow—How Power and Efficiency can be Yours.

(Copyright, 1949.)

A Guide to Confident Living

By Norman Vincent Peale

"THE commonest and subtlest of all human diseases is fear," says a distinguished physician.

A well-known psychologist declares that fear is the most degrading enemy of human personality. Obviously these scientific men are referring to the kind of fear that is abnormal. Normal fear is both necessary and desirable. It is a mechanism designed for our protection. Without normal fear a person would be lacking ordinary and sensible caution.

The line of distinction between normal and abnormal fear is very finely drawn. Abnormal fear disturbs, but normal fear does not. It is a center and source of complexes. It tangles the mind with obsessions. It draws off energies, destroys inner peace, blocks power. It reduces a man to ineffectuality. It is a center and source of complexes. It tangles the mind with obsessions. It draws off energies, destroys inner peace, blocks power. It reduces a man to ineffectuality.

But you can be free from such fear. ABNORMAL FEAR CAN BE CURED. In this chapter we shall outline a cure that will work if you will work it. Heretofore, a doctor, in boyhood, developed a fear psychosis. It grew upon him until by the time he entered medical school it was drawing off the energies of his mind so much that it was only by Herculean efforts that he was able to do his work. It put an abnormal strain on his energies which left him weak and ineffective.

Finally he consulted one of his medical teachers. The older physician, a wise and kindly man, directed the young student to a healer who, as he cleverly said, "kept office in the New Testament."

"I followed my teacher's suggestion," he declared, "and that physician gave me a medicine which made me well."

And what was this medicine? It was not a liquid in a bottle, nor was it compounded as a pellet, but it was in the form of words. It was that potent combination of words called a Biblical text. "For God hath not given us the spirit of fear; but of power, and of love, and of a sound mind." (II Timothy 1:7.)

"I took those words," said the young doctor. "I allowed them to sink deeply into my mind. Their

healing potency penetrated and infiltrated into my mind and in due course deliverance came, followed by a strange sense of peace."

But what is the "medicine" that is compounded in these words? One of the words is power. What power? The only power that can conquer fear is the power of faith. Faith is ordinarily thought of as theological, as the acceptance of a creed.

★ ★ ★

A PROMINENT businessman came for an appointment. "Do you think I am losing my mind?" was his question. "You look rational enough," I replied. "What makes you think you are losing your mind?" "Because I cannot make the slightest decisions," he replied. "Throughout my business career I have handled matters of large importance and have made decisions affecting vast sums of money. But now the simplest and most seemingly unimportant decisions cause me no end of struggle."

"When finally I make a decision, I am haunted by the possibility I have decided incorrectly. As a result I am filled with fear. I seem to be afraid of everything."

I gave him the following prescription: "When you awaken in the morning before you arise, completely relax yourself. Stretch your arms out as far as possible then allow them to fall limply on the bed. Do the same with your legs. Also

melded, at such sacrifice, if he were not close to going out and wanted to do so, catching the opponents with a minus score for the red three (of which they have two). To go out, your side needs your wild device with your kings. You should add your six plus your deuce to your partner's sixes, and meld your fours, and then discard (the 10 or the nine, whichever you consider safer). This will give you a canasta of sixes if your partner can add just one wild card, and perhaps then he can go out.

Question: What is a prize pile? Answer: In Argentina, where the game originated, when the discard pile contains a red three or a wild card it is called a prize pile. Americans, for some reason, more often call it "frozen."

Question: A player asks his partner, "May I go out?" His partner says "No," but the player melds out anyway. What is the penalty? Answer: The same as for any other illegal meld. The offender may meld as many of his cards as he can without going out, and his remaining card or cards become penalty cards and must be discarded one by one, unless and until in a subsequent turn the player can meld them.

Playing Canasta to Win

By Albert H. Morehead

SINCE the principal object in canasta is to score by melding, and since the melding possibilities increase when you have more cards in your hand, a player does not often reduce his hand to three or four cards, not even for the purpose of making the initial meld for his side.

When a player does willingly reduce the number of cards to so low a level, his partner should assume that the purpose is to go out as fast as possible.

For example, the opponents have taken a lead of 1900 to your 500 in the first deal. Early in the play of the second deal, your partner needs 6-6-2 and 7-7-7, reducing himself to four cards in order to meld the bare 50-point minimum. When your turn comes and you have drawn, your hand is:

13
Your partner would not have

Modern Parables

The Door Was Closed

By Fulton Oursler

DEAR FRIENDS AND GENTLE HEARTS:

WE all lose our patience, now and then. We are even inclined to believe that it does us good to "blow off steam" once in a while. But we may be absolutely certain that it never does anyone any good whatever to wound another, or deny him those simple deeds of kindness that are a part of Christian charity.

Nor is there any joy in life deeper than that of self-mastery when we top our worst impulses and find peace and good-will in the very midst of rage and resentment.

It is a good thing for all of us that we do not pay the frightful price that was the bitter lot of one woman whose story is known to me: the almost incredible tale of the lost physician from Vienna.

This was a famous man and a good man who had healed a rich man's daughter when all others had failed. That was when I was very young and this Chicago girl, heiress to a stockyard fortune, was ill, apparently beyond all cure. Her millionaire parents finally brought her to Dr. Adolph Lorenz in Vienna.

There, by a new technique which soon was called "bloodless surgery," Dr. Lorenz operated, and made the girl well. Then his fame flared round the world, so that soon he was asked to make a tour of American hospitals. That was when I met him; he had lunch together in New York's quaint and since-vanished Murray Hill hotel.

Dr. Lorenz told me that he was in this country only to explain his technique to American surgeons, but that everywhere he went, he was being besieged by anxious parents and husbands, imploring his personal help for ailing loved ones. Of course, there were only a very few for whom he had time. And he made this one fantastic experience, which was to darken his visit to a Midwestern city, full of meaning to me.

One day while he was in that Midwestern town, Dr. Lorenz felt restless. Guards were always at his heels to protect him, and he began to crave a little solitude. So late in the afternoon he managed to slip away, to take a walk through the residential streets of the city, all by himself. In the midst of his stroll, he was overtaken by a sudden and violent thunder storm. So fierce was the downpour, and no shelter near, that he rang the bell of the nearest house. When a woman opened the door he asked if he could come in. But the woman, who was already visibly exasperated, cried out:

"Go somewhere else! There is trouble enough in this house." And she slammed shut the door. The elderly Dr. Lorenz stood outside in the rain, until presently a car with guards searching for him stopped, and hurried him back to the hotel.

When the next day, that inhospitable housewife looked at a newspaper, she screamed with dismay. For she recognized the front-page picture of the great healer. The terrible fact was that this woman's daughter suffered from the same illness as had the stockyard heiress. And she, too, had written letters to the hotel, entreating Dr. Lorenz to come to her house and make her child well.

But she had shut the door in his face when God had brought him there.

Every day we have a new chance to help someone. On every doorstep, opportunity waits to serve our fellow-man. And we have the promise of Judgment day: "Inasmuch as you have done it unto the least of these, ye have done it unto Me."

Faithfully yours,

Fulton Oursler

Now Is the Time To Fix Snow Suits

Replacement parts, such as elbow and knee patches and knitted wristlets, anklets, and jacket bands, are among the most valuable aids in your snow suit rejuvenation. For cuffs, ask for straight tops, but for anklets you will want the flared tops. You'll save a lot of wear and tear on your own disposition if you buy snow suits that are equipped with zippers. If the snow suit fabric is very heavy, it's wiser to turn over to a tailor the job of stitching on these knitted cuffs and anklets. Also the patches, particularly those of leather. The two thicknesses may be too much for a home sewing machine.

Now's the time to overhaul winter snow suits and coats, before the first blizzard demands warm cover-ups. There are ever so many aids as near as your favorite notions department. The new snow suits are designed in 14, 18, 20, and 22 inches, and the tapes are a serviceable weight of cotton twill that washes well.

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Now's the time to overhaul winter snow suits

My OPINION

By MARTHA CARR

Dear Martha Carr:

I AM an expectant mother. My husband is of a very quarrelsome disposition. On several occasions he has told me to get out in language which I would not even repeat. He is a good worker and a man who never drinks, but the violence of his temper is such that I am afraid some day he will strike me. I feel I need some sort of protection against him particularly at this time. What can you suggest? Why does he treat me like this?

READER.



From where I sit it is pretty hard for me to tell why your husband treats you like this. He may be a man who is naturally irritable and high tempered, who has never learned self-control. He may be ill and should see a doctor or a psychiatrist. Or it may be that there is something you do or say to him that causes his outbursts. Perhaps you are inclined to nag without realizing it. Perhaps at the present time you don't always feel too well and are the kind who constantly complain or whines. It may be you are not a good housekeeper, aren't neat in appearance, aren't companionable and affectionate as a wife. Of course, granted any or all these faults your husband still has no right to talk to you as you describe or to make you fear violence from him. Face yourself and your own faults frankly, then if some of the fault may be yours try to improve so as not to contribute to the cause of your husband's outbursts. He on his part should try to remember your condition, have more sympathy and understanding, resolve to have more self-control, to have some constructive outlet for his energies rather than releasing them in constant blow-ups. If he cannot succeed unaided, then he may need the help of a psychiatrist and would find visits to the Psychiatrist Clinic, 507 S. Euclid avenue, helpful.

★ ★ ★

Dear Martha Carr:

I HAVE A DAUGHTER past 20 years of age. She is a constant aggravation to me. No matter what I may serve her for breakfast she grumbles about never having a decent one. I have done my best to please her. I give her breakfasts which are as varied and attractive as possible. Still she fusses. Finally I begged her to eat out. At a restaurant she might be able to get exactly what happens to appeal to her that morning. I got nowhere with that suggestion. She earns plenty to eat out if she will, but she refuses. This attitude of hers has gone on now for a year and the whole family has become unhappy because of it. We never have a peaceful meal. What can you suggest that will stop this quarreling?

DISGUSTED.

I am sure most people would have lost patience long since and told this young lady, not asked her, to eat her breakfast out. When there is a family to feed it is next to impossible for the cook to please every individual member. There is no reason why one disgruntled person, impossible to please, should be permitted to ruin the digestions and dispositions of the entire family. If your daughter cannot bring herself to accept and eat with good grace the meals you so painstakingly provide to please her, then it is her privilege to go to a restaurant and choose according to her whim. This she should do without delay. Since she can afford to do so there is no excuse for holding back. Refuse to quarrel with her about the matter. Give her your decision, then set no more plates for her at your breakfast table.

IN ANSWER TO "Dick": If you will send me a stamped, self-addressed envelope I'll mail you my Thanksgiving Day Party leaflet.

CASE RECORDS

By Dr. George W. Crane

CASE V-226: Betty G., aged 28, is one of my former college students who now teach school.

"Dr. Crane, I am going to sell books during vacation," she said. "The volumes are a standard encyclopedia, and very good."



I believe in them completely, and they are highly recommended by leading educators.

"I want to be successful, for I know these books will be of great benefit to all who buy them, and I also need to earn some extra money."

"What advice does psychology offer to book salesmen?"

First, omit the childish appeals to sympathy now so often used by magazine salesmen.

Don't beg for a sale! And don't focus attention on your desire to reach a certain quota to win a college scholarship!

Stick to real salesmanship. It is a standard book selling technique to employ the "centers of influence" method. Betty already demonstrated it even on me by saying that outstanding educators have already endorsed her books.

IN THE SPECIFIC TOWN where she will locate, her first job will be to get endorsements from local centers of influence, such as the superintendent of the schools, plus teachers, prominent clergymen and doctors.

Then she will probably open her interview via the parental love route, by "dropping in to discuss Johnny's school work."

Having previously obtained the name of Johnny's teacher, she will be able to refer to specific people and school situations, which will of themselves help endorse herself and her personal prestige.

Mama is, of course, interested in Johnny and eager for him to be the star pupil in the classroom.

Mama also realizes, however, that the incessant questions which Johnny puts to her, can hardly be answered by anybody who isn't a walking encyclopedia.

"But when the child's interest in a question is keen, it is the ideal moment to satisfy his thirst for knowledge, don't you think?" Betty will ask, and of course mama will nod assent, as every intelligent adult would do.

THEN, VERY DEFTLY, Betty will slip out the prospectus containing specimen pages from the real set of encyclopedia, showing beautiful color plates and clear type on smooth, white paper.

Numerous children's queries will be listed, with the actual page where each question can be answered, even by Johnny himself, so mama will then not have to interrupt her busy morning taking time out to hunt the information for him.

"Besides, it is so much better for Johnny to learn how to use reference books himself and look up the material to suit himself, don't you think?" Of course mama again agrees!

"Your neighbor, Mrs. Brown, was just saying how much relieved she now is, since she has ordered a set for it will take away some of her conscience stricken feelings at not answering all of her son Billy's questions," says Betty. "Now Billy can educate himself."

The reference to Mrs. Brown also involves social prestige and is of great help. Mama respects Mrs. Brown, who may be the president of the local P.T.A.

So Betty's beautiful psychology will likely produce a sale. You should admire her sales artistry. Besides, every home with school children SHOULD have an encyclopedia!

25 Years of Red Cross Job Counseling

Vocational Service, Observing Silver Anniversary, Tells Its Story in Persons It Has Helped

By Clarissa Start



A HIGH SCHOOL STUDENT, SCHULTE, IS TRYING TO DECIDE WHETHER TO GO TO COLLEGE OR TAKE OTHER TRAINING. HERE HE TAKES A MANUAL DEXTERITY TEST UNDER THE DIRECTION OF MISS JULIA ALSBERG.

In holes, with one hand, then both (for co-ordination), then assembling a pin, washer, and ring combination. Another test consists of taking round blocks or "discs" from holes in a board, then replacing them. A poultry feed manufacturer uses this test to determine whether or not a woman would be a good egg packer. (We scored three omelets on the first try.)

THERE are tests for artistically inclined persons, interest tests ("Do you like copying lists of numbers? Entertaining by juggling? Answering the telephone? Would you rather listen to a story or tell it? Work for a man or woman?") and many more. Once a person has determined the types of occupations which interest him, he is sent to visit a firm where that work is done, talks to carefully selected persons about it, reads up on the vocations he's selected in the Red Cross vocational library. Finding the job for the applicant or starting him in training for it is all part of the counseling service, which feels its task is not complete until the person with a vocational problem has solved that problem happily.

"The whole process usually takes three to six months but may take years," Miss Alsberg says. "We have one man who's been consulting us for nine years. He's a Negro who came to us when he was in high school. He wanted to be a doctor. We were able to see to it that he got his training, guided him through college and medical school, and he is now in residence at a hospital here. We think he's going to be outstanding in his field."

He probably would have received his education in any event but we feel we helped and encouraged him. There's another young man, however, who never would have had a chance, wouldn't have known about the possible resources had he not come to us. "He was referred to us by his high school teacher, who felt that, although he was totally deaf, he had a good future ahead of him in art. We sent samples of his work to the director of the City Art Museum, who agreed. Al-

though, at the time, there was a long waiting list at the Chicago Art Institute, he was able to get the job enrolled. The boy worked part time, completed his four years in three and one-half, with an average and now has a good commercial art job. I often wonder what would have happened to that nice youngster had he not come to us. Not only would he be less happy now, but he would not have been able to contribute to the world as we think he will eventually do."

ONE of the favorite counseling service success stories concerns a young man who hobbled in on crutches 19 years ago. He had been crippled in an automobile accident but needed a job to support his wife and baby. No funds were available at that time for artificial limbs, but the Red Cross found a service club to furnish them. Tested for aptitudes, the man found he had a talent for optical mechanics, and a job was obtained in a shop for him. "Just a few years ago," Miss Alsberg relates, "I was in a downtown department store when a nice-looking man came up and introduced himself. It was our former applicant, then head of the optical department of the store. Now he owns his own business."

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NOVEMBER
Reader's Digest
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Is there a fumigator in the house?
THANK TO TERRY McFALL AND GARY JACOBELLI
HARRIS FORDHAM AVE.
DETROIT 16, MICH.

Contract Bridge

By Ely Culbertson

A LARGE wager was made in one of New York's leading bridge clubs on whether or not the game contract in today's deal could have been fulfilled. South dealer. North-South vulnerable.

♠ A5
♥ A983
♦ AQT52
♣ KJ2
♠ J104
♥ KJ5
♦ J1086
♣ A743
♠ K87
♥ 10642
♦ K
♣

The bidding:
South West North East
1♥ Pass 1♠ Pass
2♥ Pass 2♠ Pass
3♥ Pass 3NT Pass

The wager was not based on the play from the very beginning—it was conceded that West had a very difficult choice of leads, and the play up to and including trick four was "accepted" by the two bettors. This play was:

West opened the diamond five. Dummy ducked and East won with the queen. East returned the spade five; South played low, and West won with the jack. West then led the diamond king, and after being permitted to hold the trick, shifted back to spades, laying down the king. South took this trick—and the outcome was a one-trick set of the contract. Then came the wager.

The player who bet that the hand could be made, from the point in question, collected the money. Replaying the cards, he simply allowed West to win the trick with his spade king! The position now was: South held: ♠ A743 ♥ K87 ♦ J1086 ♣ A743. West held: ♠ KJ2 ♥ A983 ♦ AQT52 ♣ KJ2. No spades ♠ A5 ♥ A983 ♦ AQT52 ♣ KJ2. East held: ♠ J104 ♥ KJ5 ♦ J1086 ♣ A743.

It does not matter what West leads after winning the spade king—let's assume the diamond jack. Dummy wins, South unblocking his ten. South now leads a club to his blank king and cashes the spade ace, on which he surrenders his heart stopper, or by ditching the high spade, permit South to cash the spade seven.

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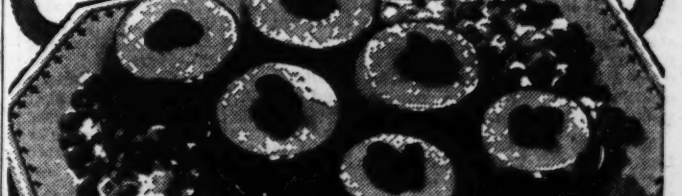
MORE HAPPY MEALS FOR HUSBANDS

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PORK GEMS
with Creamed Peas

INGREDIENTS:
1 lb. ground, lean pork
1/4 cup Pet Milk
1/4 cup rolled oats
1/4 tsp. sage
1/4 tsp. salt
1/4 tsp. pepper
2 apples
2 tablesp. sugar
3 tablesp. fat
DIRECTIONS:
Mix pork, milk, oats, sage, salt and pepper. Press into 8 three-in. muffin or custard cups. Bake in slow oven (325° F.) 45 min., or until brown. Cover cups, cut each into 4 slices. Dip in sugar; brown in hot fat. Remove gems from cups; top with apple slices. Garnish slices with raisins or jelly. Serve with creamed peas. Makes 4 servings.

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My Day

-O-

By Eleanor Roosevelt

AMONG the state amendments and propositions that will come up on election day, there is one in New Jersey which I hope will go through. New Jersey citizens will be asked to approve a \$25,000,000 bond issue to bring their state institutions out of a very inadequate and overcrowded condition. No new taxes will be necessary to pay the cost of the issue, since their 1949 state Legislature, in unanimously decreeing that the question should go on the November ballot, also pledged the revenue from state liquor taxes to pay the costs.

New Jersey's situation must be duplicated in many other states which have old institutions and whose current revenues have barely paid for the current operating and repairing expenses. With the increase in population in our country, state institutions are bound to become so overcrowded that no program of rehabilitation can be successfully carried on.

IN NEW JERSEY, for instance, there have been century-old prisons whose main building dates from 1835. Its capacity is 1,500 people, but at present it houses 1,535, which means that three or four

are sometimes placed in one cell. Under these conditions you may find a youthful first-offender placed with an old and hardened criminal, thus acquiring more harm than good in prison. No program for reform can be carried out in such overcrowded conditions.

This same overcrowding exists in the mental hospitals of the state and in the four institutions for the feeble-minded. In the latter case, perhaps the worst feature is the fact that at the end of the last fiscal year there were 564 feeble-minded children in the community awaiting placement in the schools for the feeble-minded. This is serious in families where the mentally deficient child must be kept with the normal children.

IN MANY OF THESE institutions, too, there are real fire hazards. Buildings are old and ramshackle in one institution for epileptics in this state. A tragedy might easily occur if a fire broke out where these afflicted people are sleeping in overcrowded wards.

It is a strange thing, as has sometimes been observed, that states require private institutions

to live up to certain standards, yet at the same time they permit in state institutions sub-standard conditions that injure the patients themselves and create great anxiety for families who are obliged to place these defenseless people in institutions.

MONDAY HAS BEEN designated in New York City as national flower week polo tag day by the Florists Association of New York City. They will donate 500,000 flowers to aid the Greater New York chapter March of Dimes for the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis. Some 2500 women volunteers in the auxiliary of the leading veterans organizations will distribute these flowers in the five New York boroughs, soliciting contributions for the March of Dimes.

This is the gift of one association in one city, but one hopes that many associations will do similar acts of charity in this year when treasures in every city and state were taxed for the care of polo patients beyond their expectations. I mention this in the hope that it will serve as a suggestion to other groups throughout the country.

They'll Do It Every Time

By Jimmy Hatlo



Is there a fumigator in the house?

THANK TO TERRY McFALL AND GARY JACOBELLI
HARRIS FORDHAM AVE.
DETROIT 16, MICH.

Symphony Concerts Offer Pleasant Social Stimulation, Reader Says

Dear Sir: REGARDLESS of the merit or lack of merit of the soloist, I was thrilled at the sight of the crowd at the symphony Saturday night.

I do, however, have a regret. Why don't people from the St. Louis area turn out every week in such numbers for symphony concerts?



Drive through parts of St. Louis and many parts of the county, and you will see almost countless homes which bespeak a certain affluence and presumably some culture. If even a fair percentage of these dwellings were represented at the regular concerts, the managers would have the not unhappy task of putting up ropes to keep the patrons in line.

I have nothing to sell, but it does seem to me that many St. Louis people take our symphony too much for granted; people who would possibly be the first to howl if they were to pick up a paper and read that it had folded up.

These people, if I may say so, are missing a great experience in not becoming concert-goers. Good music aside, symphony concerts offer a pleasant social stimulation which I haven't found elsewhere in St. Louis. To me the very experience of going to the symphony and there meeting and rubbing elbows with a cross section of St. Louis's most enlightened citizens is an experience to which I look forward each week.

I would say to newcomers (and to long-time residents) come and be convinced. Within two or three weeks you will find yourself exchanging pleasant nods with other regulars and in a not much longer time will find your social horizon considerably expanded. At least this has been my experience.

To sum up, I would just love to see the symphony hall crowded every Saturday night. It would make for a better city in which to raise our children. L.B.T.

Better Late Than, Etc.

Dear Sir: I WAS stretched out in my easy chair after a hard day's work at the office, my feet propped up on the ottoman. I was reading the Post-Dispatch. My wife was busy with her mending.

"Well," I said to her, "I see Henry Luce is in town."

"What's he doing here?" she replied, glancing up from her work.

"As I get it," I said, "he's making a tour, meanwhile keeping both ears to the ground and one hand on the nation's pulse."

She completely overlooked the humor of what I thought at the time was a fairly well-turned phrase, and, hardly missing a stitch, said:

"Too bad he didn't do that before the last national election."

Aren't wives wonderful? M.C.J.



Have They Muffed Story? Sir: HENRY LUCE, publisher of Time, Life, Fortune and Inc., said on his visit here that St. Louis does not have the national reputation it deserves, that other cities not half so large have impressed themselves more effectively on the public consciousness.

Could this be another way of saying that Mr. Luce's bright young men have fallen down?

Defends the Youngsters Sir: I WOULD like to ask CENTRAL STUDENT how teachers can be expected to prepare themselves for the teaching profession, where they must make a living, if they know they can teach for but a few years.

If they spend only their "young years" teaching then it is too late, especially for women, to prepare themselves for any other career, since other professions want young people, too.

The teacher does not get paid enough in 10 years of teaching to retire and live on savings for the 30 or 40 years of average life after that.

You young people better not live past 40—maybe you'll find there is no place for you then. I KNOW.

Economical Menus

By Meta Given

CORNMEAL and grits are two really American foods. To experienced cooks they are most inspiring ingredients. To people with generations of cornbread and hominy eating experience in their makeup, there are no substitutes or alternates for a meal or grits when preparing the finest of meals. The most sophisticated Southern and Southwest home-makers consider a casserole of steaming spoonbread or a hot plate of sizzling cornmeal muffins, corn sticks or fried corn cakes essential for making a poultry, game or fish dinner really elegant.

Cornmeal also dresses up other food alluringly. Yeast rolls sprinkled before baking come out with tempting textured crusts. Meat casseroles topped with a thin layer of cornmeal mush develop an attractive nut brown surface. Fish coated with plain cornmeal when fried have a delightful granular, crisp exterior. Such fried fish is often accompanied with corn grits boiled to a soft-milk-like consistency. Boiled grits are also a popular Southern breakfast item and are served with scrambled eggs and sausage, fried chicken, fish cakes, etc.

It's good that certain sections of the country have food specialties. It helps us to appreciate their food skills and finesse in serving when we visit them. However, most of us don't visit them often and some never do. So why cheat ourselves out of excellent native foods? Most everybody loves corn muffins and sticks that are made, baked and served right no matter where we live or come from. Any cook can bake the finest if she'll form the habit of following good recipes in detail. She must time herself so the muffins or sticks move out of the oven just when the family is ready to eat them.

Sour Cream Cornbread. Two-thirds cup cornmeal, two-thirds cup all-purpose flour, two teaspoons baking powder, one-fourth teaspoon salt, one teaspoon sugar, two tablespoons sour cream, one egg, egg whites, and cup sour

cream, three tablespoons melted shortening. Double-action type baking powder. Use two and one-half teaspoons tartaric acid or phosphate. Heat a 10-inch heavy skillet in the oven for 5 to 10 minutes. Meanwhile, lift the cornmeal lightly into a measuring cup. Sift flour, measure and add to cornmeal. Add baking powder, soda, salt and sugar and sift directly into mixing bowl. Combine egg yolk and sour cream and beat well. Add to the dry ingredients and beat quickly until thoroughly mixed. Add the cooled shortening and beat well. Beat the egg white until stiff but not dry and fold into the batter. Place one teaspoon of fat into the hot skillet and tilt back and forth to coat the entire surface. Pour batter at once into skillet and bake in a hot oven (450 degrees F.) for 25 to 30 minutes. Serve immediately. Four to five servings.

A Masculine View

Sir: PETTICOATS in the White House? No! I think the women would be foolish to take on the responsibility that the presidency offers. I do not think they would be able to cope with such things as the Foreign Aid Bill, the Foreign Arms Bill and the possibility of an atomic war.

The women would be better off staying in the homes as housewives than they would be trying to decide between war and peace with other nations. CHARLES WILLIAMS.

Woman Says 'No, Too'

EMPHATICALLY disagree with anyone who favors a woman candidate for public office. This country was a much better place to live in when a woman realized that her place was in making a home for her husband and caring for her children.

It is only since the so-called "emancipation" of women that divorces and delinquency have become household terms.

Instead of putting more women into public office, let's put more women back into the home! MRS. J. A. KUBIK.

Defense of Older Teachers

In answer to a Central-High School student's letter: One of the main reasons why teachers stay in the school system is an account of the pension fund to which they have contributed. They can't get any pension before 60 and then only \$20 a month provided they have had 35 years of service. If they stay until 70 they can get \$60 a month.

If teachers could retire sooner—at 60 or 65—and get as much as they do at 70, then we would not see many teachers waiting until 70 to retire. JAMES PAYNE.

Quit Living at 40?

I WOULD like to ask CENTRAL STUDENT how teachers can be expected to prepare themselves for the teaching profession, where they must make a living, if they know they can teach for but a few years.

If they spend only their "young years" teaching then it is too late, especially for women, to prepare themselves for any other career, since other professions want young people, too.

The teacher does not get paid enough in 10 years of teaching to retire and live on savings for the 30 or 40 years of average life after that.

You young people better not live past 40—maybe you'll find there is no place for you then. I KNOW.

Defends the Youngsters

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Likes the Club News

SINCE its beginning I've wanted to tell you what a fine addition I feel "News of Women's Clubs" is to your paper. This was such a neglected field. Many people speak of it, enjoy it, so I wanted to voice my personal appreciation. MRS. KENNETH W. KOECHIG.

Idea for Mothers

SOME of us young mothers here in Morris Hills (Collinsville) have tried out a suggestion and find it works so well that we'd like to tell it to other mothers who might make it work for them.

It all started with an article in a magazine and the third day of not attempting to do the curtains

because my daughter wanted to play with the other little folks in the neighborhood. I didn't want to thrust her care on another mother and the other mothers felt the same way.

So there we were, lined up watching our children and talking while we wished we could be getting our work done. That's when we decided on our own pre-school. It runs from 9:30 to 11:30, four days a week for four mothers, and it's up to the mother in charge to do what occurs to her. At 10:30, the youngsters have a tea-party of cookies and milk.

How wonderful are those three free mornings a week when the work can be done while your child becomes a social being—all for the price of planning for two hours. Now we all find time to see our children in a new light. We are taking time to see reactions and study up on behavior levels to our children's advantage. We wish to say, "Come on in, the water's fine." BEATRICE WRIGHT.

Thanks to Junior

MANY thanks to "Junior" for airing the unhappy problem of excessive and unnecessary horn-honking in our otherwise wonderful city. I do not have the misfortune to live on a busy thoroughfare, but even so, my little ones—not to mention their parents—have suffered from the thoughtless honking of motorists who think nothing of announcing their arrival in this way to neighboring apartment dwellers at all hours of the night. It would inconvenience such motorists, no doubt, to hop out of their cars and ring the doorbell of the person wanted.

What can be done about this problem? It would be difficult to legislate it, because obviously we can't have an enforcement officer stationed every few yards throughout the city. Possibly a campaign of education with posters such as "Think before you honk" or "Is this honk necessary?" A READER.

For Goodness Sake... Say

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How It Started

By Jean Newton

THE WORD "FUSTIAN"

"FUSTIAN" is familiar today chiefly as an allusion to over-elaboration, like the slang expression "gingerbread." However, while the latter refers more often to overornamentation of objects such as clothing or home furnishings, "fustian" is usually a criticism of literary style. In the words of the poet Dryden, "Fustian is thoughts and words ill sorted."

A century and more after Dryden, Addison recorded his opinion of high-sounding words and other bombastic forms when he wrote, "Claudian has run his description into the most wretched fustian." And the fact that the term was already familiar as a metaphor to the Elizabethans of Dryden's time, is some indication of how far back the material goes of which it is a reminder—the original "fustian."

Specifically, fustian is a twilled, corded fabric, made of cotton, but with a pile similar to velvet. It has long been familiar in England as material for trousers for example, but otherwise according to its quality. It is the product of very interesting techniques which are described in the encyclopedias, but its similarity to the velveteens and corduroys is enough to suggest how it came to be employed metaphorically for the decorative in writing, as the cloth was originally decorative in dress.

SAVE MONEY

For as little as \$3.50 per week you can become a popular partner of Arthur Murray's CH. 3295.

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very interesting techniques which are described in the encyclopedias, but its similarity to the velveteens and corduroys is enough to suggest how it came to be employed metaphorically for the decorative in writing, as the cloth was originally decorative in dress.

"Fustian" comes through the Old English and French forms from the Arabic "Fustat," the name of a suburb of the city of Cairo, Egypt, where the fabric was first made.

Large cracks around windows and doors can often be fixed by removing the trim and replacing it so that the cracks are no more. You've got to be pretty careful when you do this not to mar the wood surface with a hammer.

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Many Holiday Parties Arranged In Honor of Current Debutantes

A N UNUSUAL party for debutantes will be given Saturday afternoon, Dec. 3, when August A. Busch Jr., of Grant's Farm, is to be host at a scholastic at his hunting lodge at St. Peters, Mo. Guests of honor will be his niece, Miss Marie Christy Johnson, daughter of the James Lee Johnsons, Huntleigh Village; and Miss Claire Ann Werner, whose parents are Mr. and Mrs. Joseph L. Werner, 9625 Ladue road.

Miss Werner also will be honored New Year's eve at a small dinner which her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Clarence E. Maloy, will give at their home, 4912 Pershing avenue. The party will precede Miss Johnson's debut ball at St. Louis Country Club, Dec. 28. Year's night Miss Werner, Miss Sallie Marie Busch and Miss Ada Randolph will be seated at a supper and dance to be given by Dr. and Mrs. Isaac D. Kelley, 61 Westmoreland place. Miss Busch is the daughter of Mrs. Adolphus Busch III, Huntleigh Village, and Miss Weld, the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. Garneau Weld, 9782 Litzinger road.

FIVE GIRLS, the Veiled Prophet Queen, Miss Carol Moon Gardner, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Dwyer L. Gardner, 24 Washington terrace; Miss Dian Chandler, whose parents are the Warren T. Chandlers, 6307 Ellenwood avenue; Miss Barbara Niedringhaus, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Marion Niedringhaus, 9445 Ladue road; Miss Weld and Miss Johnson will be honor guests at a dinner to be given Dec. 23 by Mr. and Mrs. Henry M. Cook, 5250 Westminster place. The dinner will precede Miss Werner's debut dance at St. Louis Country Club, Dec. 27.

Plans for Miss Margaret Huttig's debut Tuesday night, Dec. 27, have been completed. She will make her bow at a dance at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles M. Huttig, 37 Washington terrace. Guests for the party, which was originally planned to take place at Bellvue Country Club, will be invited for 10 o'clock.

MR. AND MRS. Samuel Fitzhugh Gordon, 38 Westmoreland place, will leave Thursday for a two week sojourn at Point Clear, Ala. Their daughter, Miss Julia Lawlin Gordon, and Miss Susan Strickler Niekamp, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Alfred Niekamp, 131 North Central avenue, Clayton, freshmen at Bennett Junior College, Millbrook, N.Y., attended the Yale-Dartmouth football game in New Haven Saturday. Miss Gordon and Miss Niekamp were graduated from Mary Institute last June.

WEBSTER TILTON III was born Saturday, Oct. 22, in New York to Mr. and Mrs. Webster Tilton Jr., who live in Dobbs Ferry, N.Y. The baby, their first child, is named for his father and grandfather, whose home is in Cooperstown, N.Y. Mrs. Tilton Jr. was Miss Grace Wilson, daughter of Eugene Wilson of Chicago and niece of Mrs. James H. Platt, with whom she lived at the time of her debut several seasons ago. At the time of the child's birth, Mrs. Tilton Sr. went to New York from Cooperstown. Mrs. Ephron Catlin, aunt of the younger Mrs. Tilton, lives in New York. Mrs. Platt plans to go to see her nephew next month.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Richard Duhme Jr., 76 Arundel place, became the parents, Monday, of their first daughter, who has been named Ann Chittenden. The Duhmes have two sons, whose mother was Miss Carol McCarthy, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Ross McCarthy. Both Mr. and Mrs. McCarthy are planning to go to Geneva, Switzerland, in February to attend the semi-annual meeting of the World Council, Y.M.C.A.-Y.W.C.A., of which both are officers. Mr. McCarthy is president of the National Y.M.C.A., of the United States, and his wife is vice president.

MR. AND MRS. ELLERY F. JOHNSON, 20 Rose Acre lane, gave a Halloween costume party Saturday night at their home. Those who attended were Mr. and Mrs. Marion H. Mathis, Mr. and Mrs. Hollis Simms of Memphis, Tenn.; Mr. and Mrs. Harry Chesney, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Souley, Dr. and Mrs. L. Kenneth Beasley, Mr. and Mrs. Edward W. Hudspeth, Mr. and Mrs. Clayton Warr, Dr. and Mrs. Stanley H. Herdlein, Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Jarrett, Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Alton, Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Latta, and Mr. and Mrs. Allen H. Haakins.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas M. Watkins, 12 Armstrong drive, Glendale, are visiting in Texas. In Dallas they were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. John Vickroy and in Houston they visited Mrs. Watkins' grandmother, Mrs. John Mathis. Before coming home they will spend a few days with Mrs. Watkins' uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Booth of Eagle Lake. The Booths formerly lived in Webster Groves.

PRECEDING THE first dance of the season to be given Saturday night at the Monday Club, members of the Webster Groves Dancing Club will divide for two cocktail parties. One group will go to the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. Handy Wright, 464 Algonquin place, where Dr. and Mrs. Robert Kingland and Mr. and Mrs. R. S. Wobus will assist. Mr. and Mrs. Donald B. Walker, 55 Wilshire terrace, will entertain the other group with Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence B. Murdoch, Mr. and Mrs. Robert J. Selover, and Mr. and Mrs. George M. Willard. Arrangements for the dance are in charge of Mr. and Mrs. John Alden Sears, and Mr. and Mrs. Donald Kleitich.

Mrs. Richard Moore Jr., 255 Jefferson road, has returned home



MR. AND MRS. JOHN J. DOWLING JR., PHOTOGRAPHED AT THE ELBOW BEACH SURF CLUB, PAGET, BERMUDA, WHERE THEY SPENT THEIR HONEYMOON FOLLOWING THEIR RECENT WEDDING. MRS. DOWLING WAS MISS LUCILLE FEHLIG, DAUGHTER OF J. FRANK FEHLIG, 617 SUNNYSIDE AVENUE, WEBSTER GROVES; HER HUSBAND'S FATHER IS J. J. DOWLING, 50 PICARDY LANE, LADUE. THE YOUNGER DOWLING, WHO RETURNED HOME LAST NIGHT, WILL LIVE AT 5 CONWAY LANE, LADUE.

dent of the National Y.W.C.A., of this country, and is a member of its executive board. The McCarthys attended a similar meeting in Geneva last summer.

Pre-Wedding Parties
PARTIES for Miss Jo Anne Osterlag, who will be married Nov. 19 to Earl Curtis Fisher, started Oct. 20 when Mrs. Eugene S. Bremerman, 49 Stanley Downs, Richmond Heights, gave a luncheon in her honor. Last Wednesday Miss Alberta Scarlett, Mrs. Robert Dunsavant and Mrs. Thelma Moore were hostesses at a buffet supper and kitchen shower at Mrs. Moore's home in Manhasset Village.

The next day Mrs. Rubin Osterlag, aunt of the bride, gave a linen shower and tea at Glen Echo Country Club. Friday night, Mrs. John J. Flood, who will serve as a bridesmaid, had a shower at her home, 1283 Moorlands drive, Richmond Heights.

MISS MARY HOOS has planned a snack shower to take place Nov. 3 at her home, 8000 Rosaline drive, Clayton. The evening of Nov. 5, Mrs. Russell W. Hibbert, 5712 Rosa avenue, St. Louis Hills, will give a handker-



MISS RUTH DRAPER, WHO WILL GIVE A SERIES OF CHARACTER SKETCHES THURSDAY NIGHT AT THE WEDNESDAY CLUB FOR ITS FIRST SPECIAL PROGRAM THIS SEASON.

from Chicago. She spent 10 days there with her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Dwight Black (Virginia Moore).

MRS. THOMAS MCCONNELL, 212 Selma avenue, entertained the Alumnae Association of MacMurray College, Jacksonville, Ill., at a party at her home Monday night. Assisting her were Mrs. Irene Weber and Mrs. J. R. Singer. New officers are Mrs. Alice Finny, president; Mrs. Charles Jones Jr., vice president; Mrs. Elmer Hirth, secretary, and Mrs. Raymond Kuehn, treasurer.

THE WOMEN'S Association of Webster Groves Presbyterian Church will have a luncheon and bazaar tomorrow at the church. Luncheon will be served from 12 to 2 o'clock. In charge will be Mrs. W. Ross Wilson, Mrs. Elmer W. Noxon, Mrs. Joseph Levaty, Mrs. I. C. Miller, Mrs. John Perum, Mrs. L. L. Claassen, Mrs. Verda Dinkel and Mrs. P. John Hoener. Arrangements for the bazaar are in charge of Mrs. John Wilbur Connor and Mrs. E. A. W. Schulenburg.

SAVE ON FAMILY LAUNDRY
SOFT FINISH
Only \$1.89 15 lbs. Ex. Add. 15c
All fabrics ironed; wearing apparel dried and neatly folded.
Call GR. 3960 for prompt route service
Excelsior-Leader
ST. LOUIS' OLDEST QUALITY LAUNDRY 3325 TEXAS

St. Louisans in West

A MONG St. Louisans in San Francisco this week to attend the American Bankers Association Convention are Mr. and Mrs. Kanton R. Cravens, 4924 Maryland place. This weekend they will go to Los Angeles to visit their daughter, Miss Susan Cravens, a junior at the University of California, and to attend the homecoming football game there Saturday between California and Stanford Universities.

Mr. and Mrs. William A. Borders, 217 Linden avenue, also will go to Los Angeles later in the week to attend the convention and to visit Mr. Borders' brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Irwin Borders.

Others attending the convention are Mr. and Mrs. William A. McDonnell, 32 Brentmoor Park, Clayton; Harold T. Jolley, 50 Kingsbury place; Mr. and Mrs. Hord Hardin, 4931 Lindell boulevard; Mr. and Mrs. Joseph W. White, 43 Picardy lane, Ladue, and Mr. and Mrs. Eugene S. Williams, 97 West Swann avenue, Webster Groves.

MRS. DEWEY A. WINDSOR, Point Pleasant, W. Va., has been a guest at the Park Plaza Hotel for the last few weeks. A former St. Louisan, she came to see her son, Richard Windsor, a student at the Washington University School of Medicine. Mr. Windsor, a graduate of Country Day School and Princeton University, is living with Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Moon, 7 Beverly place. Mrs. Windsor is being entertained at several informal parties.

Forstmann Woolens

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4954 MARYLAND

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People are mastering modern languages at the world-renowned **BERLITZ SCHOOL OF LANGUAGES**
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How To Relieve Bronchitis

Creomulsion relieves promptly because it goes right to the seat of the trouble to help loosen coughs due to colds and aids nature to soothe and heal tender, inflamed bronchial mucous membranes. Tell your druggist to sell you a bottle of Creomulsion with the understanding you must like the way it quickly allays the cough or you are to have your money back.

CREOMULSION for Coughs, Chest Colds, Bronchitis

To Fete Debutantes

I NVITATIONS have been mailed for a luncheon at the Junior League tearoom Nov. 8 at which the hostess, Mrs. George McNulty, 4313 Laclede avenue, will honor four of this season's debutantes. Sharing honors will be Miss Margaret Mullally Huttig, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles M. Huttig, 37 Washington terrace; Miss Mary Anne Bryan, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. P. Taylor Bryan, 4629 Pershing avenue; Miss Mary Genevieve Jones, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Valle Jones, 5 Apple Tree lane, Ladue; and Miss Adelaide Anderson Drew, daughter of Mrs. S. Raymond Kinsella, Warson and Woodlawn roads, St. Louis county.

TWENTY-SIX GUESTS, invited for 1:00 o'clock, will be seated at two tables, two honorees presiding at each table. Mrs. McNulty will entertain the honor guests' mothers at a small table. Miss Bryan and Miss Drew are debutantes of last week, both having been presented at teas. A ball Dec. 30 at the St. Louis Country Club will be given by Miss Jones' parents to honor her. Miss Huttig, a special maid of honor at the Veiled Prophet ball, will make her debut at a ball Dec. 27 at Belleview Country Club.

It's an Idea

By Vera



When Dorothy gets ready to cook, her seasonings are always ready and waiting. A lady Susan over in one corner of her kitchen is simply packed with spices and herbs.

Fireplace Fixtures

"FORSHAW"
OF ST. LOUIS
12th St. Opposite City Hall

When a window sash is stuck because of hardened paint along the seams, try freeing it by moving the bottom of the sash sideways. There is usually enough clearance at the base of the frame to allow the sash to be moved enough to break the film of paint.

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

Why are they "experts" if they violently disagree, while the dope gets along harmoniously with other dopes?

"BOY! CAN I HEAR NOW!"

"I have been properly fitted with the new MICROPHONE HEARING AID, and the new Micro-Ear Invisible Ear-Mold. I no longer wear the receiver in my ear... and, best of all, I have the new, tiny battery that lasts one year! I got this at no additional cost with my Microphone Hearing Aid. Yes, too, can phone or write and have the Microphone Hearing Aid sent to you free for inspection... or write for free booklet, 'Hearing Aid Facts'."

MICROTONE of ST. LOUIS

FRED E. ROBINSON, Consultant
1028 Paul Brown Bldg. 818 Olive St. CHestnut 2638

STAR-KIST TUNA MONTEREY

Made in one pot in 15 minutes flat!



SERVES SIX FOR 84¢

*price does not include popovers or patty shells

Serve on popovers made ahead of time, or buy patty shells at the bakery. Elegant for luncheons! (For heartier family meal serve on rice or noodles.) Use Star-Kist Tuna for superb flavor... because only the smaller, milder, naturally better-tasting tuna go into the Star-Kist pack!

STAR-KIST TUNA MONTEREY

1. Make cream sauce:
3 tbsp. butter
3 tbsp. flour
1 cup milk
2. Blend in:
1-10% oz. can mushroom soup
1/2 tsp. salt
1/4 tsp. pepper
3. Add:
7 oz. can Star-Kist Fancy Solid Pack (or Chunk Style) Tuna
2 tbsp. chopped green pepper
2 tbsp. chopped pimiento
1 cup whole kernel corn

4. Simmer 2 minutes and serve on shells, popovers, rice, or noodles

Montgomery Ward

CATALOG OFFICE

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WARDS 1949 CHRISTMAS BOOK

Yours for easy Christmas shopping... Wards fabulous 1949 Christmas Book. 216 pages filled with wonderful gift suggestions—from perfumes to parlor games, dolls to drill kits. You can eliminate Christmas shopping worries by shopping from Wards Catalogs. And ordering by phone will make it easier and more convenient for you, too. You'll be able to order gifts for everyone on your Christmas list without moving any further than your telephone. Wards Christmas Catalog is free to you—just stop in... phone... or mail the coupon below... today.

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Our Casual CANASTA DRESS

Easy to Wear

BRIGHT FALL SHADES ALSO NAVY AND BLACK

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Webster Groves Notes

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ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

Crossword Puzzle

ACROSS
1. Baptismal vessel
2. Free
3. Game ball
4. Scat
5. Greek letter
6. Seed covering
7. Sells to the masses
8. One of the Muses
9. Egyptian
10. Unwilling
11. French cleric
12. Mediterranean sailing vessel
13. Forms

DOWN
14. Large fish
15. Some
16. The cream
17. Digs
18. Fronts
19. Chafe
20. Impel
21. Stuffs up
22. Biblical city
23. Things
24. Color quality
25. Covered with water
26. Charged
27. Hazard
28. Close army
29. Glacial snow
30. Solid
31. Eons



Solution of Saturday's Puzzle

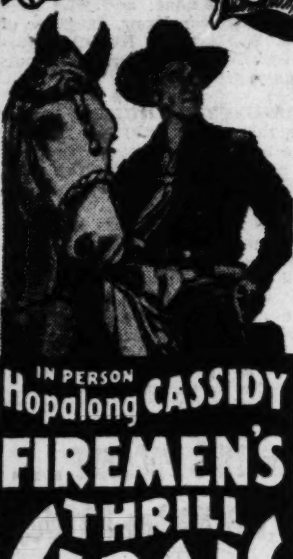
DOWN
1. In place of
2. Poem
3. Remarkably
4. Exchanged
5. Loosen
6. Pronoun
7. East Indian
8. Small nautical
9. Sandbar
10. Porches
11. Wild plum
12. Small fish
13. Smoothed
14. Border
15. Oriental nurse
16. Skeletal part
17. Bagelstone
18. Angel
19. Present
20. Sign
21. Rents
22. Fastened
23. Firmly
24. Flat bottles
25. Profile
26. Obliterate
27. Cubic meter
28. Feminine name
29. Small branch
30. Siberian river
31. Period of time
32. First woman
33. Lair
34. Exist

ST. LOUIS • ARENA
TOMORROW AFTN
THRU SUNDAY NIGHT, NOV. 6
TWICE DAILY 2:15 AND 8:15



Ringling Bros.
BARNUM & BAILEY CIRCUS
The GREATEST SHOW ON EARTH
Fabulous New 1949 Edition
PRODUCED BY JOHN RINGLING NORTH
Presenting
His Famous Madison Square Garden Production in Its Entirety.
The Mightiest Mobilization of Super Spectacles, Dynamic Displays and Startling Sensations Ever Brought Before the Eyes of Man!
Twice Daily—2:15 & 8:15
TICKETS NOW
ARCADE BLDG. or ARENA
MAIL ORDERS NOW

KIEL AUDITORIUM
Nov. 5 thru 13
Nights 8:30
Mat. Sat. and Sun. 2:30



Hopalong Cassidy
FIREMEN'S THRILL CIRCUS
ALL CHILDREN WILL BE PRESENTED WITH FREE HOPALONG CASSIDY LUCKY COINS
3—RINGS & STAGES—3
50—Titanic Events—50
Presenting Circusdom's Greatest Stars
POPULAR PRICES:
Box Seats, \$1.25
Res. Seats, 75c & \$1.25
Admission (Adults) \$1.00
Kids, 50 Cents at All Performances, Tax Incl.
TICKETS ON SALE NOW!
Firemen's Thrill Circus
Ticket Office, Mezzanine, Arcade Bldg., ST. LOUIS 11

Mon., Oct. 31, 1949 ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

LAST HUMPHREY BOGART in 'TOKYO JOE'
2 DAYS!
YEAR'S MOST EXCITING STARS-IN-PERSON SHOW!
STARTING WEDNESDAY
DAILY AT 12:30, 3:25, 6:20, 9:15



David O. SELZNICK'S
'HOLLYWOOD STARS of 1950'
Introducing
LOUIS JOURDAN
(From 'The Paradine Case' & 'Madame Bovary')
Rhonda FLEMING
(Bing Crosby's sweetheart in 'Connecticut Yankee')
Rory CALHOUN
(Two-fisted favorite of 'Sandy' and other hits)
John AGAR
(Of 'Fort Apache')
LITA BARON
BOB HOPKINS
ST. LOUIS' OWN BONNIE ROSS AND HIS ORCHESTRA
ON THE SCREEN
'BORDER INCIDENT'
STARRING
RICARDO MONTALBAN • GEORGE MURPHY
HOWARD DA SILVA • JAMES MITCHELL

Loews ORPHEUM
NOW
'STAMPEDE'
Red CAMERON
Color STORM
ZIE
'FORGOTTEN WOMEN'
BLU REE HOWARD
HOWARD MORRIS

MOVIE TIME
AMBASSADOR
"SWORD IN THE DESERT" at 10:30, 12:14, 2:01, 3:48, 5:35, 7:22, 9:09, 10:56
"THE FIGHTING FLYING DUTCHMAN" at 12:34, 4:21, 6:08
"FANIC" at 7:15, 9:15
LOEW'S STATE
"TOKYO JOE" at 12:14, 3:25, 6:38, 9:47
"LEATHER GLOVES" at 10:30, 1:50, 5:01, 8:12
MISSOURI
"FATHER WAS A FULBACK" at 7:12, 10:20
"THEFTS HIGH-WAY" at 5:35, 8:46
ORPHEUM
"STAMPEDE" at 11:30, 2:05, 4:40, 7:15, 9:52
"FORGOTTEN WOMEN" at 12:48, 3:23, 5:58, 8:35
ST. LOUIS
"ROPE OF SAND" at 6:54, 10:13
"MY OWN TRUE LOVE" at 8:30, 8:49
FOX
"MISS GRANT TAKES RICHMOND" at 4:42, 10:15
"VAUDEVILLE" at 6:20, 9:05
SHADY OAK
"BLACK NARCISUS" at 7:00, 9:00
SHUBERT
"ROUGHSHOD" at 5:15, 8:31
"MY FRIEND IRMA" at 6:48, 10:04

FOX
8 BIG ACTS 8 VAUDEVILLE
Daily: 4:00-5:00 6:00 to 8 P.M. 1 P.M. After 4 P.M. 1 P.M.
Sat.-Sun.: 12:00-1:00 2:00-3:00 4:00-5:00 6:00-7:00 8:00-9:00 10:00-11:00

AMBASSADOR NOW!
John WAYNE
'THE FIGHTING KENTUCKIAN'
Vern RALSTON & Philip DORN

MISSOURI NOW!
Fred MacMURRAY & Maureen O'HARA
'FATHER WAS A FULBACK'
Richard CONTE & Valentina CORTEA

ST. LOUIS NOW!
Melys DOUGLAS & Puffin CALVERT
'MY OWN TRUE LOVE'

SHUBERT NOW!
MARTIN & Jerry LEWIS
'MY FRIEND IRMA'
Marie WILSON & John LUND
Adventure in the High Staircase
Roughed Fighting, Roughed Loving!

PAGEANT 2851 Delmar
Cecilia FROST
'SHADY OAK'
The House of Wills
Huntley and Furness
Historical Triumvirate
Granada Park
Hi Pointe
Lindell
Richmond
Rio
Tivoli
Union

WASHINGTON 2312 S. Grand
Granite City, Ill.
'COLUMBIA'
5207 South
Aubert
Gavois
Kingsland
Ivanhoe
Lafayette
Maffitt
Manchester

MAPLEWOOD 7170 N. Grand
Tower
Powhatan
Shaw
Roxie
Victory
Wellston
Capitol
Avalon
Uptown

BARRACKS Sherman Rd. in Jeff. Bkly.
Bremen
Congress
Crest
King Bee
Fairy
Kirkwood
Osage
Ozark

BEVERLY 8100 Olive
Gem
Overland
Airway Drive-In
Drive-In

Lexington 5408 Union
Lyric
Macklind
McNair
Rivoli
Princess

Shenandoah 2227 S. Broadway
Brentwood
Longwood
Maryland
Peerless

NANCY IS LOADS OF FUN
Daily and Sunday in the POST-DISPATCH

A 10 YEAR RECORD OF PROGRESS
WONDER BREAD IMPROVED 33%
In the Milk Protein Factor To Help Children Grow Bigger and Stronger 8 Ways

“PROTEIN—THE KEY TO LIFE AND GROWTH” 3

THE FATE OF THESE 4 CELLS IS OFTEN THE FATE OF THE ENTIRE HUMAN BODY!

BRAIN CELL AND BRAIN
One of the 6 types of cells in cerebral cortex of the brain... which contains a total of some 15 billion cells. A principal factor in cell life and development is protein. Thus, in life, nothing is more important than the quality of the food we eat.

BONE CELL AND BONE
The skeleton has 222 bones. Each is made up of cells... some living, some petrified cells. Human bone can carry 30 times as much weight as brick; 3 times more than granite! Shin bone is strongest—it can support a load of 36,000 pounds!

MUSCLE CELL AND MUSCLE
639 separate muscles contain some 6,000,000,000 muscle cells—not half the number of the "thinking" brain. Each muscle cell has some 400 fibrils. Each fibril bundle can "lift" 1/1,000,000th ounce; a muscle one-third inch thick from 58 to 140 pounds. Tongue muscles are fastest—25 movements per second!

HEART CELL AND HEART
The human heartbeat cycle lasts about .8 second. 100,000 beats a day pump 10.567 quarts of blood! The heart rests between beats—a total time of 12 hours a day—about 35 years in a lifetime. The heart develops about 1/240 horsepower. Yet outlives by years the most perfect auto!

Serve Wonder Bread To Help Your Child Grow Bigger and Stronger 8 Ways

Note How Amazing Wonder Bread Compares With Meat, Milk, and Fish in Certain Growth and Energy-Building Contents (as stated in chart)

Without protein no child can grow in body or brain. Growing children need TWICE the protein per pound of body weight as grownups.

These foods are good for protein: Meat, Milk, Fish, Eggs, Nuts, And Wonder Bread.

Penny for penny, Wonder Bread gives your child 46% more body-building protein than the average of meat, milk, fish and eggs.

Good For Energy

Without energy no child can work, study or play. Wonder Bread is a substantial energy food.

Then, too, Wonder Bread is more quickly converted into energy than fat. And, of course, is better in protein for child growth.

Helps Build Strong Bodies 8 Ways

The chart shows the 8 body and brain-building properties of Wonder Bread. Serve Wonder Bread together with fruits, vegetables, meat, milk, fish and eggs in a well-balanced diet. Give your child every chance to build body and brain. 3 ounces of Wonder Bread for a growing child cost less than a dime a day.

Wonder Bread
Your Best Buy in Food!

Continental Baking Co., Inc.

WILL ROGERS UNION
LAST 2 DAYS! A BIG UNIT!
2-GREAT HOLLAND HITS-2
BARBARA STANWYCK
'STELLA DALLAS'
'DEAD END' BOGART
COLOR CARTOON! FIRST-RUN NEWS!

North Drive-In
HI-WAY 99 & JENNINGS RD.
Paul HENREID
'The Scar'
2 HITS
LARAINE DAY
KIRK DOUGLAS
KEENAN WYNN
HELEN WALKER
OPEN 6:30
STARTS 7:00

RONNIE'S DRIVE-IN THEATRE
LINDBERGH BLVD. SOUTH OF GRAVOIS
Geo. Raff & Marie Windsor
'OUTPOST IN MOROCCO'
2 FEATURES
OPENS 6:00
STARTS 7:00

66 PARK-IN-THATRE
HI-WAY 66 & SAPPINGTON RD.
Wm. Bendix & Dennis O'Keefe
'COVER UP'
2 FEATURES
OPENS 6:00
STARTS 7:00

APOLLO Start 6:45
Debalivore & Waterman
L. Hayward, D.O. Keefe, Walk a Crooked Mile—8:30 Only
O'FALLON 4026 W. Florissant
Broadway
8201 N.
BADEN 8201 N. Broadway
Broadway
8201 N.
PAULINE 5000
Ashland
8201 N.
PLAZA 5000
Clara & Etzel
8201 N.
SALISBURY 2504
Normandy
8201 N.
JANET 4700
Queens
8201 N.
STUDIO 6237 N.
Cinderella
Virginia
Lemay Ferry
BRIDGE 4849 N.
Savoy
Melvin
SOUTHWAY 9735 S.
Melba
Michigan
LOWELL 529 N.

BEVERLY 8100 Olive
Gem
Overland
Airway Drive-In
Drive-In

Lexington 5408 Union
Lyric
Macklind
McNair
Rivoli
Princess

Shenandoah 2227 S. Broadway
Brentwood
Longwood
Maryland
Peerless

NANCY IS LOADS OF FUN
Daily and Sunday in the POST-DISPATCH

ST. LOUIS BROADCASTING STATIONS

KSD	KXOK	KSTL	WFL	KFUM	KMOX	KSLW	KWK	WIL	WTMV
550	630	690	770	850	1120	1320	1380	1430	1490

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

THIS AFTERNOON

12 NOON.
KSD—A.P. News.
KXOK—Hollywood News.
KSTL—Hollywood News.
WFL—Hollywood News.
KFUM—Hollywood News.
KMOX—Hollywood News.
KSLW—Hollywood News.
KWK—Hollywood News.
WIL—Hollywood News.
WTMV—Hollywood News.

1:30 P.M.
KSD—Hollywood News.
KXOK—Hollywood News.
KSTL—Hollywood News.
WFL—Hollywood News.
KFUM—Hollywood News.
KMOX—Hollywood News.
KSLW—Hollywood News.
KWK—Hollywood News.
WIL—Hollywood News.
WTMV—Hollywood News.

2:30 P.M.
KSD—Hollywood News.
KXOK—Hollywood News.
KSTL—Hollywood News.
WFL—Hollywood News.
KFUM—Hollywood News.
KMOX—Hollywood News.
KSLW—Hollywood News.
KWK—Hollywood News.
WIL—Hollywood News.
WTMV—Hollywood News.

3:30 P.M.
KSD—Hollywood News.
KXOK—Hollywood News.
KSTL—Hollywood News.
WFL—Hollywood News.
KFUM—Hollywood News.
KMOX—Hollywood News.
KSLW—Hollywood News.
KWK—Hollywood News.
WIL—Hollywood News.
WTMV—Hollywood News.

4:30 P.M.
KSD—Hollywood News.
KXOK—Hollywood News.
KSTL—Hollywood News.
WFL—Hollywood News.
KFUM—Hollywood News.
KMOX—Hollywood News.
KSLW—Hollywood News.
KWK—Hollywood News.
WIL—Hollywood News.
WTMV—Hollywood News.

5:30 P.M.
KSD—Hollywood News.
KXOK—Hollywood News.
KSTL—Hollywood News.
WFL—Hollywood News.
KFUM—Hollywood News.
KMOX—Hollywood News.
KSLW—Hollywood News.
KWK—Hollywood News.
WIL—Hollywood News.
WTMV—Hollywood News.

6:30 P.M.
KSD—Hollywood News.
KXOK—Hollywood News.
KSTL—Hollywood News.
WFL—Hollywood News.
KFUM—Hollywood News.
KMOX—Hollywood News.
KSLW—Hollywood News.
KWK—Hollywood News.
WIL—Hollywood News.
WTMV—Hollywood News.

7:30 P.M.
KSD—Hollywood News.
KXOK—Hollywood News.
KSTL—Hollywood News.
WFL—Hollywood News.
KFUM—Hollywood News.
KMOX—Hollywood News.
KSLW—Hollywood News.
KWK—Hollywood News.
WIL—Hollywood News.
WTMV—Hollywood News.

8:30 P.M.
KSD—Hollywood News.
KXOK—Hollywood News.
KSTL—Hollywood News.
WFL—Hollywood News.
KFUM—Hollywood News.
KMOX—Hollywood News.
KSLW—Hollywood News.
KWK—Hollywood News.
WIL—Hollywood News.
WTMV—Hollywood News.

9:30 P.M.
KSD—Hollywood News.
KXOK—Hollywood News.
KSTL—Hollywood News.
WFL—Hollywood News.
KFUM—Hollywood News.
KMOX—Hollywood News.
KSLW—Hollywood News.
KWK—Hollywood News.
WIL—Hollywood News.
WTMV—Hollywood News.

10:30 P.M.
KSD—Hollywood News.
KXOK—Hollywood News.
KSTL—Hollywood News.
WFL—Hollywood News.
KFUM—Hollywood News.
KMOX—Hollywood News.
KSLW—Hollywood News.
KWK—Hollywood News.
WIL—Hollywood News.
WTMV—Hollywood News.

11:30 P.M.
KSD—Hollywood News.
KXOK—Hollywood News.
KSTL—Hollywood News.
WFL—Hollywood News.
KFUM—Hollywood News.
KMOX—Hollywood News.
KSLW—Hollywood News.
KWK—Hollywood News.
WIL—Hollywood News.
WTMV—Hollywood News.

RADIO FAVORITES

Drama.
7:00 KMOX, Inner Sanctum; Larry Haines in "Corpus for Hal-
loween."
8:00 KMOX, Radio Theater; Joseph Cotten and Anna Baxter in "Portrait of Jennie."
9:00 KSD, Screen Directors Playhouse; Barbara Stanwyck in "Remember the Night."
Variety and Comedy.
7:30 KMOX, Arthur Godfrey's Talent Scouts; Archie Bleyer's Orchestra.
Music.
7:00 KSD, Gordon MacRae, Lucille Norman and Kenny Baker in "Blossom Time."
7:30 KSD, Eleanor Steber, soprano; Howard Barlow's Orchestra.
8:00 KSD, Bidu Sayao, coloratura soprano; Donald Voorhees's Orchestra and chorus.
8:30 KSD, Band of America; Paul Lavalle conducting.
10:30 KSD, Dress Rehearsal of the Boston Symphony Orchestra, Charles Munch conducting.
Commentators.
5:45 KMOX, Lowell Thomas.
6:15 KSD, News of the World.
6:45 KMOX, Edward R. Murrow.
7:00 KWK, Bill Henry.
8:00 KWK, Gabriel Heatter.
10:15 KSD, H. V. Kaltenborn.

TONIGHT

6:00 P.M.
KSD—Sports.
KXOK—Sports.
KSTL—Sports.
WFL—Sports.
KFUM—Sports.
KMOX—Sports.
KSLW—Sports.
KWK—Sports.
WIL—Sports.
WTMV—Sports.

7:00 P.M.
KSD—Sports.
KXOK—Sports.
KSTL—Sports.
WFL—Sports.
KFUM—Sports.
KMOX—Sports.
KSLW—Sports.
KWK—Sports.
WIL—Sports.
WTMV—Sports.

8:00 P.M.
KSD—Sports.
KXOK—Sports.
KSTL—Sports.
WFL—Sports.
KFUM—Sports.
KMOX—Sports.
KSLW—Sports.
KWK—Sports.
WIL—Sports.
WTMV—Sports.

9:00 P.M.
KSD—Sports.
KXOK—Sports.
KSTL—Sports.
WFL—Sports.
KFUM—Sports.
KMOX—Sports.
KSLW—Sports.
KWK—Sports.
WIL—Sports.
WTMV—Sports.

10:00 P.M.
KSD—Sports.
KXOK—Sports.
KSTL—Sports.
WFL—Sports.
KFUM—Sports.
KMOX—Sports.
KSLW—Sports.
KWK—Sports.
WIL—Sports.
WTMV—Sports.

11:00 P.M.
KSD—Sports.
KXOK—Sports.
KSTL—Sports.
WFL—Sports.
KFUM—Sports.
KMOX—Sports.
KSLW—Sports.
KWK—Sports.
WIL—Sports.
WTMV—Sports.

TUESDAY DAYTIME

6:00 A.M.
KSD—A.P. News.
KXOK—A.P. News.
KSTL—A.P. News.
WFL—A.P. News.
KFUM—A.P. News.
KMOX—A.P. News.
KSLW—A.P. News.
KWK—A.P. News.
WIL—A.P. News.
WTMV—A.P. News.

7:00 A.M.
KSD—A.P. News.
KXOK—A.P. News.
KSTL—A.P. News.
WFL—A.P. News.
KFUM—A.P. News.
KMOX—A.P. News.
KSLW—A.P. News.
KWK—A.P. News.
WIL—A.P. News.
WTMV—A.P. News.

8:00 A.M.
KSD—A.P. News.
KXOK—A.P. News.
KSTL—A.P. News.
WFL—A.P. News.
KFUM—A.P. News.
KMOX—A.P. News.
KSLW—A.P. News.
KWK—A.P. News.
WIL—A.P. News.
WTMV—A.P. News.

9:00 A.M.
KSD—A.P. News.
KXOK—A.P. News.
KSTL—A.P. News.
WFL—A.P. News.
KFUM—A.P. News.
KMOX—A.P. News.
KSLW—A.P. News.
KWK—A.P. News.
WIL—A.P. News.
WTMV—A.P. News.

10:00 A.M.
KSD—A.P. News.
KXOK—A.P. News.
KSTL—A.P. News.
WFL—A.P. News.
KFUM—A.P. News.
KMOX—A.P. News.
KSLW—A.P. News.
KWK—A.P. News.
WIL—A.P. News.
WTMV—A.P. News.

11:00 A.M.
KSD—A.P. News.
KXOK—A.P. News.
KSTL—A.P. News.
WFL—A.P. News.
KFUM—A.P. News.
KMOX—A.P. News.
KSLW—A.P. News.
KWK—A.P. News.
WIL—A.P. News.
WTMV—A.P. News.

ST. LOUIS FM BROADCASTING STATIONS

KXOK-FM	WFL-FM	KSD-FM	WIL-FM	KWK-FM	KSLW-FM	WTMV-FM	KFUM-FM
93.7	95.1	96.1	97.3	98.1	101.1	102.5	104.1

KSD Weather Reports

At 6:00, 6:45, 7:45 and 8:30 a.m. reports and forecast by Harry F. Wahlgren, chief of the St. Louis weather bureau, also reports at 12:00 noon, 5:30, 10:00 and 11:00 p.m. and 12 mid-night.

WIN a WALTHAM

For Relative or Friend

63 JEWEL GIFT WALTHAM WATCHES

Awarded Each Week

FREE ENTRY BLANK AT JEWELERS

TUNE IN TONIGHT

"Share the Wealth" Show
KXOK—7 P.M.

KSD-TV 9:30 P. M.

STUDIO ONE

BATTLESHIP BISMARCK

Paul Lukas, in the television preview of this forthcoming Broadway production.

Westinghouse

Hollis E. Suits Family Laundry

Central 8177, Kirkwood 5754

Today's Pattern

HALF A SHADE

IS A BADGE OF ROYALTY AMONG THE AUSTRALIAN ABORIGINES

ON 14-INCH BASS DROPPED DOWN THE CHIMNEY OF PAUL C. CLARK'S HOUSE, LAKE SIMCOE, ONTARIO, 1949

A WATERMELON SENT TO A FOREIGN AMBASSADOR WAS A DECLARATION OF WAR IN ANCIENT TURKEY

MANDRAKE—By Lee Falk and Phil Davis

WELL, I GOT THE IDEA YOU WERE SORT OF BUSY.

BEEN SEEING YOU AROUND WITH SOME STRANGER.

AN OLD FRIEND JERRY.

BUT HE'S BUSY TONIGHT IF YOU'RE INTERESTED.

ARE YOU?

ALWAYS—GET YOUR HAT GOING OUT TO DINNER.

THAT'S ONE THING I LIKE ABOUT YOU, JERRY. SEEMS AS IF YOU WERE PICKING UP LIGHT WHEN WE LEFT OFF.

MANDRAKE ENTERS A MYSTERY CAB—JUST LIKE THE ONE THAT BURNED---

IT'S EXACTLY AS HARD DESCRIBED IT, DOORS AND UNBREAKABLE WINDOWS—ALL LOCKED—DUMMY DRIVER—

SO, MANDRAKE, YOU TOOK MY DARE—AND GOT INTO MY TAXI.

I DID! AND ARE YOU ENOUGH TO SHOW YOURSELF?

YOU MAY BE FOOLISH, BUT I AM NOT. YOU TRIED TO TRAP ME—WITH LIES. HOW STUPID—I WAS AWARE OF YOUR PLAN FROM THE START—

WHAT DO YOU INTEND TO DO WITH ME?

NEED YOU ASK? DESTROY YOU, OF COURSE!

RIP KIRBY—By Alex Raymond

MR. STONE, I HAVE GOOD NEWS FOR YOU...WE'VE FOUND VALERIE AND SHE IS SAFELY BACK AT SCHOOL!

FINE, MR. KIRBY, FINE! BUT I STILL NEED YOUR HELP. AND I'LL TRY YOU COME TO SEE ME RIGHT AWAY!

MR. KIRBY, I DON'T LIKE THAT SCOOBY-DOO! SCOOBY-DOO! NO DISCIPLINE! I'M GOING TO TAKE VALERIE OUT OF THERE!

I THINK YOU'D BE MAKING A MISTAKE, MR. STONE...BUT LET'S GET TO THE POINT...YOU DIDN'T CALL ME HERE JUST TO TELL ME THAT!

BUZ SAWYER—By Roy Crane

WHAT! YOU MEAN BARSTAIN'S BACKING A REVOLUTION?

AT LEAST HE'S IN IT, BUZ. HE'S LETTING THEM USE THE PLANTATION FOR SMUGGLING GUNS.

WHY, THE BLANKETY-BLANK SO-AND-SO! HE KNOWS BUNKING WELL FRONTIER OIL HAS A RULE AGAINST MEDDLING IN POLITICS.

BARSTAIN DOESN'T GO BY RULES, BUZ.

BELIEVE IT OR NOT—By Ripley

SUNFLOWER STREET—By Tom Little and Tom Sims

MOE, YOU GITS A BAD COLD AN' EVERYBODY WANTS ON YOU—DEV GIVES YOU CHALKUT BARS AN' FRUIT JUICE AN' PIE---

BUT DEV JUS' LETS ME COUGH MY HAID OFF AN' MAMA POURS A WHOLE BOTTLE UP CASTOR OIL DOWN ME

TASTY TRICKS

By Inez Cooke

Profile Beret

A hat with glittering decorations is Walter Florell's contribution to decorative evening millinery. Called "Night at the Opera" this velour profile beret has a wide diamond band and a choux of malles. The glitter is repeated in a matching neckband that binds a scarf of the malles closely to the throat and allows it to cascade over bare shoulders.

At odds with the new trend to more food at the morning meal is one expert who says going without breakfast will lengthen life; also the wait till lunch.

SEE "HOT SYRUP"

HANLEY'S NEW HOME

7420 MANCHESTER

COMPLETE HOME FURNISHERS

HANLEY & CO.

7420 MANCHESTER

ST. 2848

FAST RELIEF FROM ITCH, BURN OF ATHLETE'S FOOT

Mexsana gives irritated feet a soothing treat. Checks torment fast. Use daily to ease itch, burn, chafe, and all the family's minor skin troubles.

STONE BROS.

CHRYSTAL JEWELERS

Office & 14th St. Store
2047 Chestnut, 2701 N. 1st
Grand Tower

YOU CAN COMPLETE HIGH SCHOOL

Many Finish in 2 Years. All Books Furnished.

DIPLOMA

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AT HOME--NOW

★ No Classes

★ No Wasted Time

★ Low Payments

If you are over 15 years and couples for descriptive booklet.

AMERICAN SCHOOL

ST. LOUIS OFFICE, P.O. BOX 1164

CENTRAL STA., ST. LOUIS 1, MO.

Name _____ Age _____

Address _____

City _____ State _____

BE MOUTH-HAPPY

I QUIT! MY CIGARETTES TASTE LIKE HOT ASHES!

DON'T STOP SMOKING SWITCH TO SPUDS AND BE MOUTH-HAPPY

SPUDS ARE SO REFRESHING THEY KEEP ME MOUTH-HAPPY PACK AFTER PACK

SPUD is a real cigarette, made of delicious tobacco. Contains just a "touch" of genuine menthol to allow the full flavor of the tobacco to come through. That's why SPUDS keep you "mouth happy". Yes, SPUDS are so refreshing!

THE EVERYDAY MAGAZINE

Published Every Day—Week-day and Sunday—in the ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

MISTER BREGER

By Dave Breger



"That third car from the end has the DARDEST squeak!"

ROOM AND BOARD—By Gene Ahern



WILLIE DEE—By Vic Green



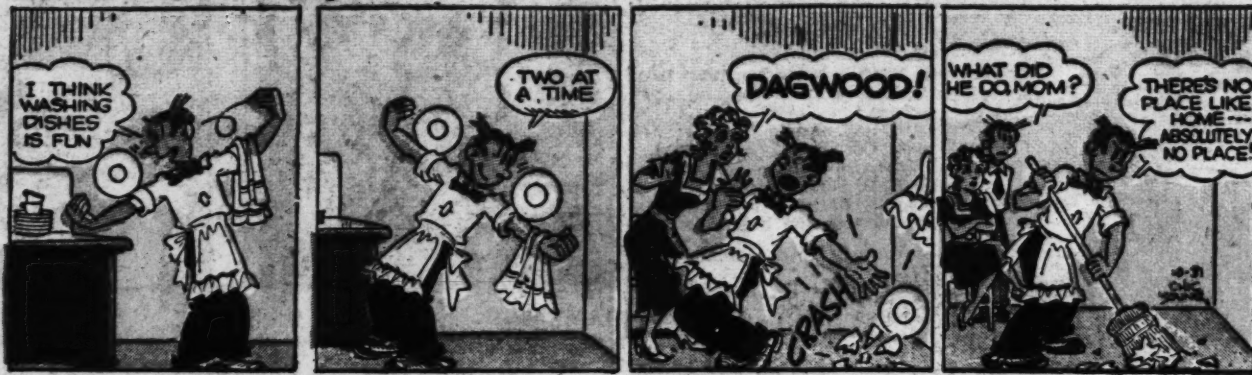
GORDO—By Gus Ariola



Advertisement



BLONDIE—By Chick Young



LI'L ABNER—By Al Capp



NANCY—By Ernie Bushmiller



HONEY AND HANK—By Seeg



DEBBIE—By Cecil Jensen



CASEY RUGGLES—By Warren Tufts



KERRY DRAKE—By Alfred Andriola



THE AMERICAN ADVENTURE—By Bradford Smith



RUSTY RILEY—By Frank Godwin



GRIN AND BEAR IT—

By Lichy

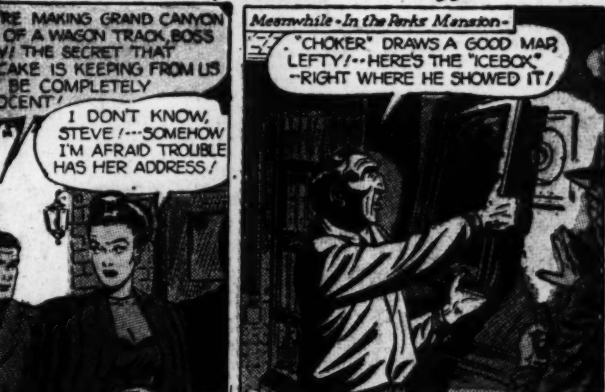


"Before we can accept your enlistment, lad, how do you stand on the B-36...?"

REX MORGAN, M. D.—By Dal Curtis



STEVE ROPER—By Saunders and Woggon



HENRY—



Advertisement

